

冈本隆三

个人简介

1916年3月生于静冈县,37年,于东京外国语学校汉语部毕业。 主攻中国文学与汉语。此后,在 东京农业大学,立正大学,明治 学院大学,横滨国立大学等执教。

1970年著书『长征』(潮出版社/潮文库)成为了本书的资料。此外还有『游击战』『华侨王国』『完译 金瓶梅(全4卷)』(以上讲谈社)、『长征』(时事通信社)『星火燎原』(新人物往来社),以及『中国的故事』『韩非子入门』『新西游记』『鲁迅选集』『老舍作品集』等。





[:『長征』岡本隆三·著(潮文庫)



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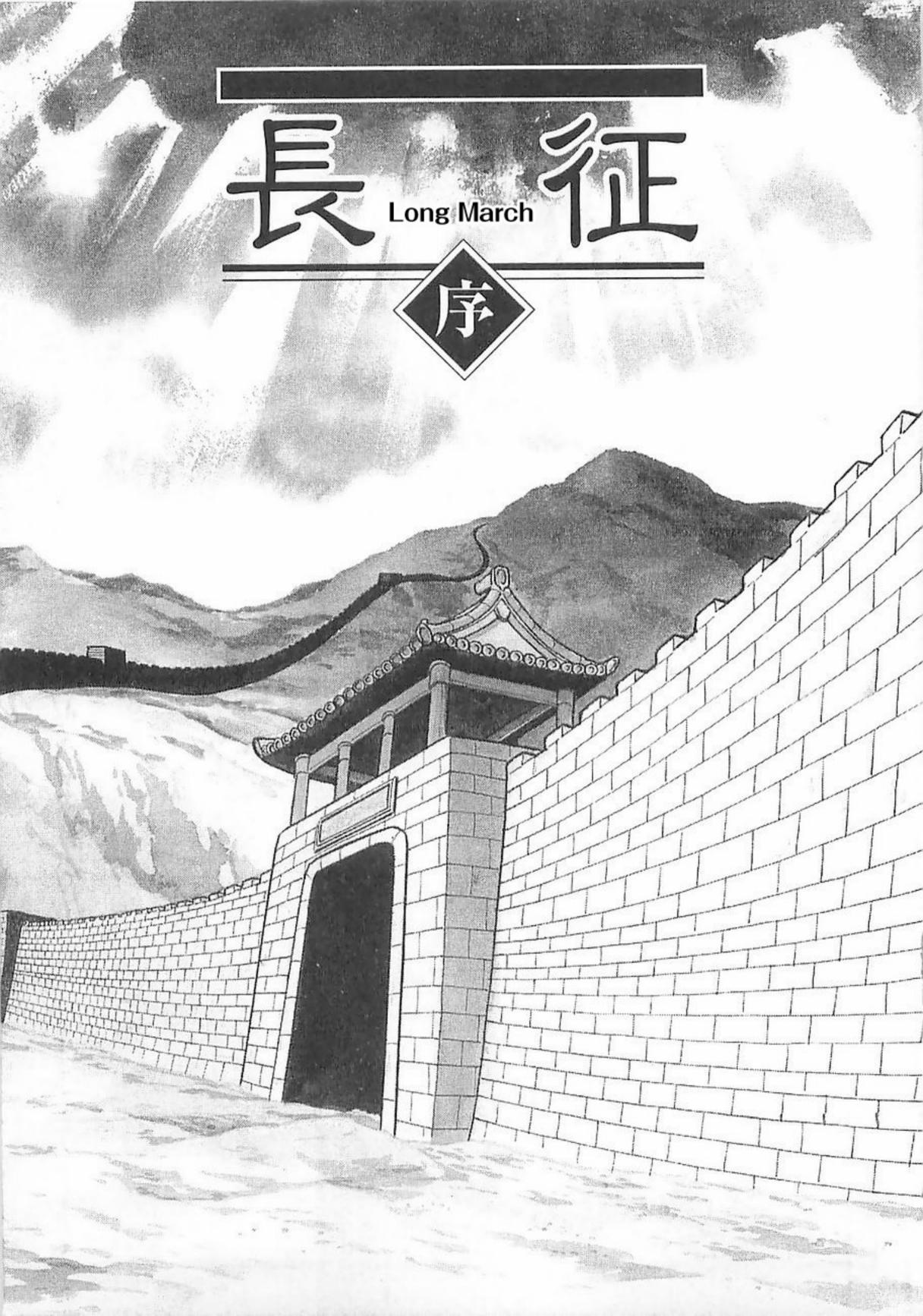
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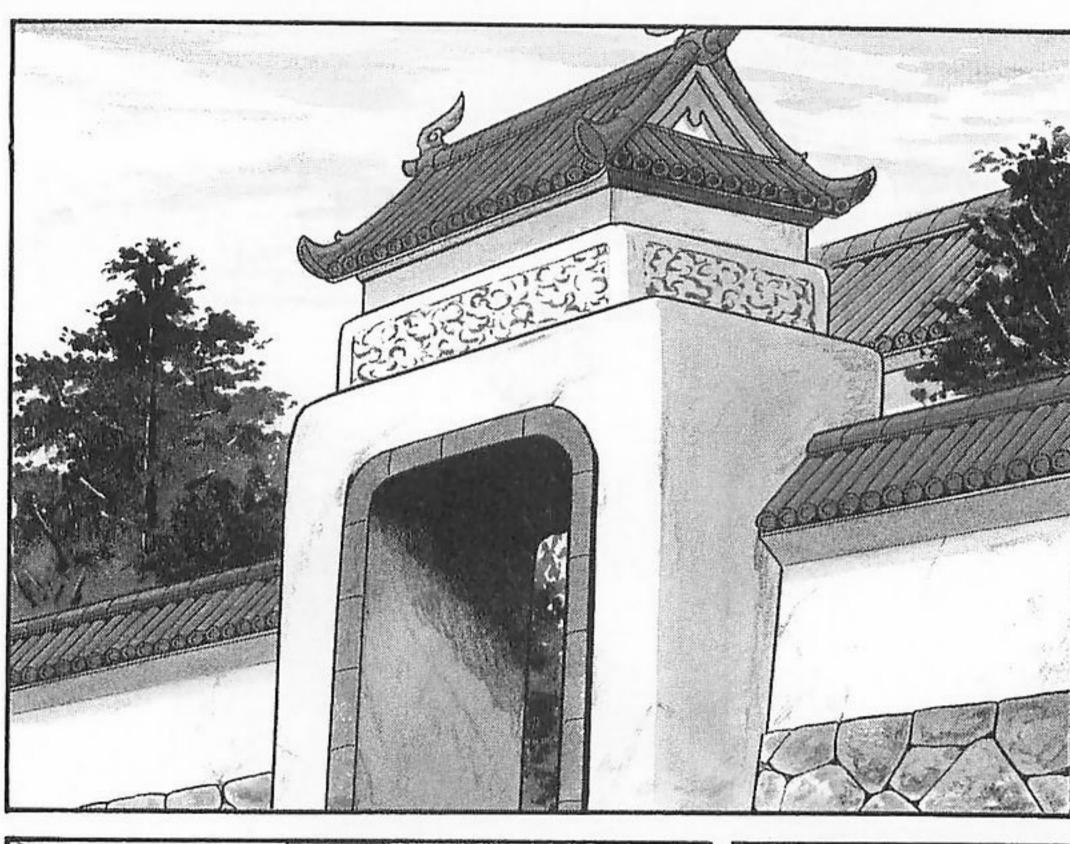
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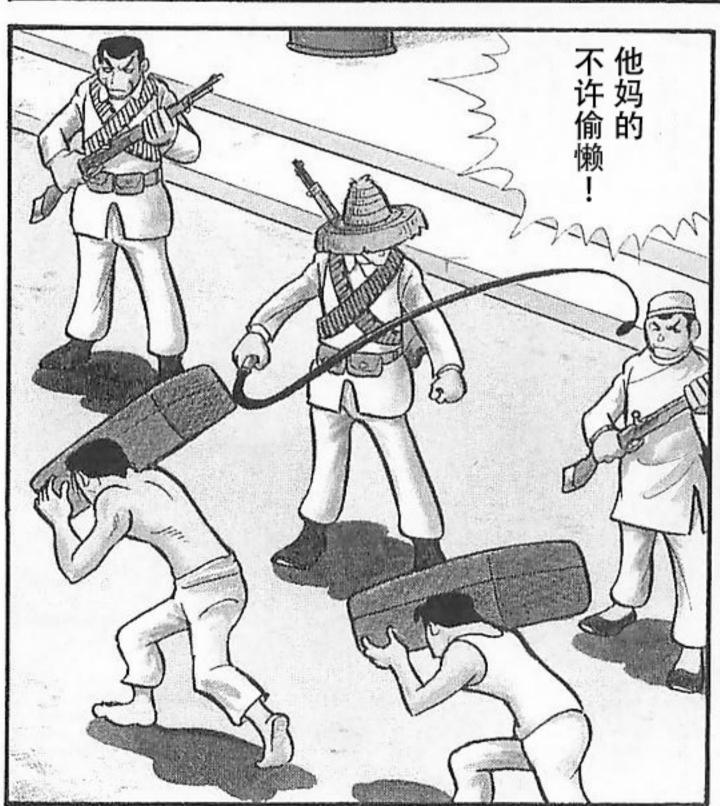
「ビッグコミックオリジナル」小学館 昭和48年(1973年)3月~12月

資料:『長征』岡本隆三·著(潮出版社/潮文庫) 昭和45年2月

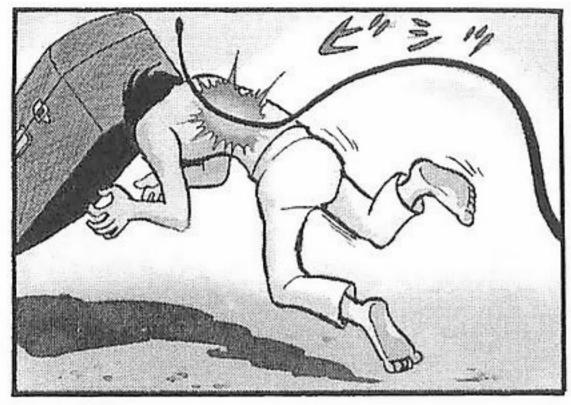


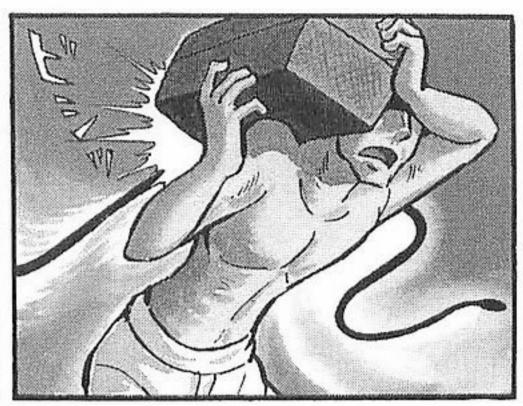


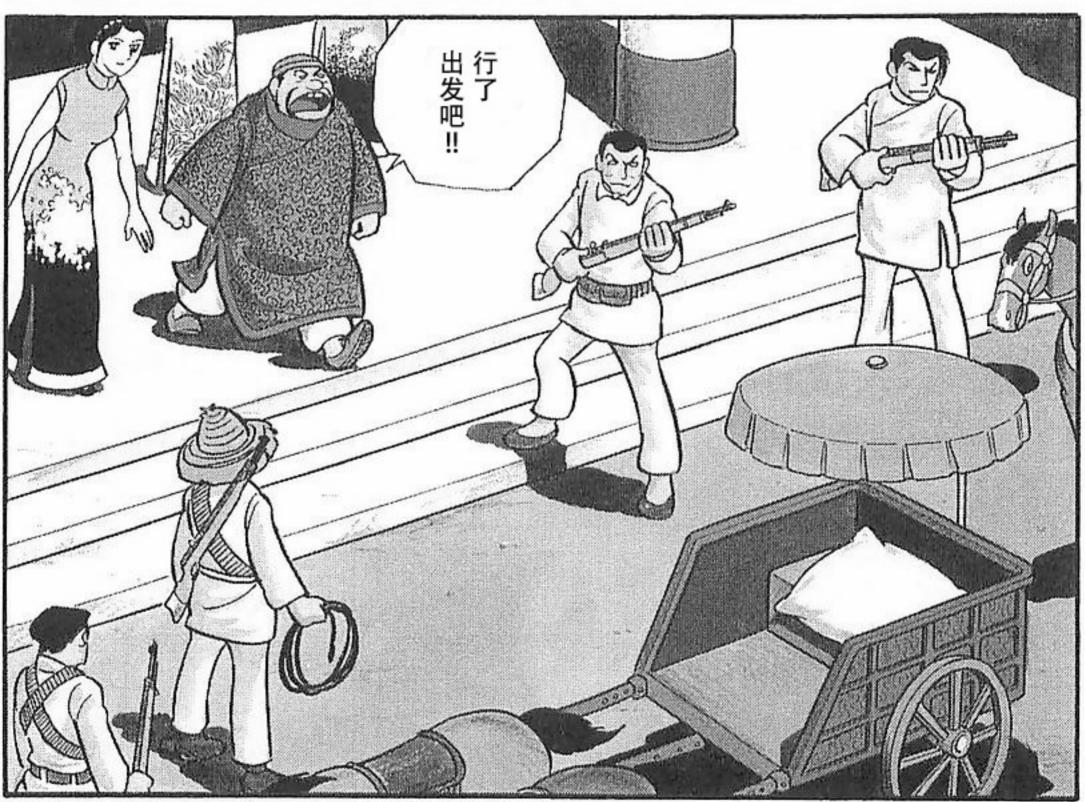






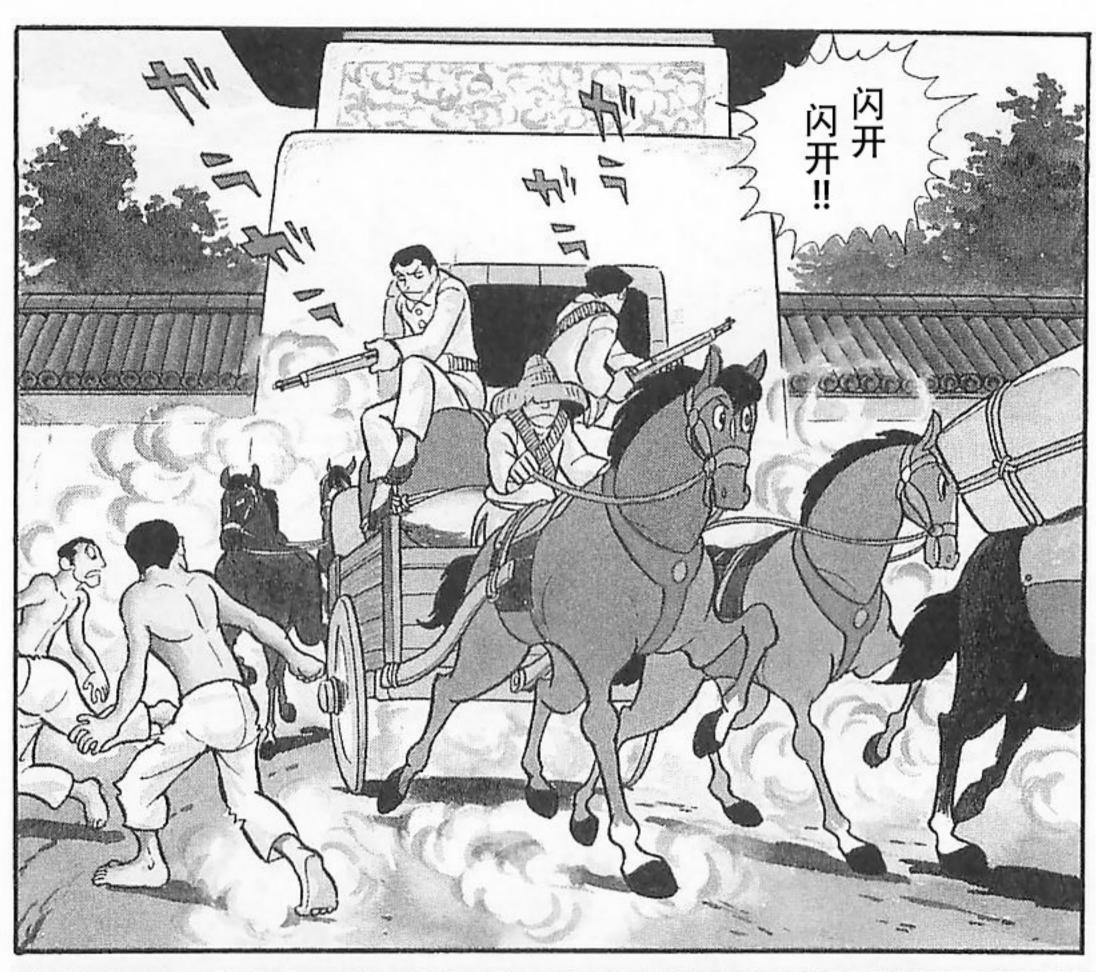


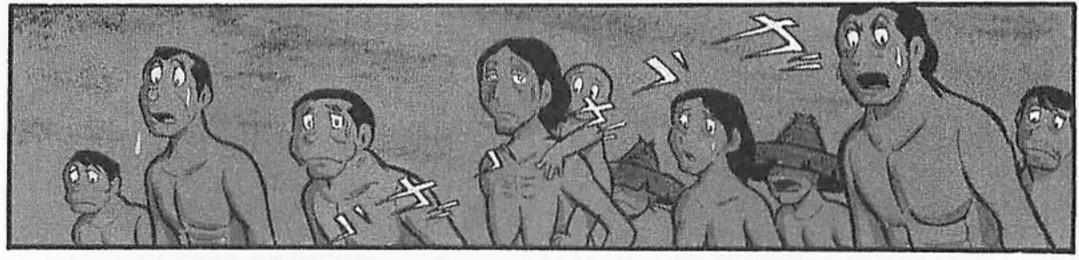






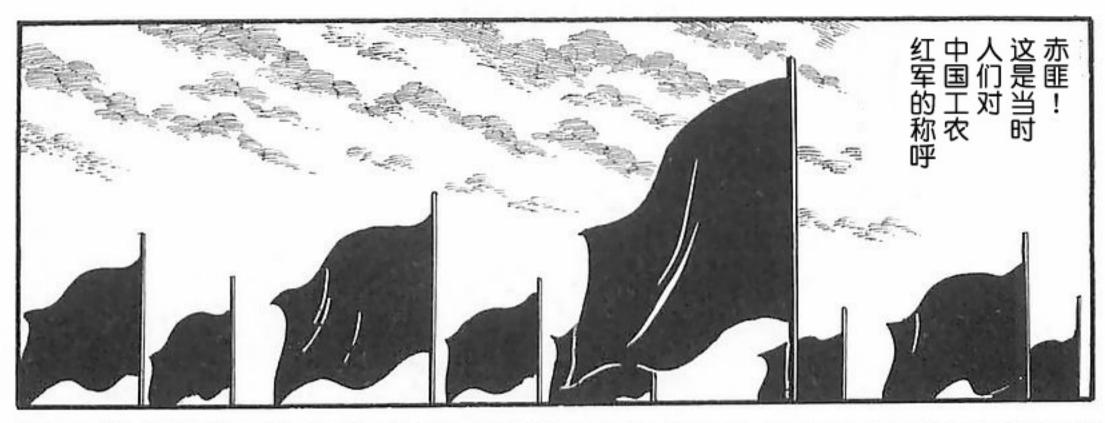


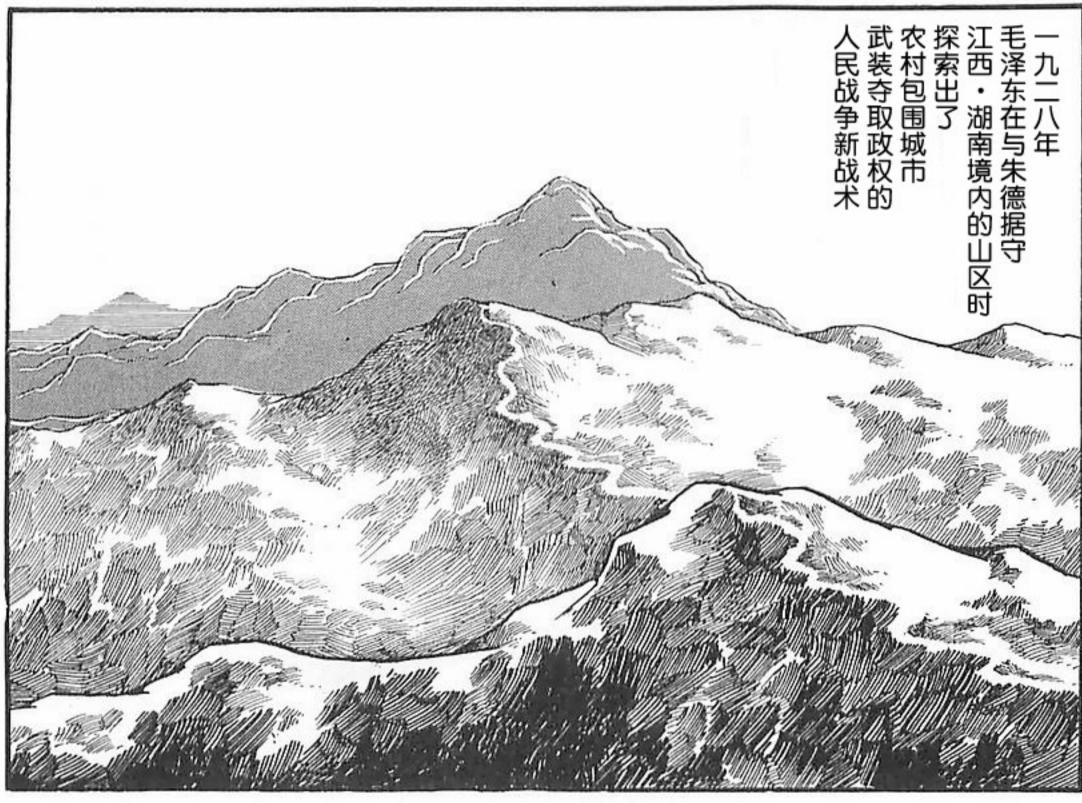


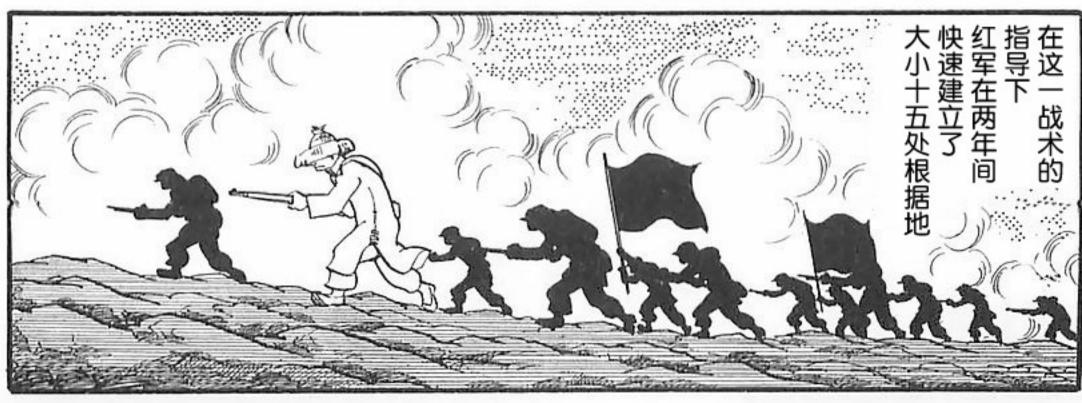


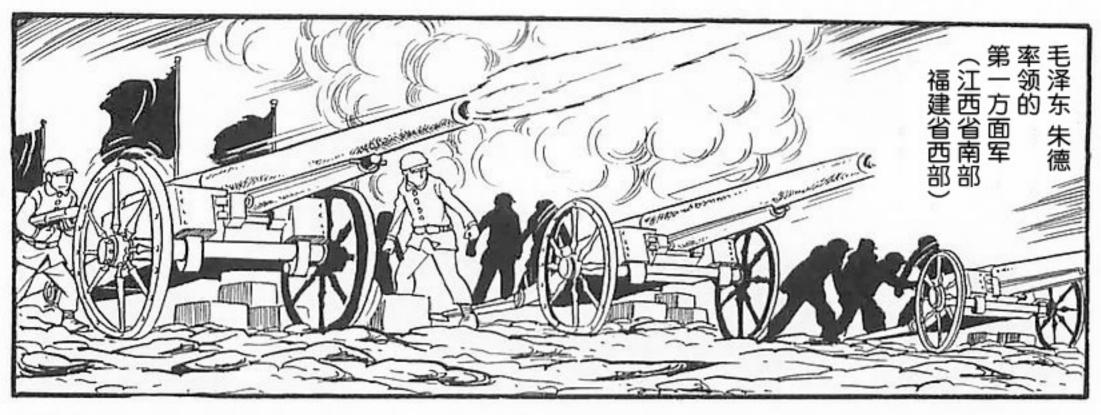


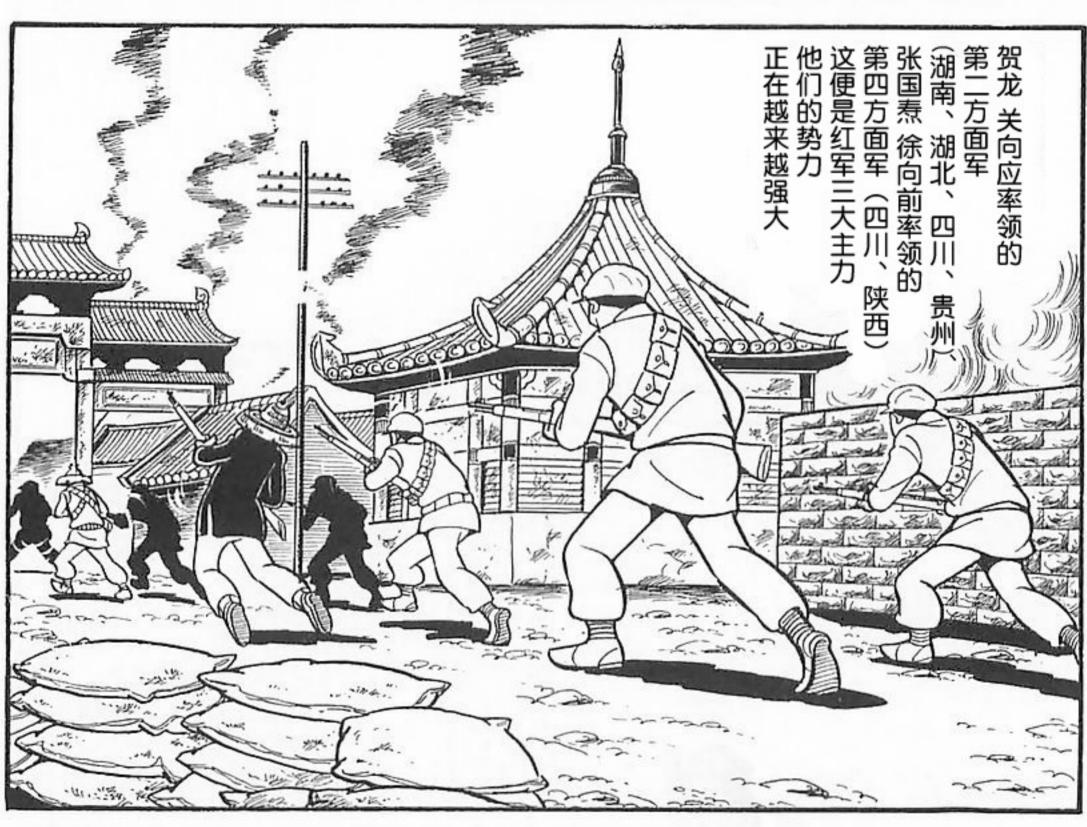


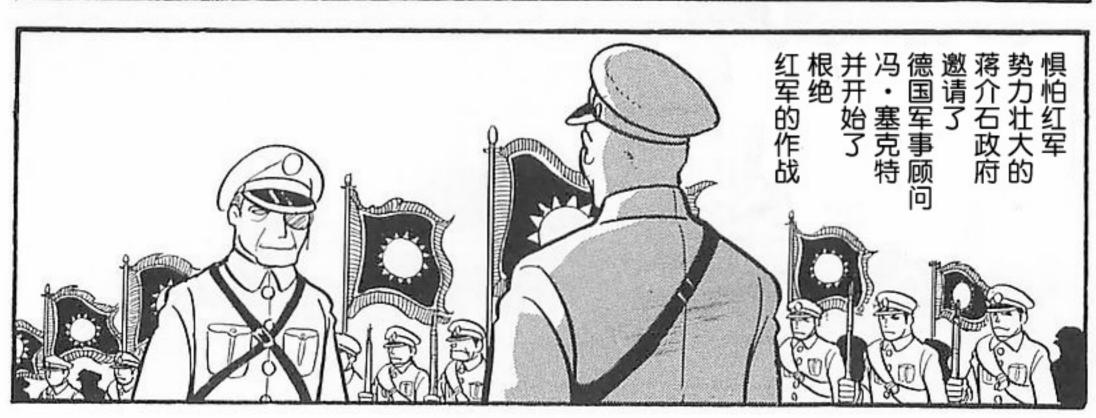


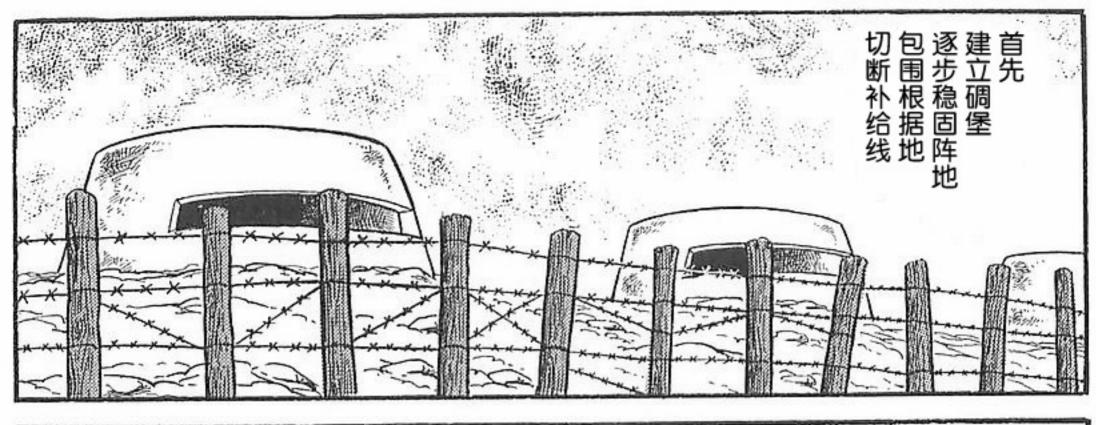


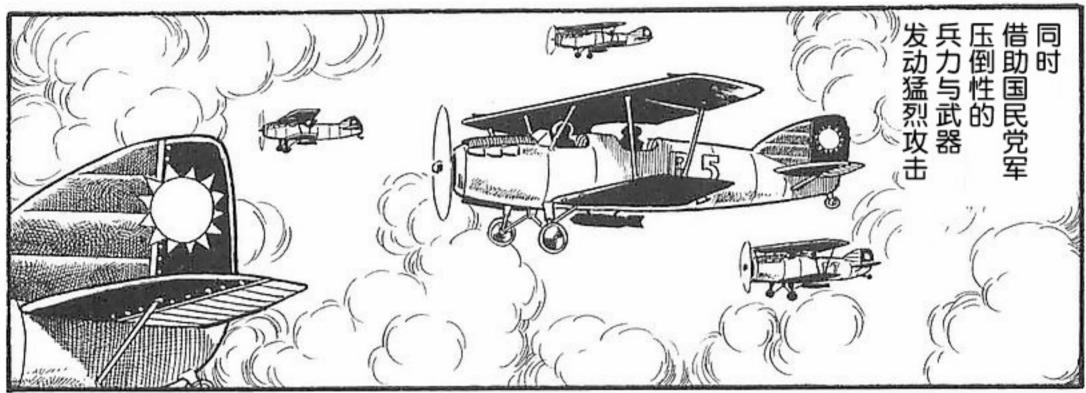












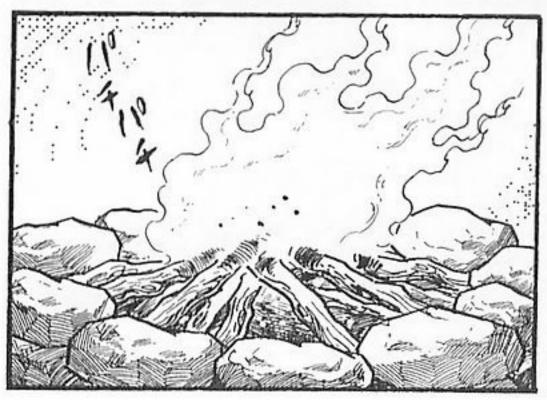




















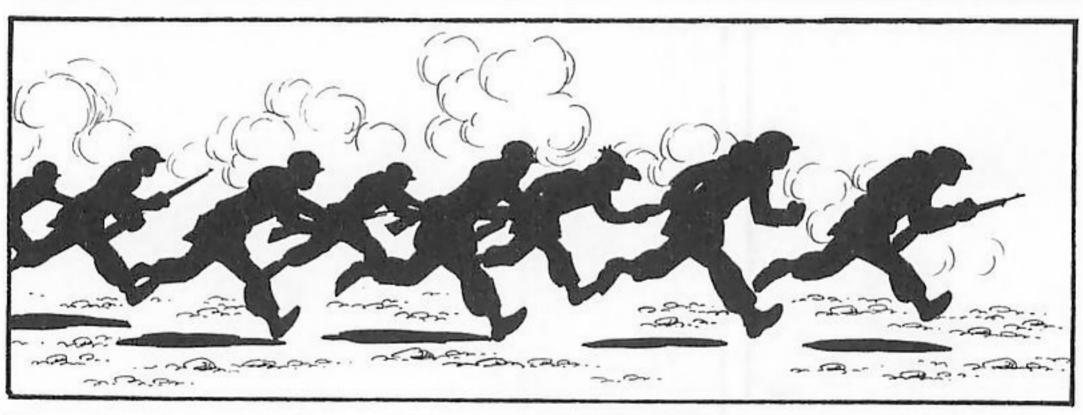


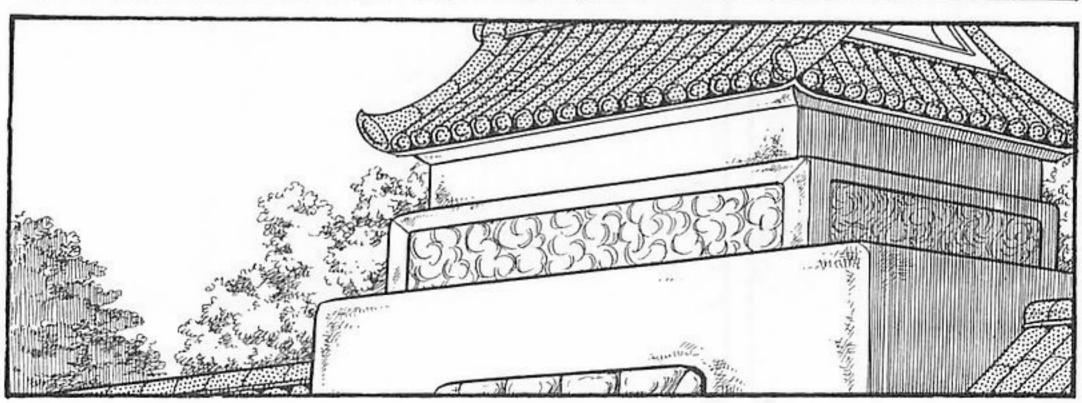








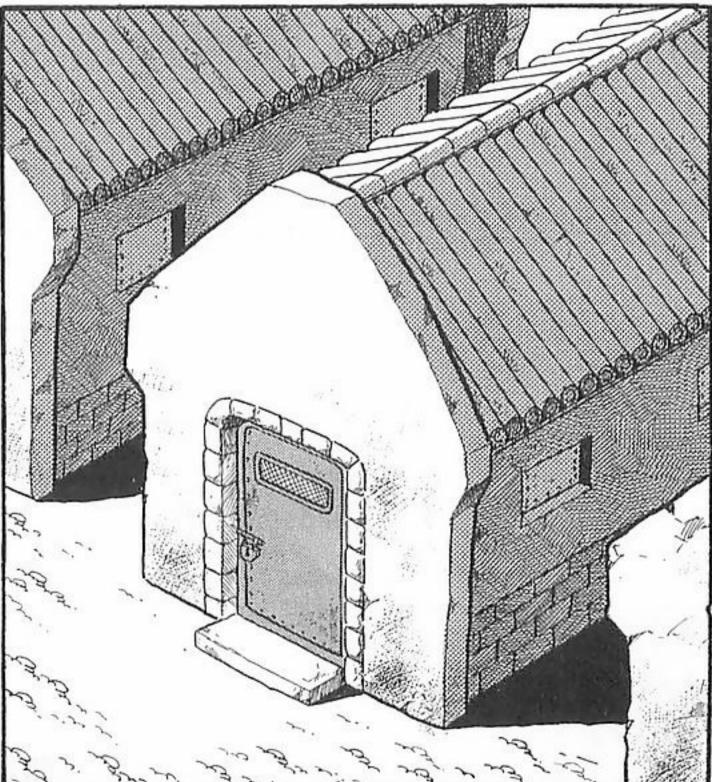


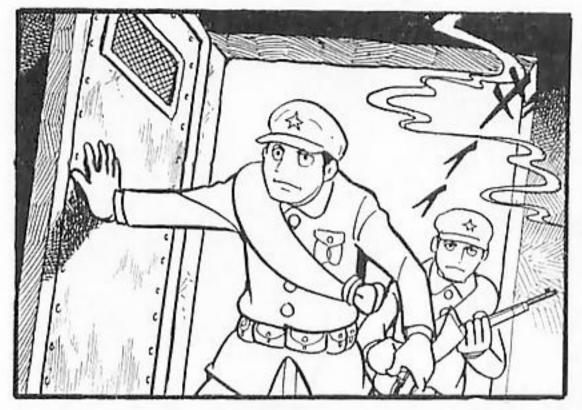


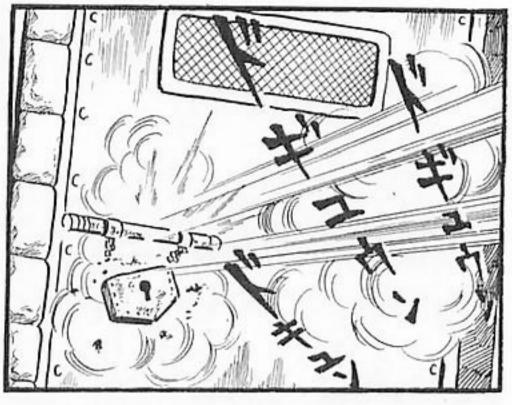


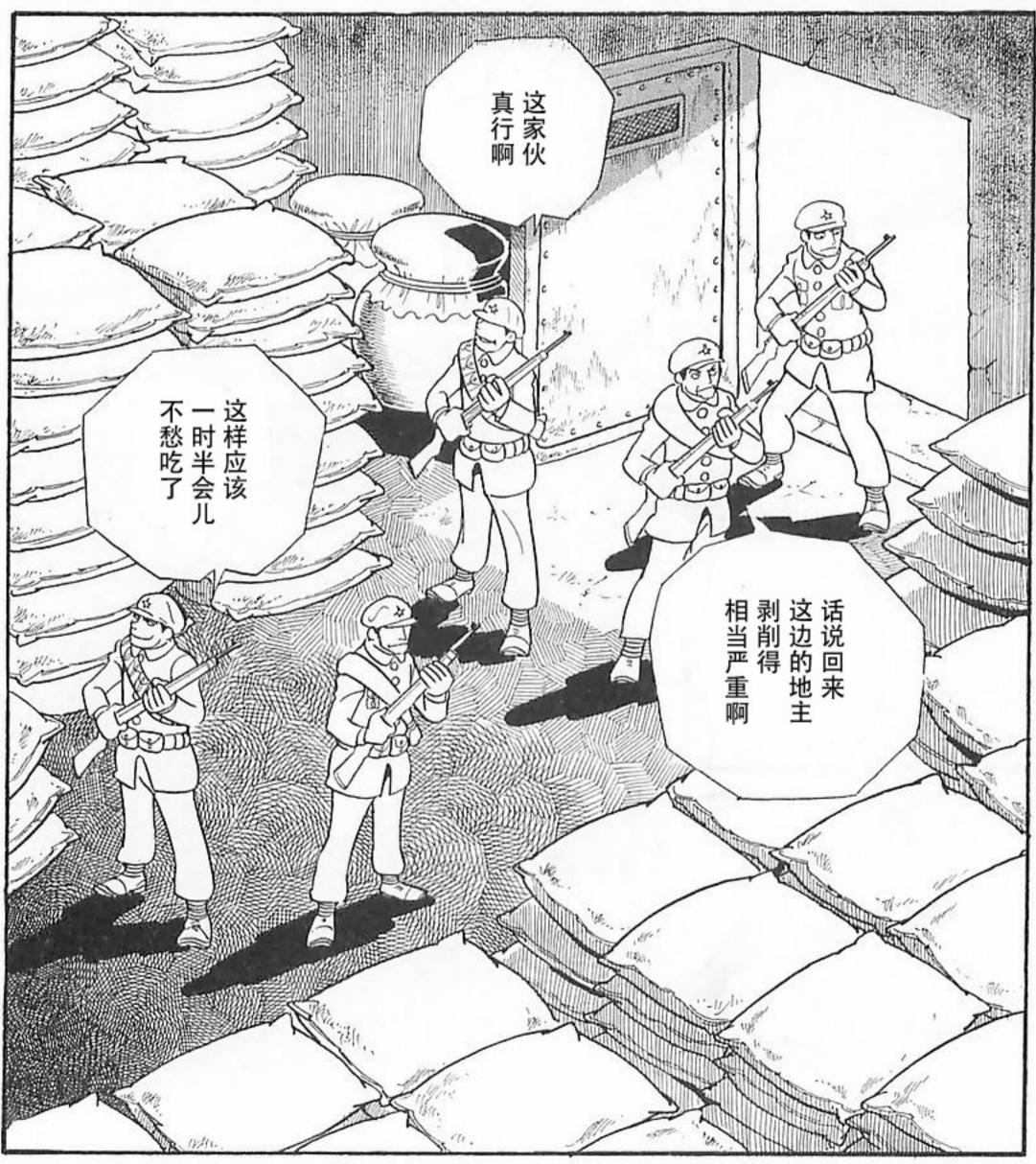


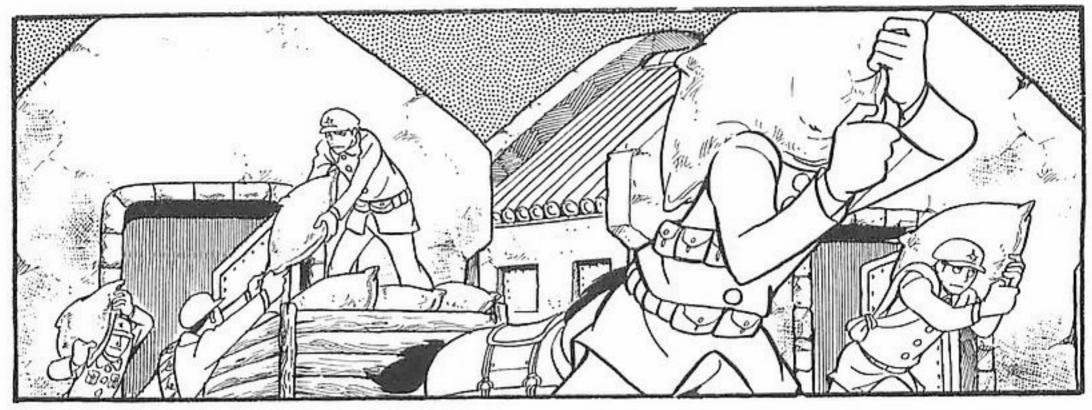


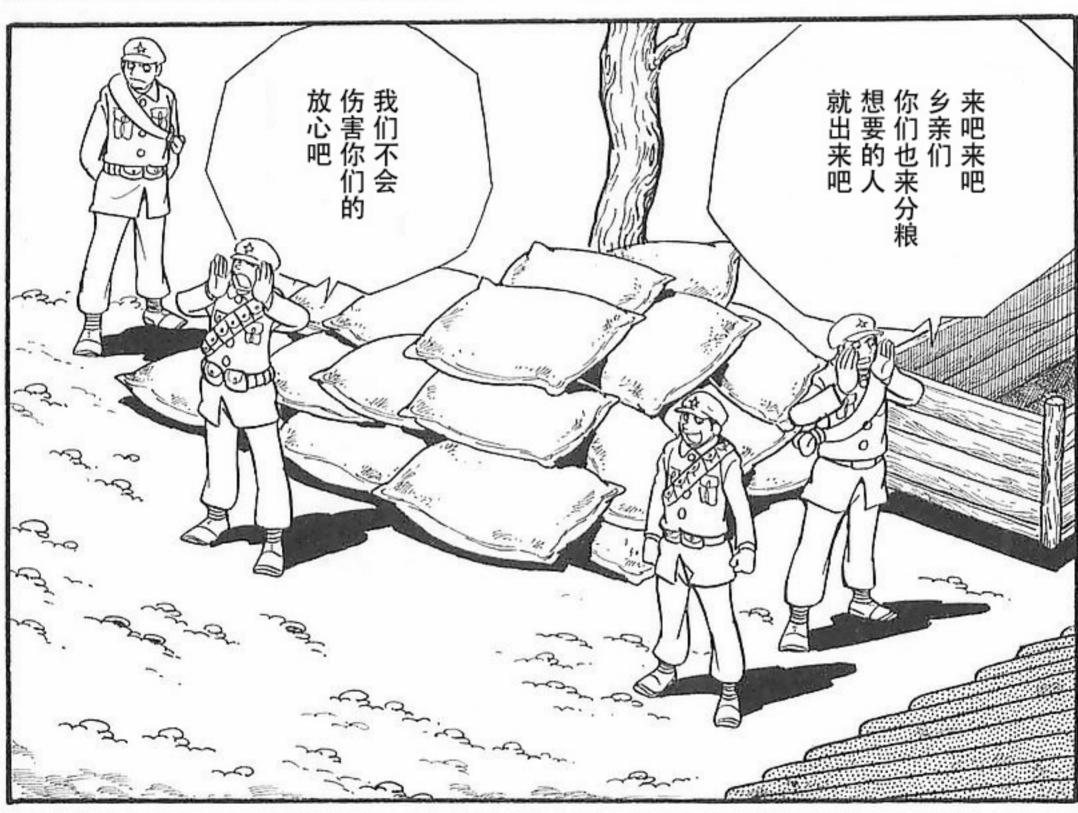












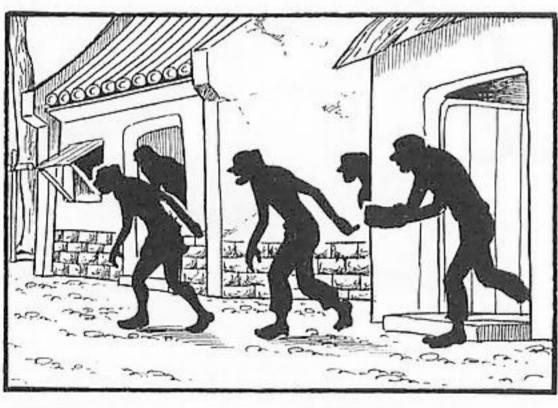


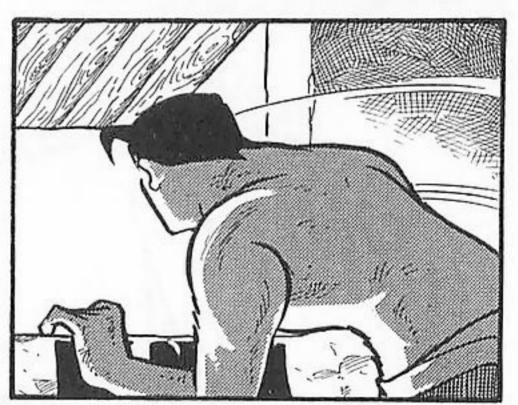


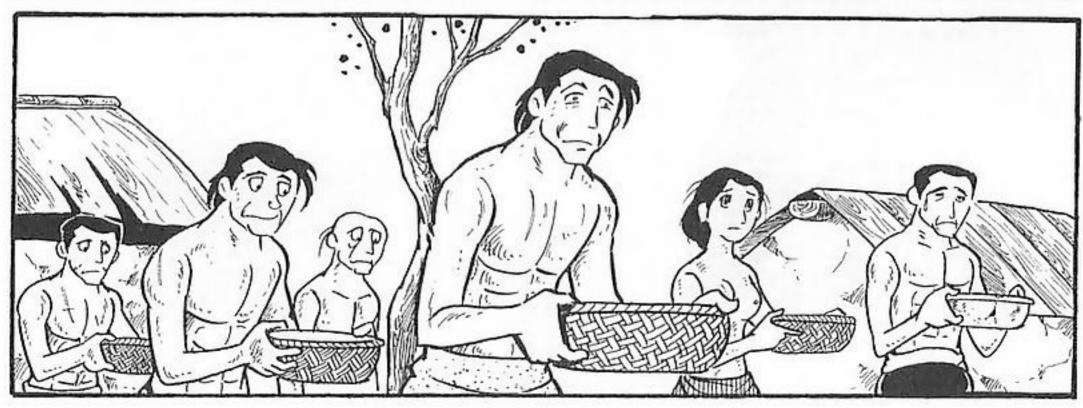








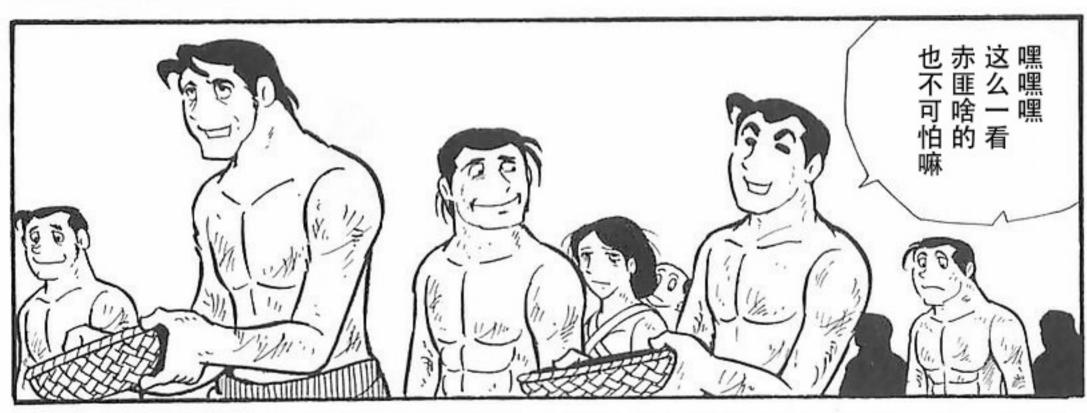














































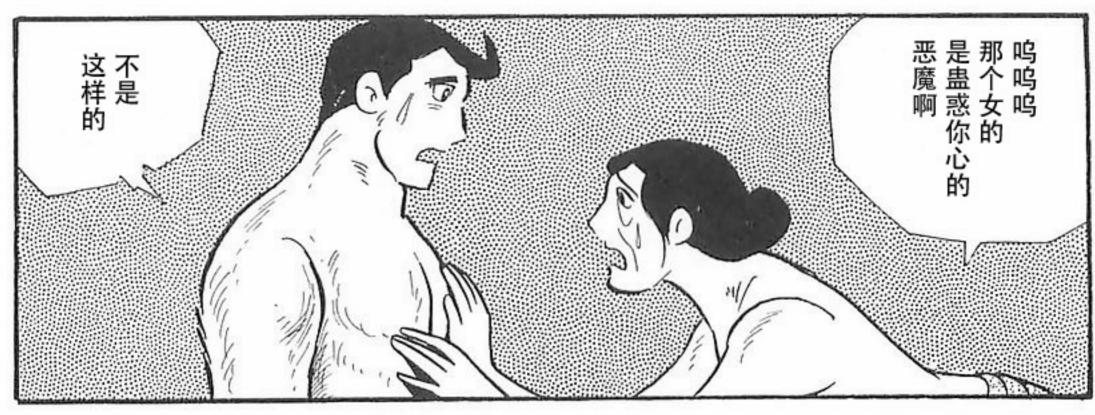












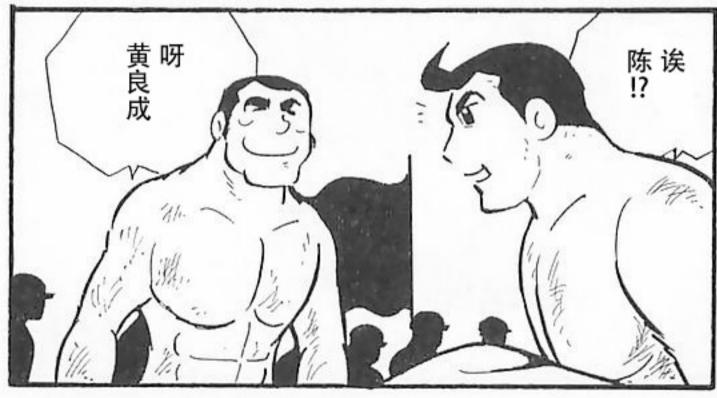




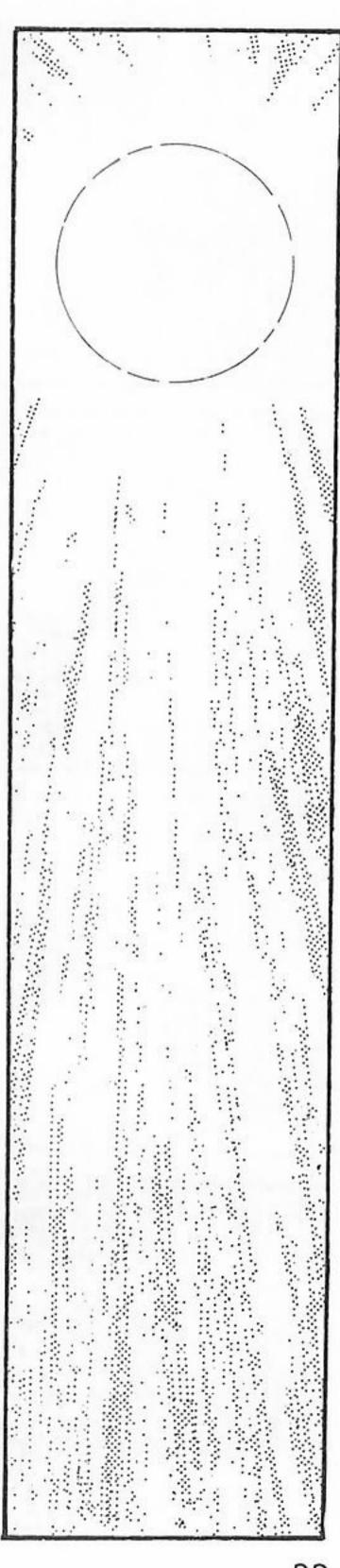


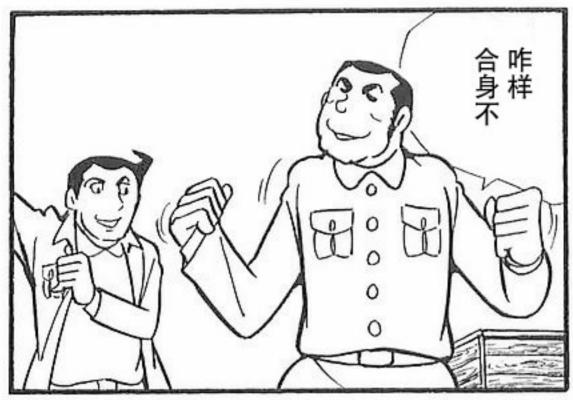










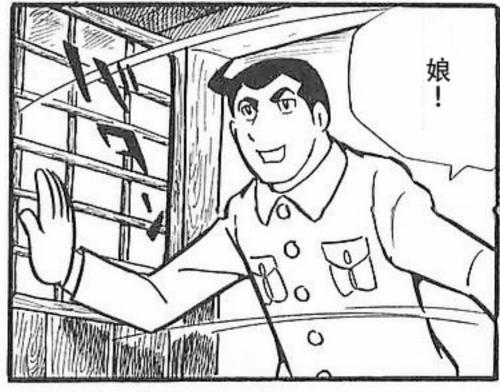
















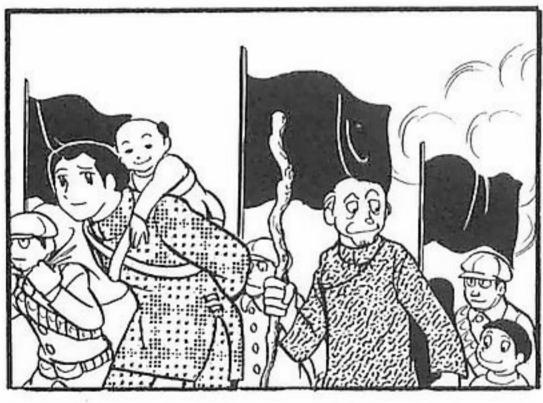


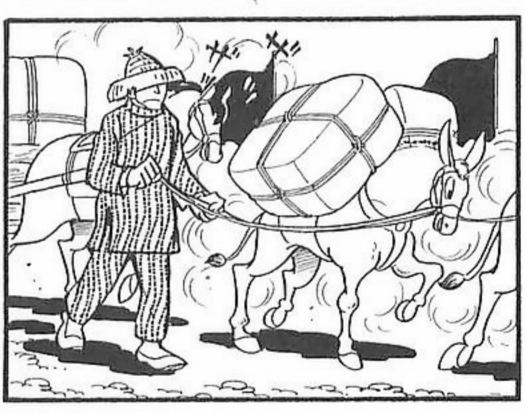






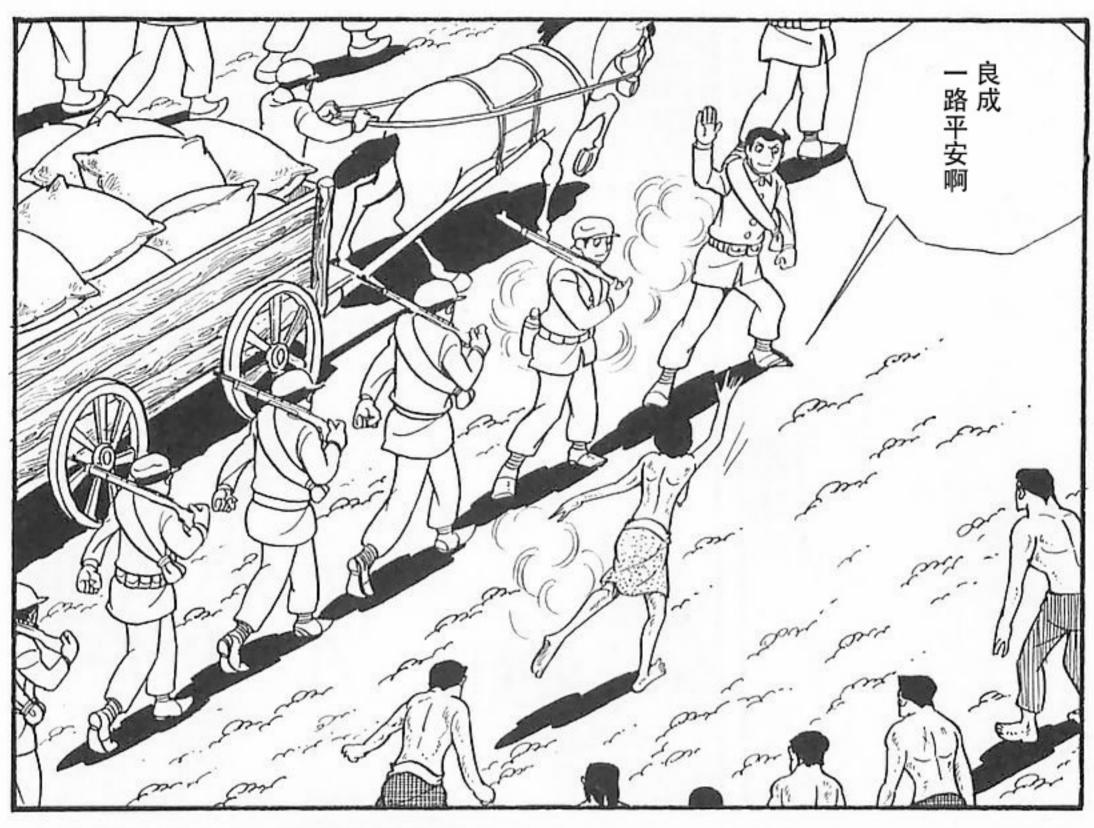


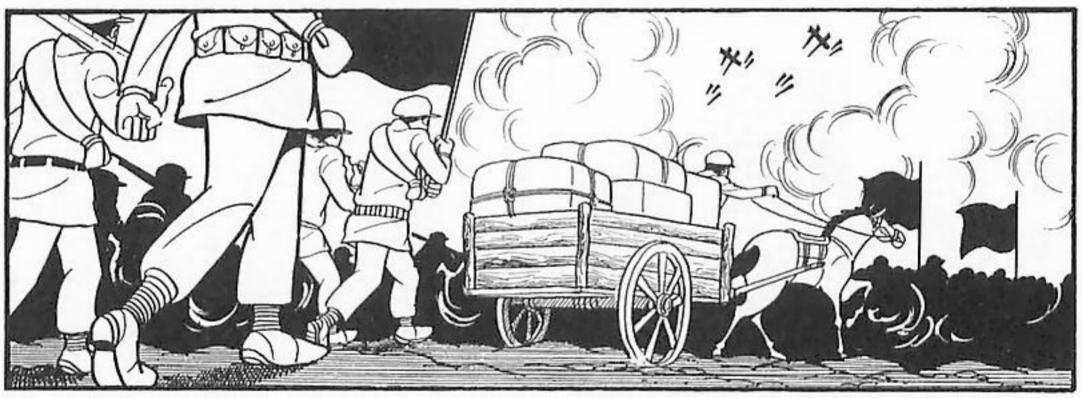








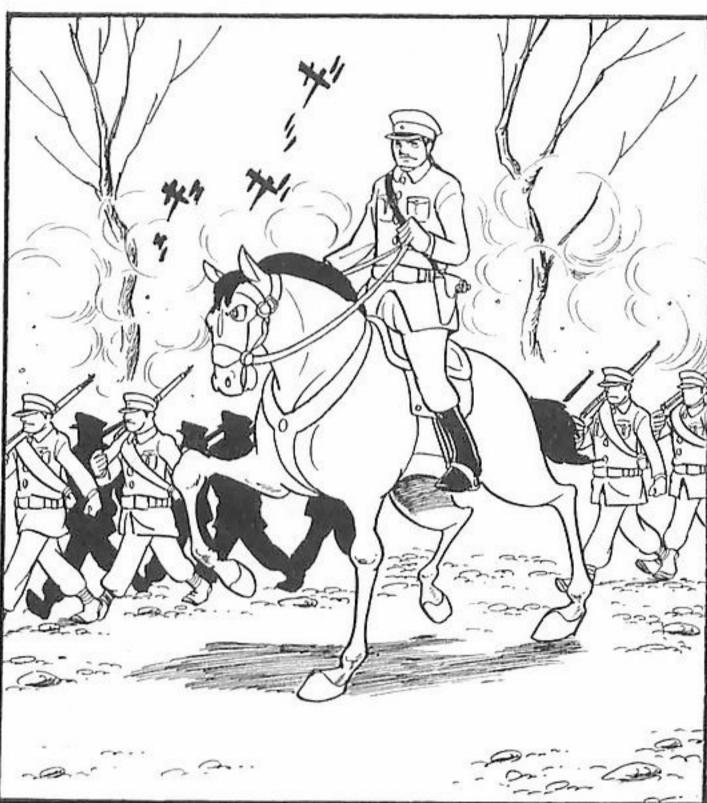


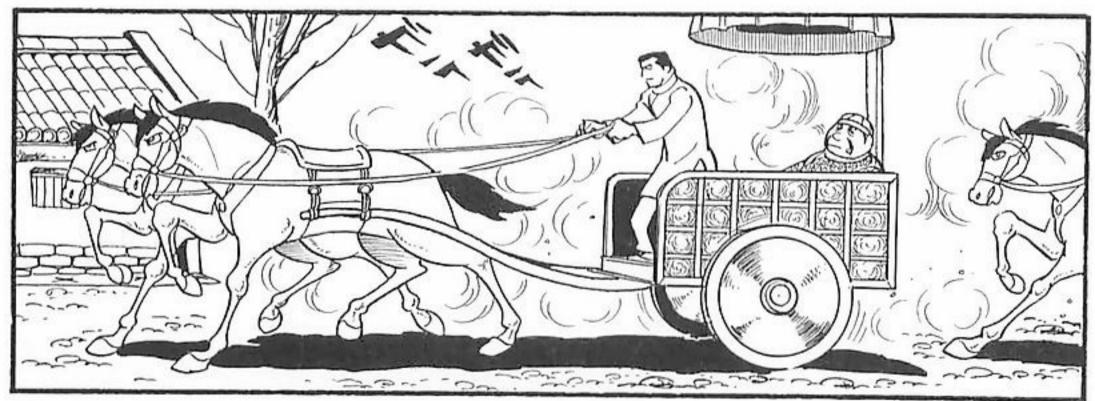




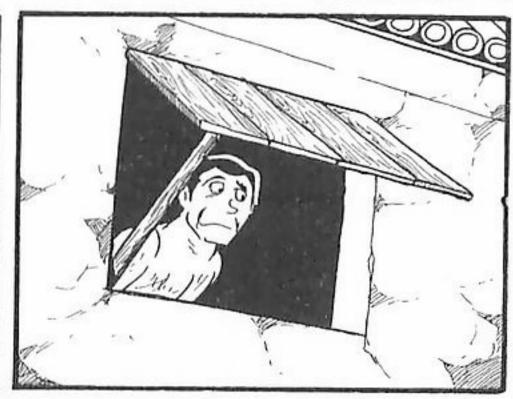


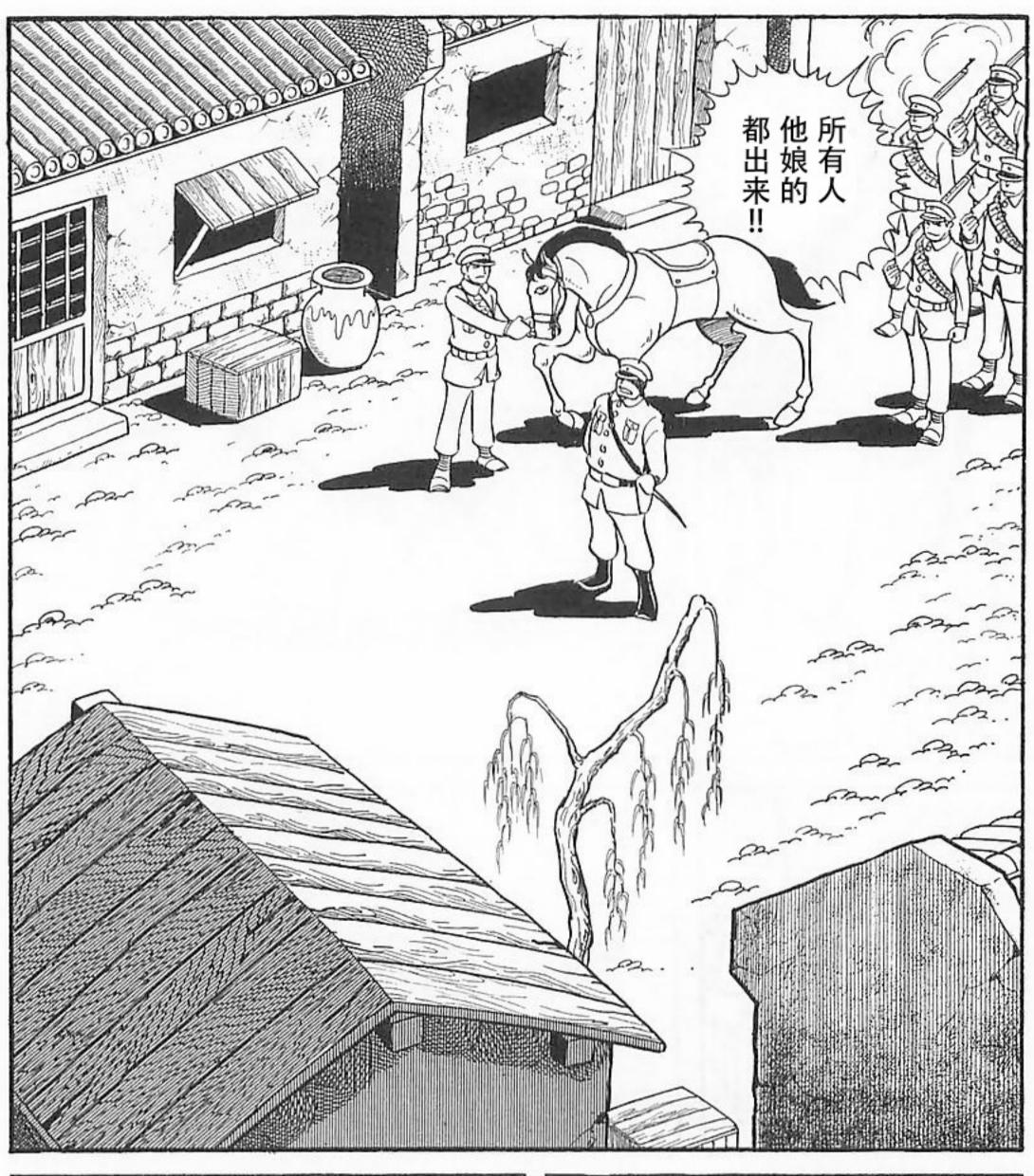




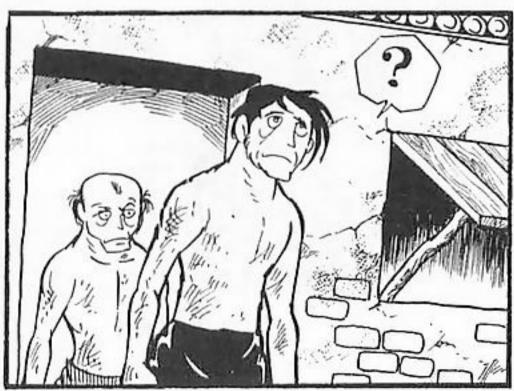




















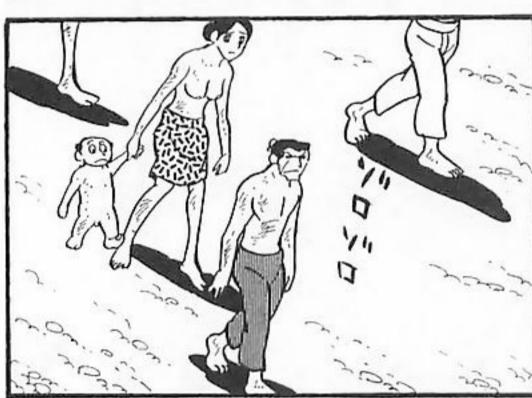




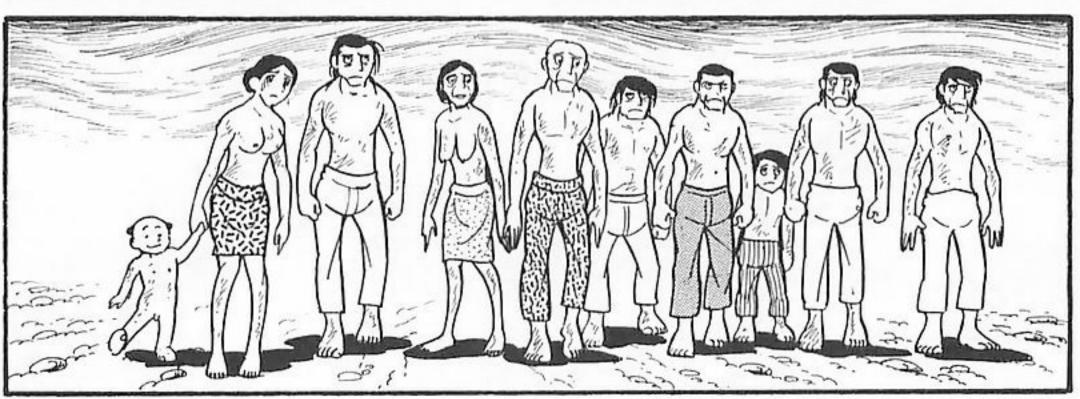


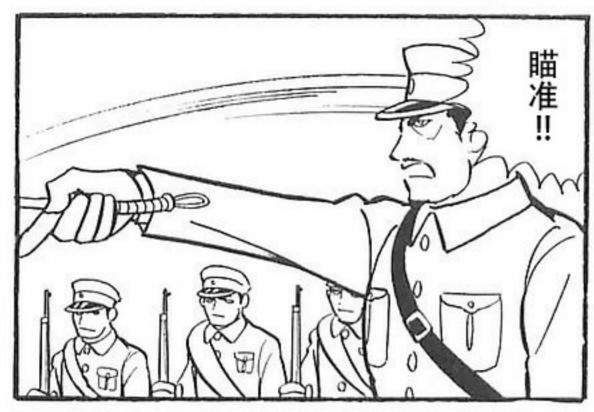




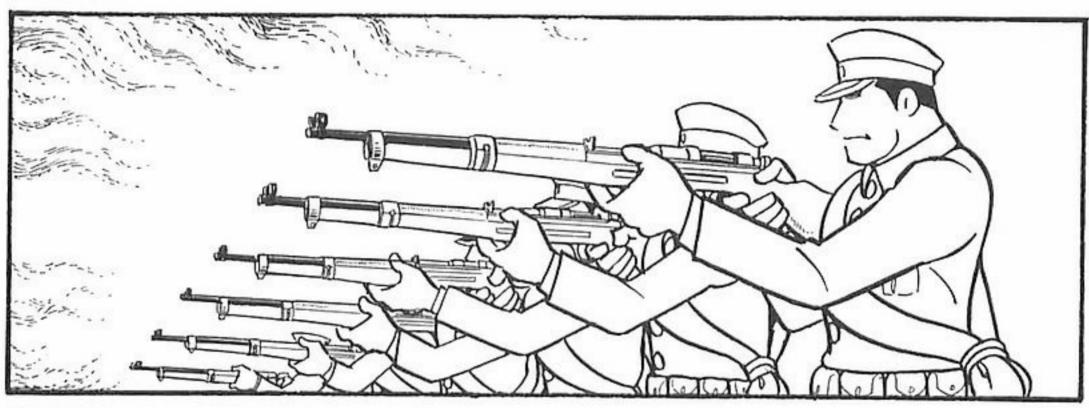




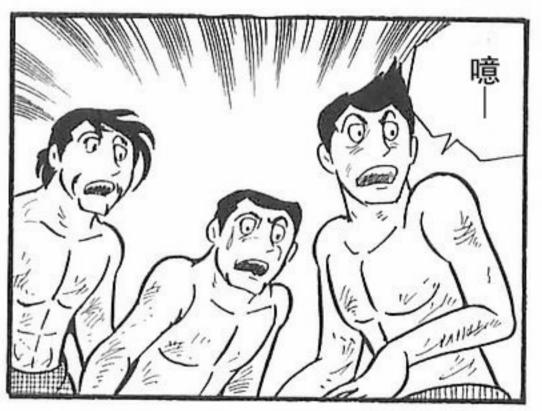


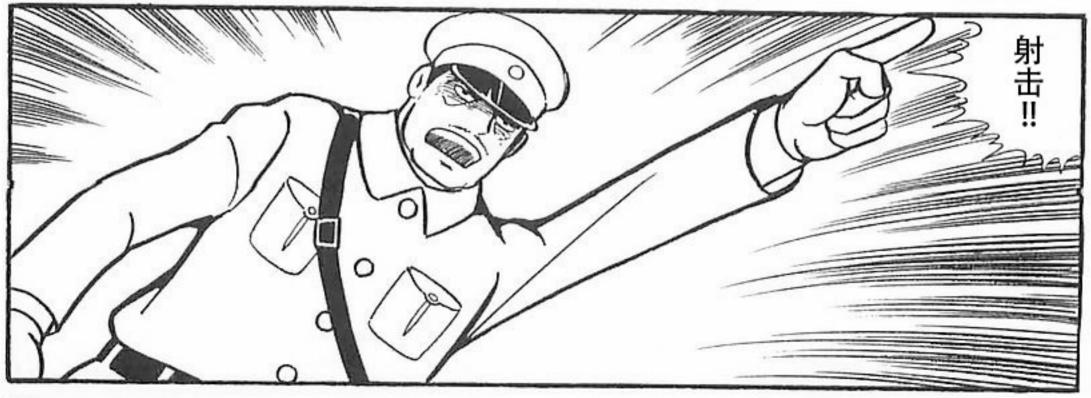


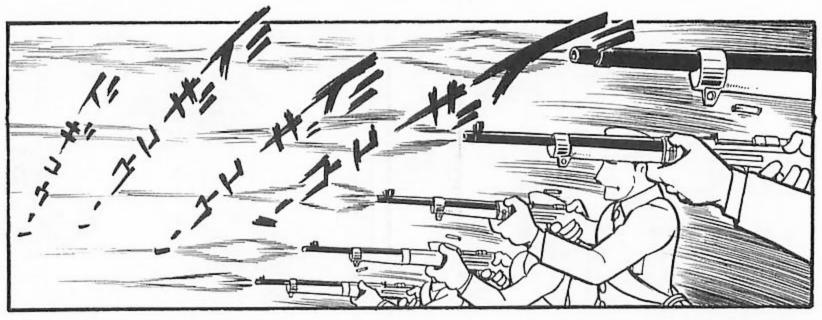






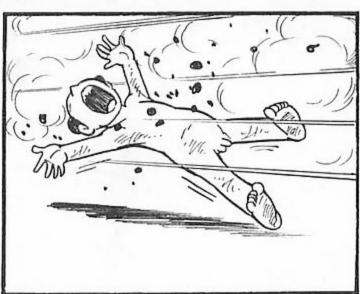


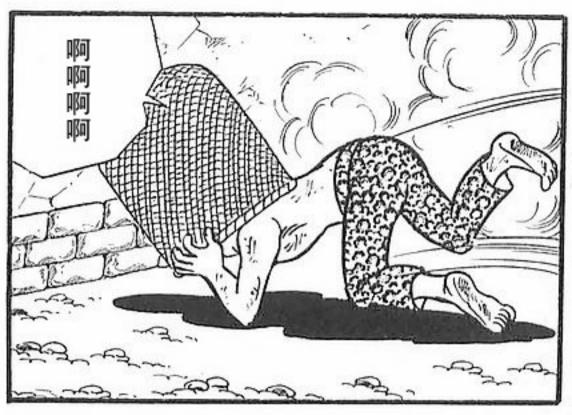




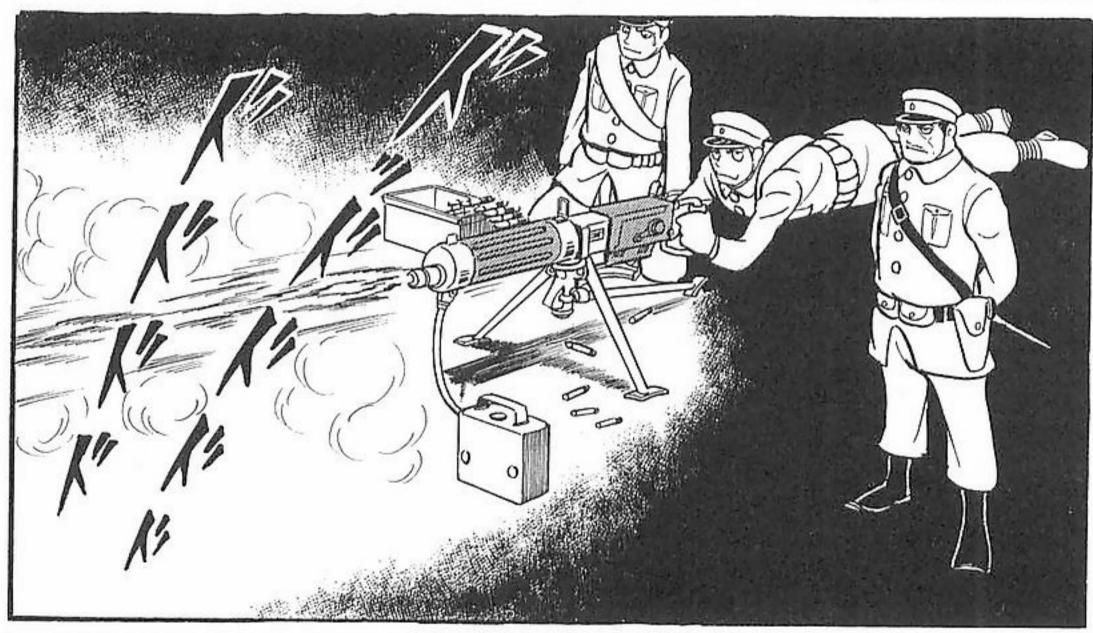




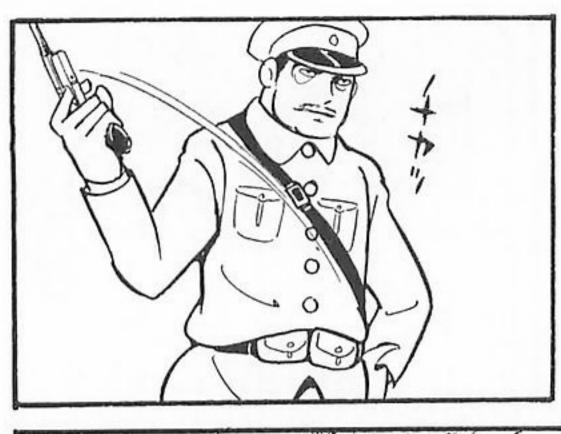






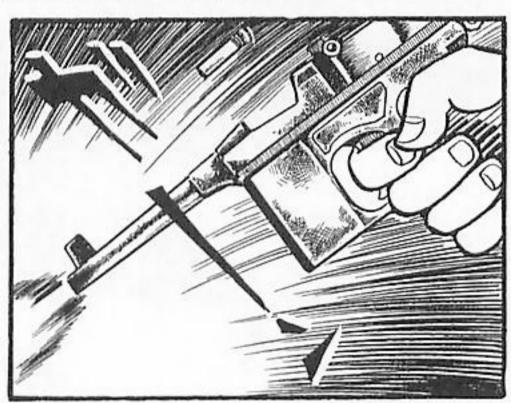








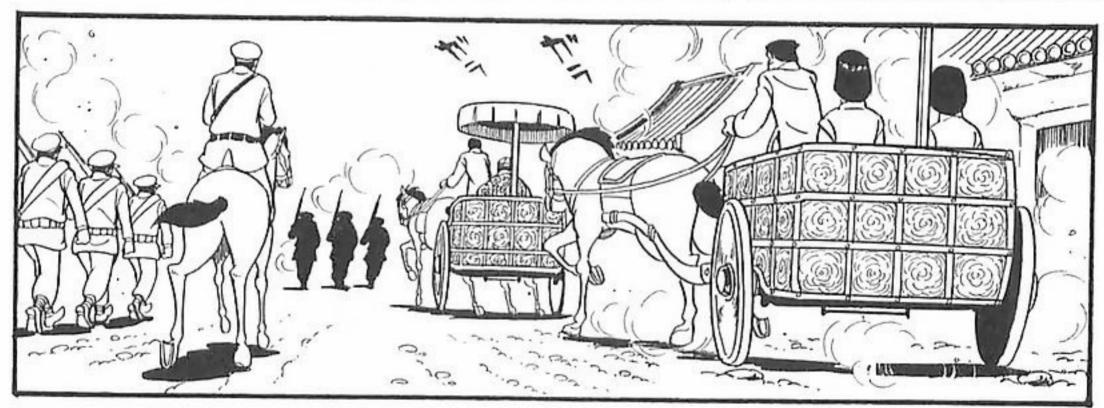




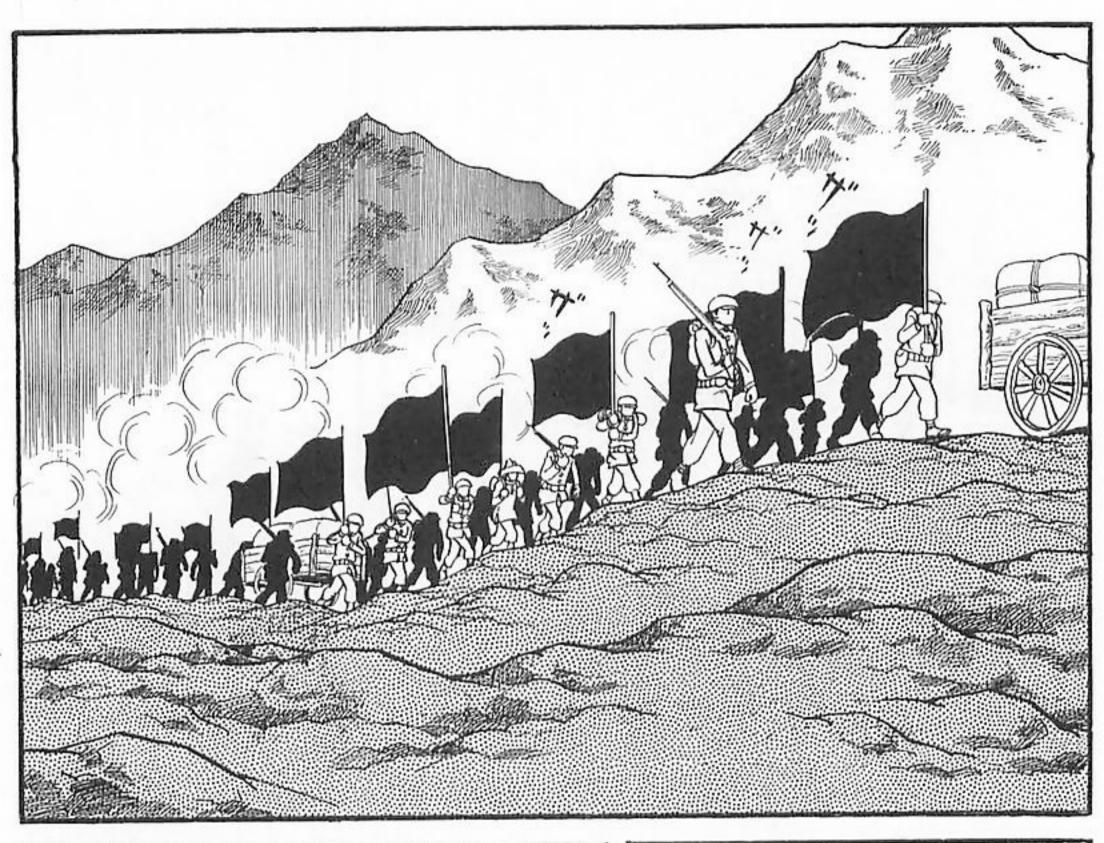




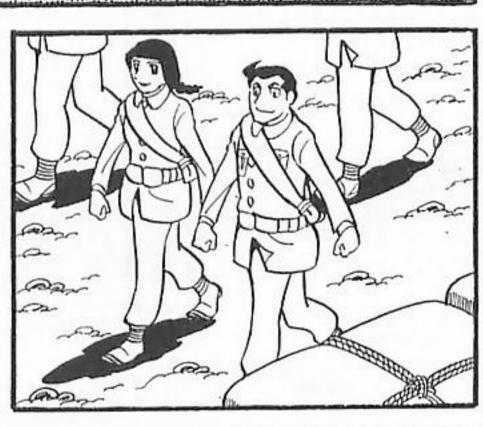






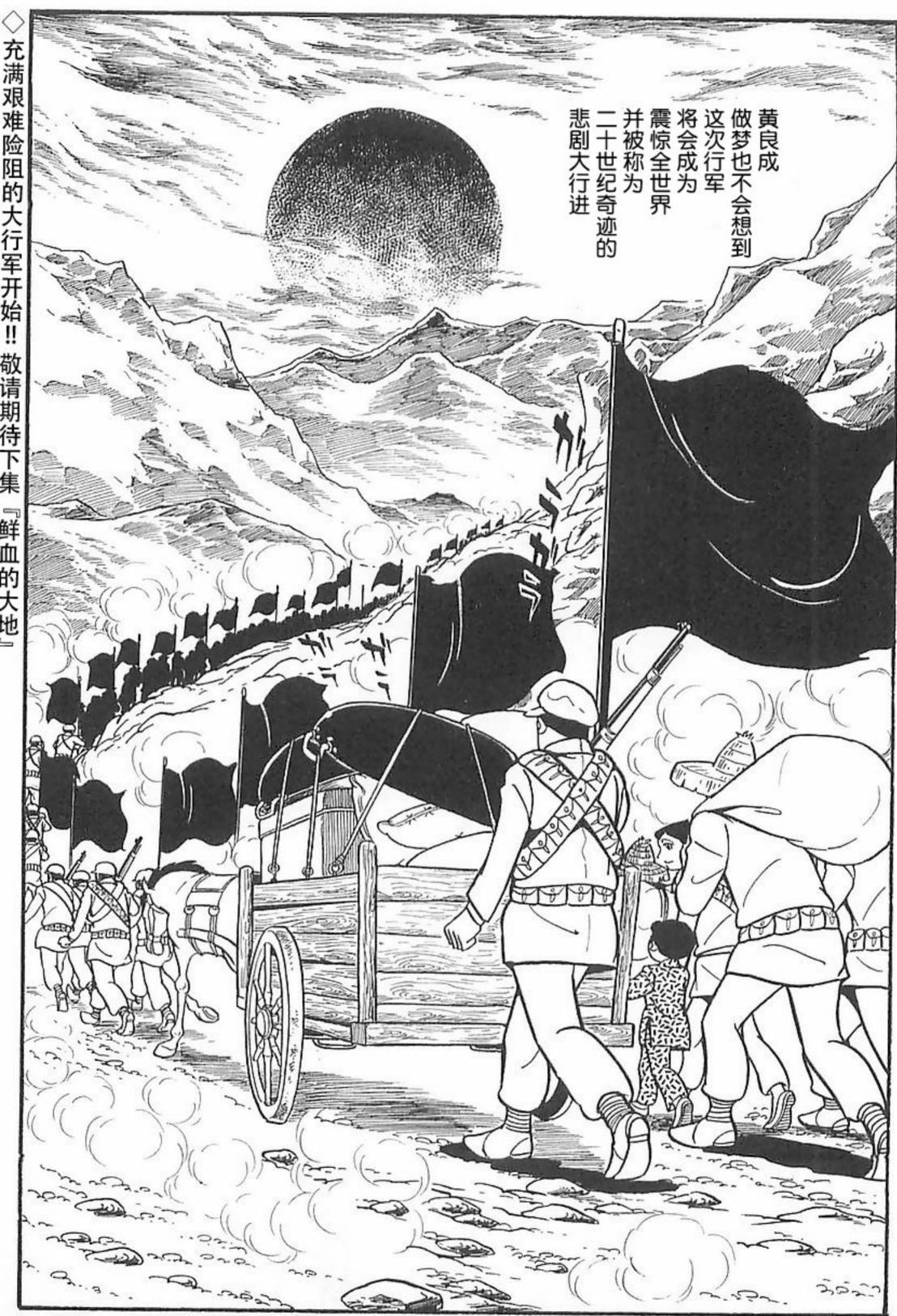




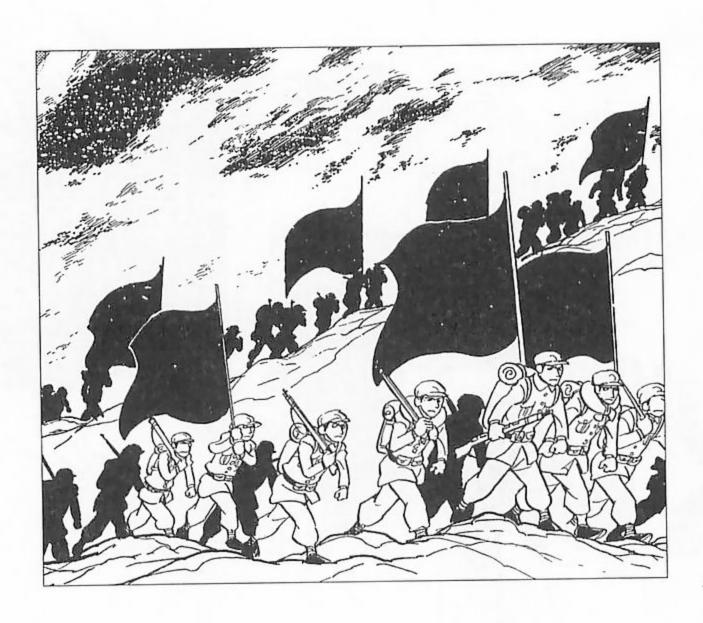




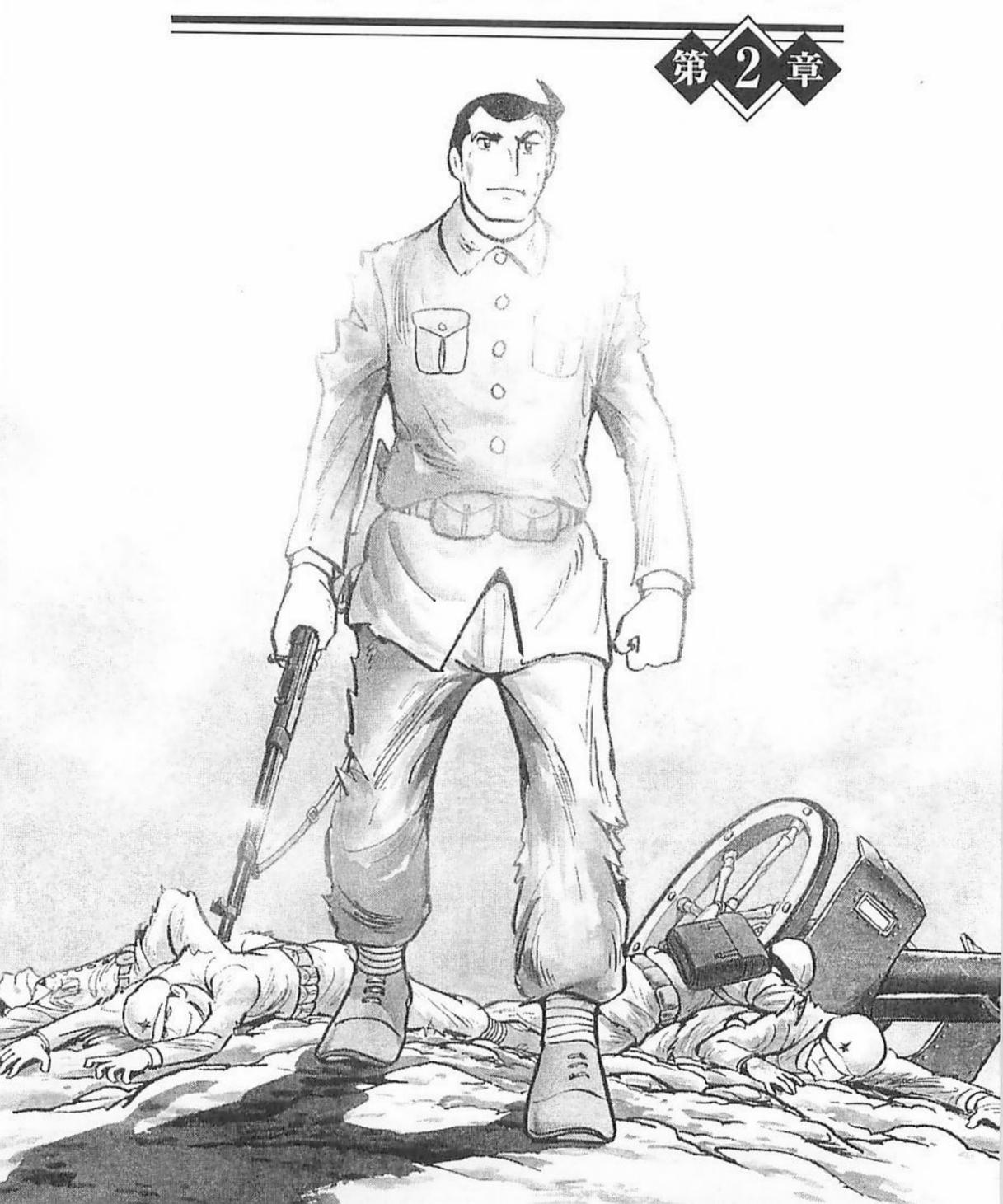


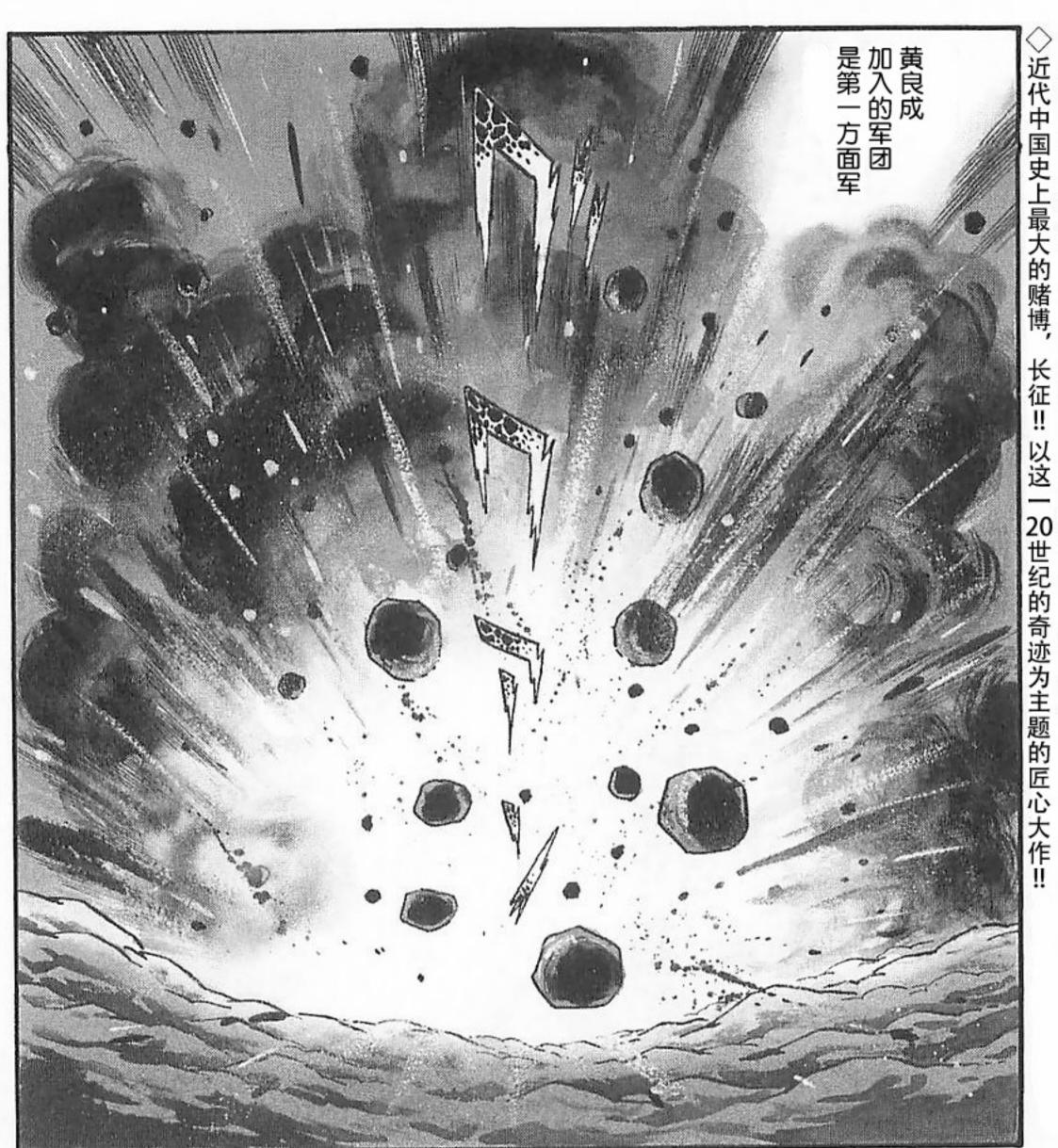


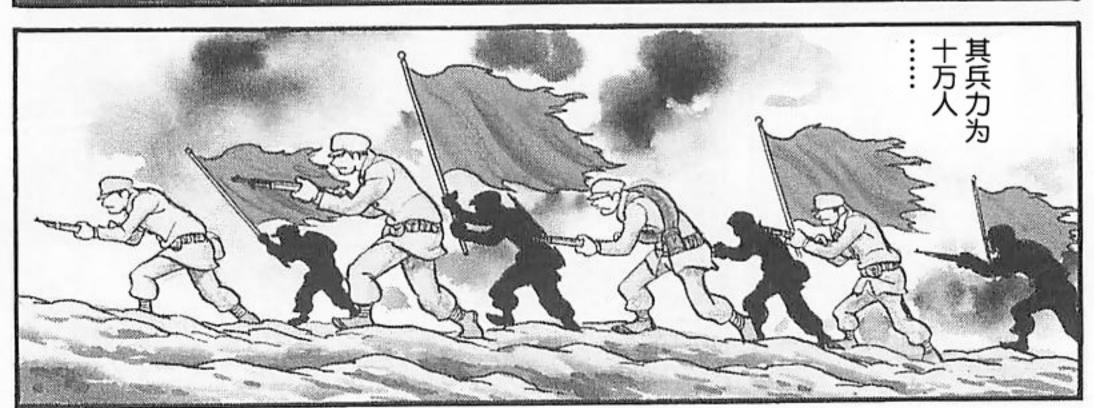
充满艰难险阻的大行军开始!! 敬请期待下集 『鲜血的大地』



鲜血的大地





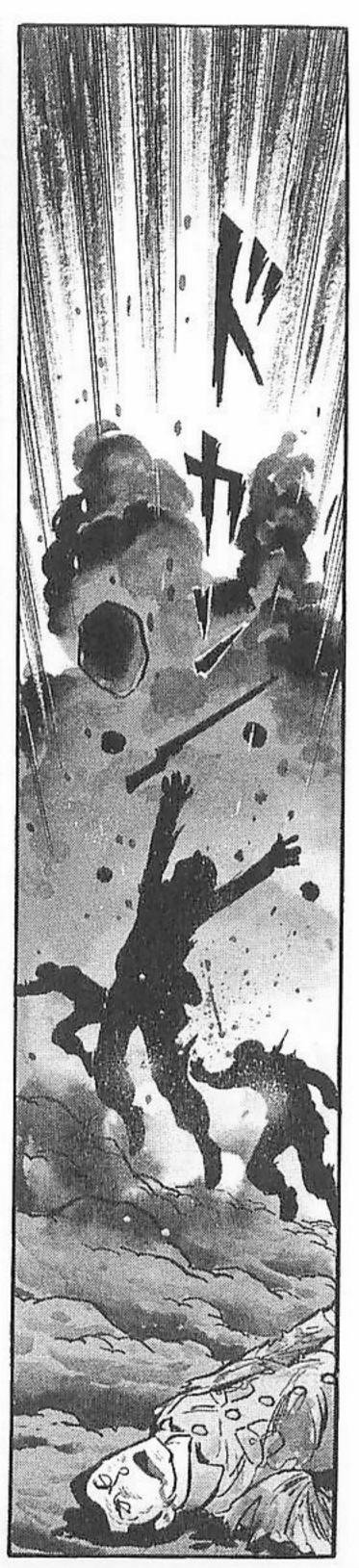








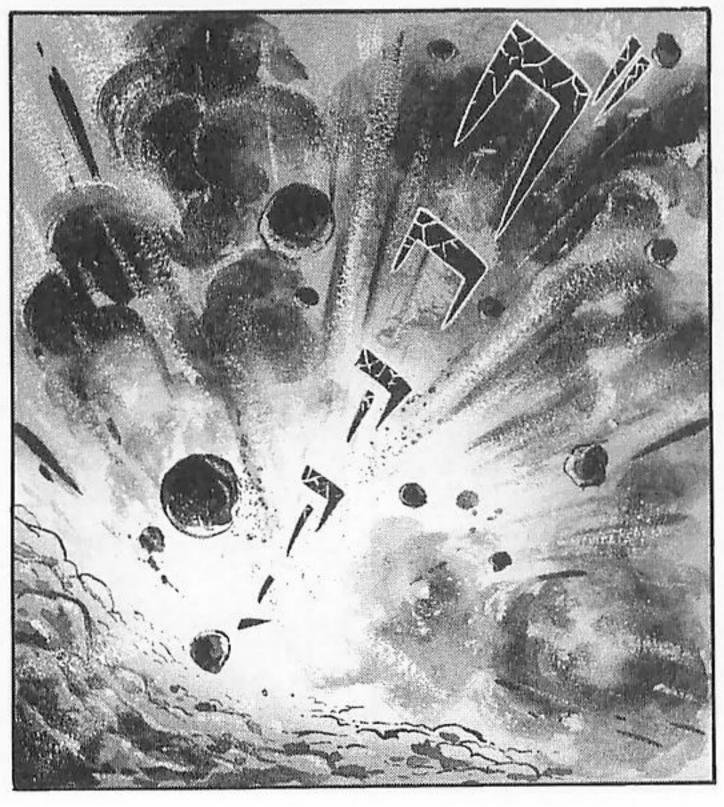


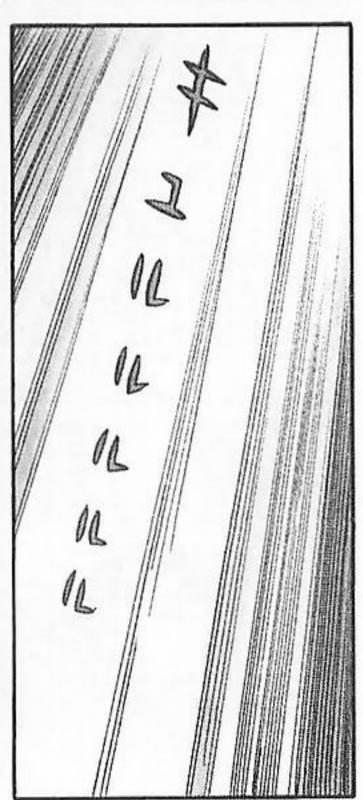




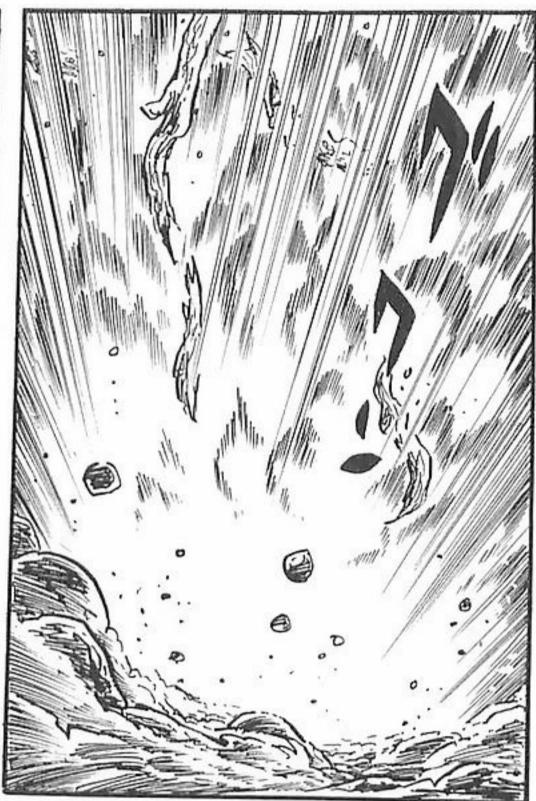
















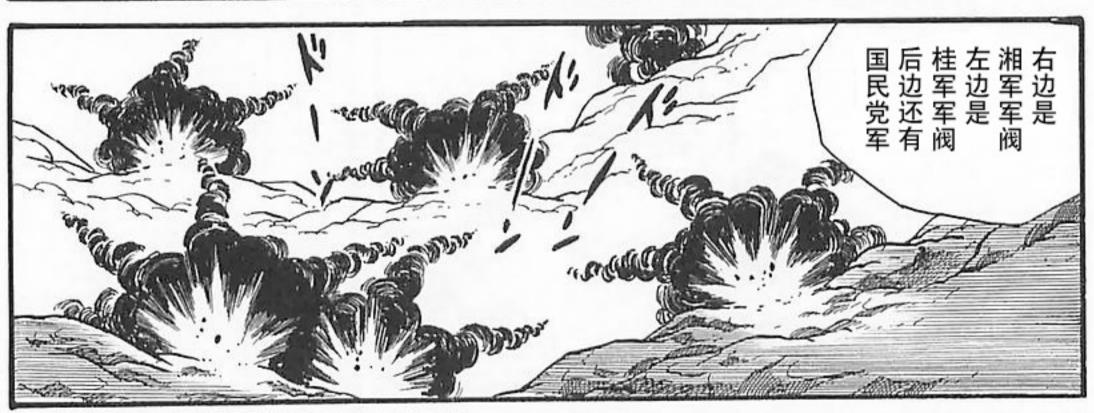






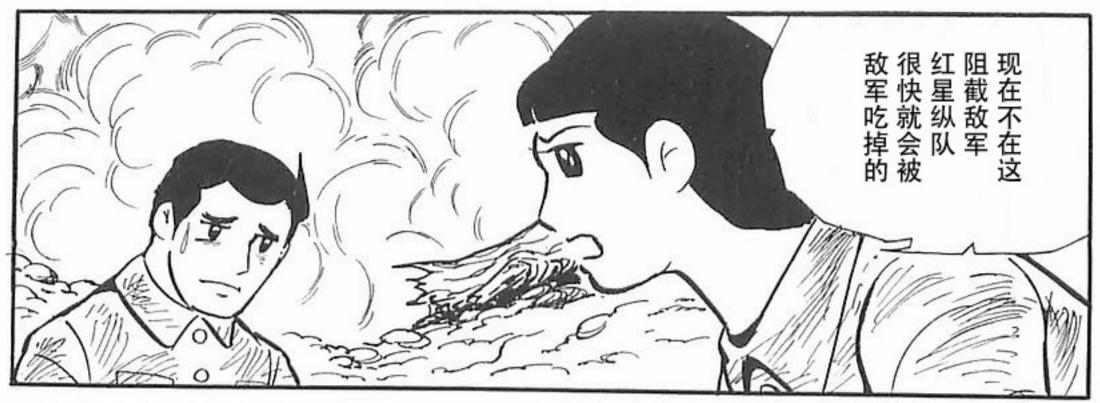










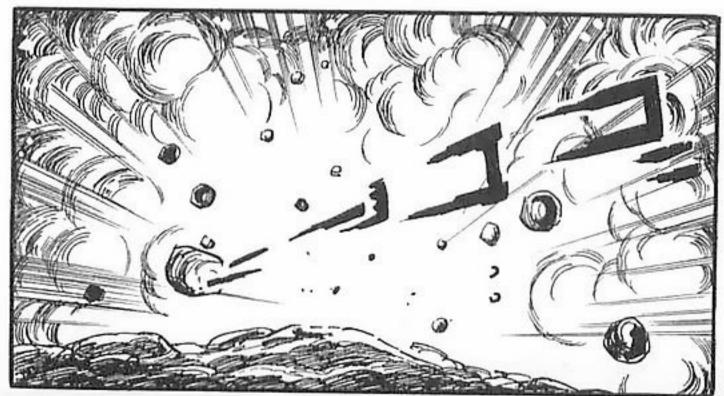












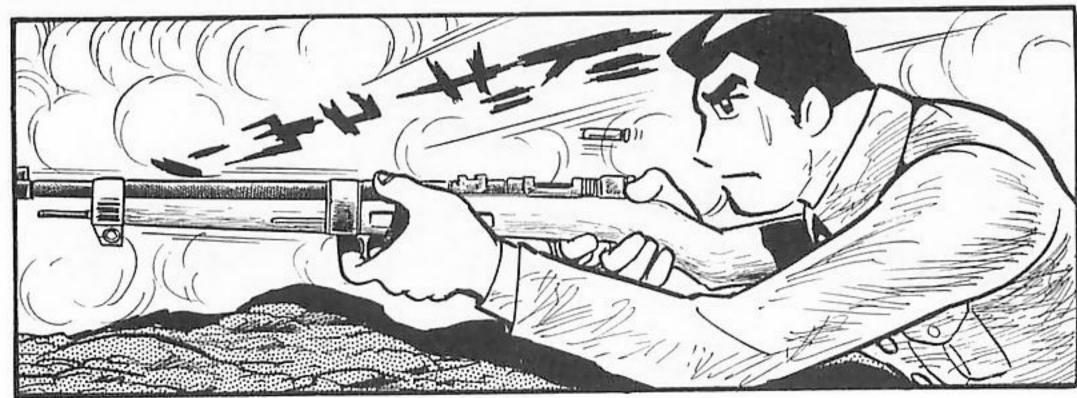


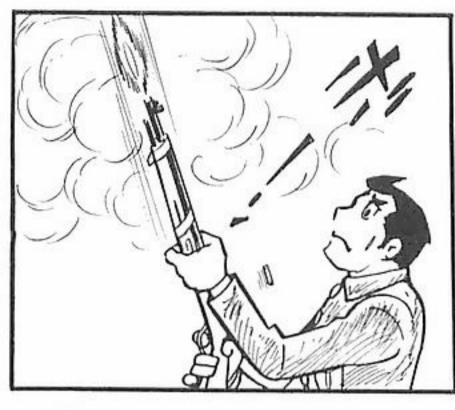




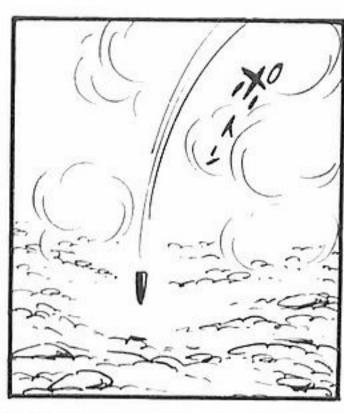


















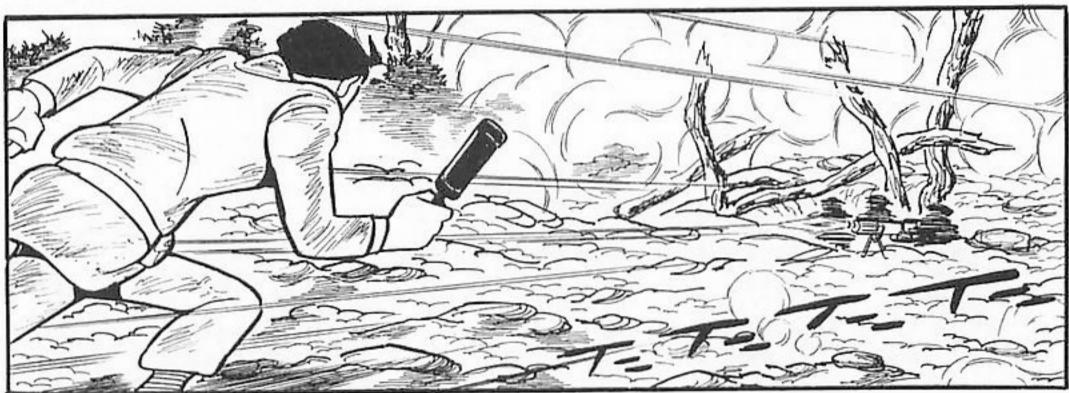


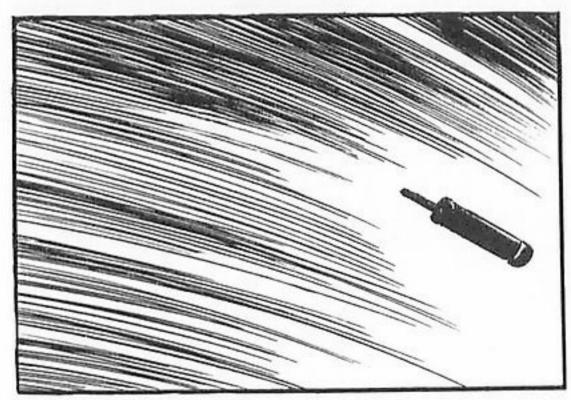


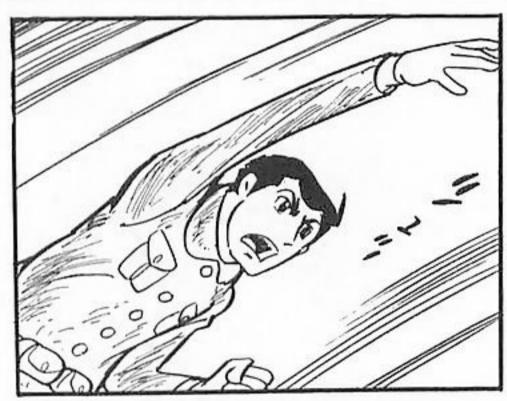




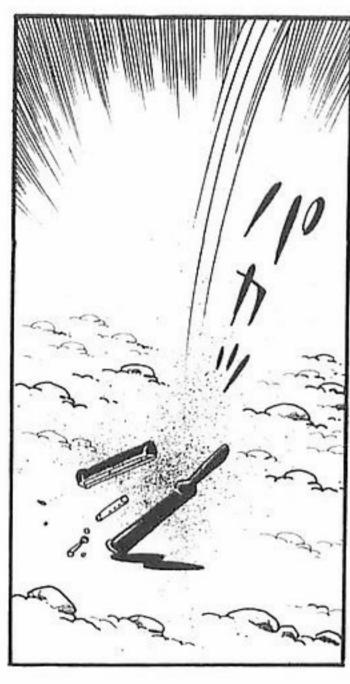








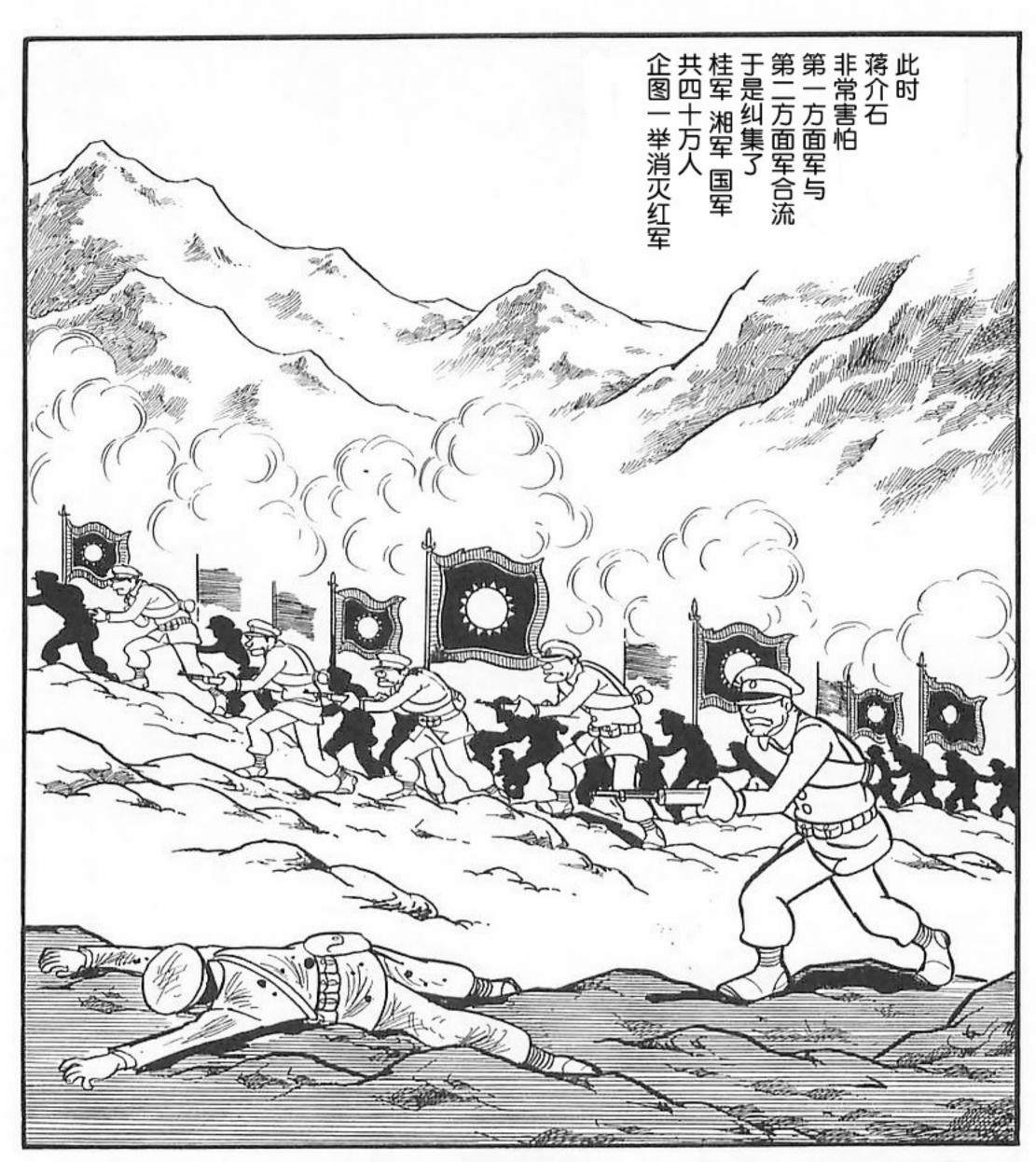


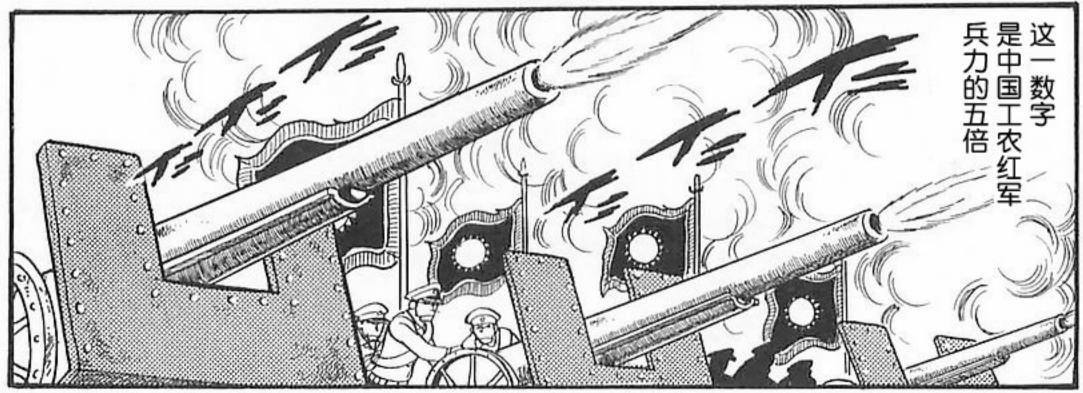












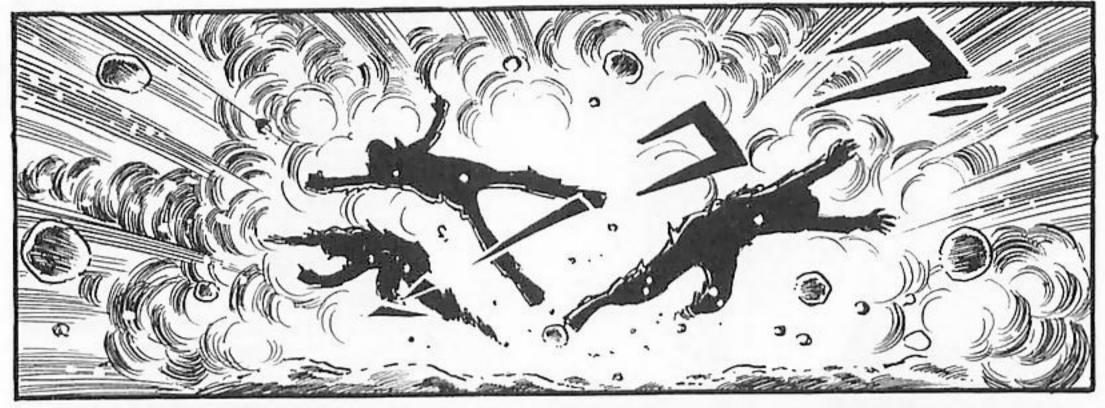












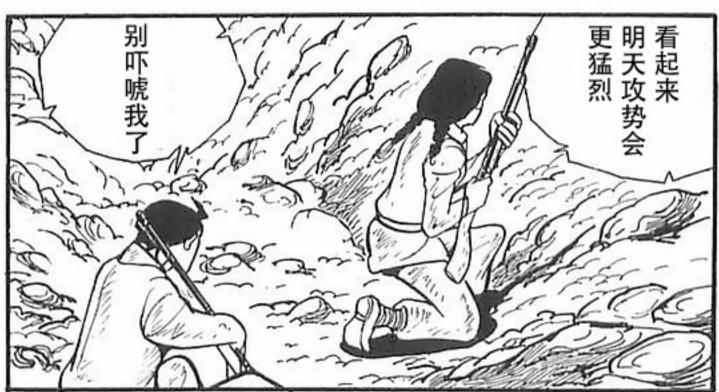








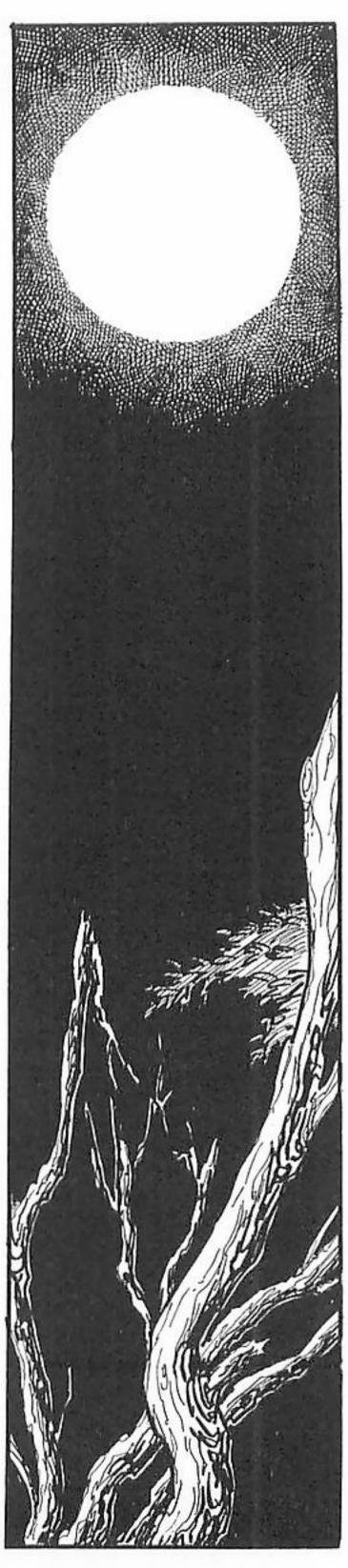






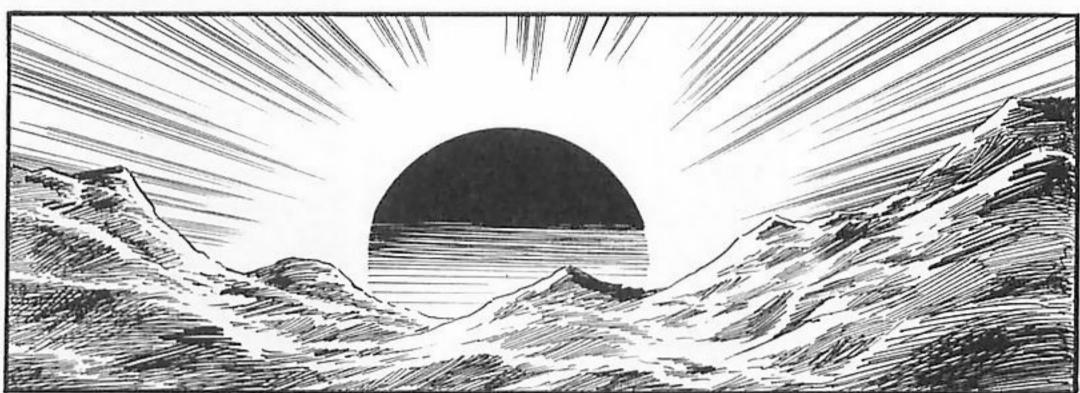






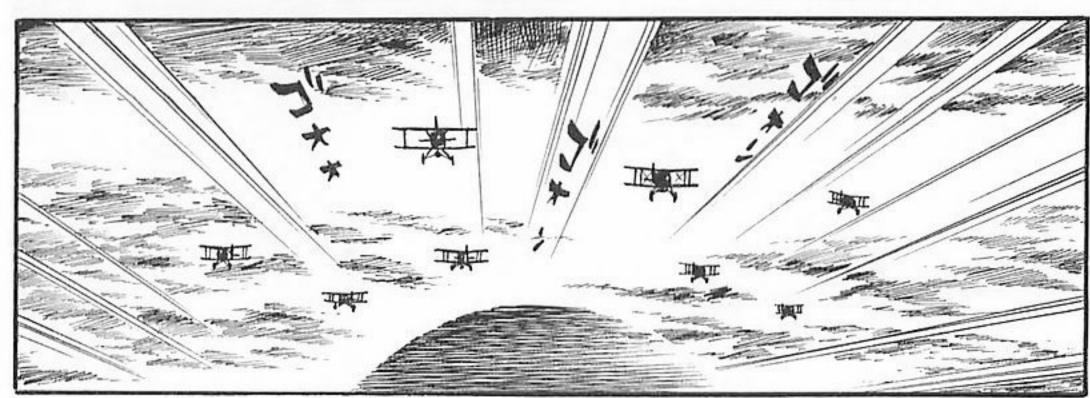






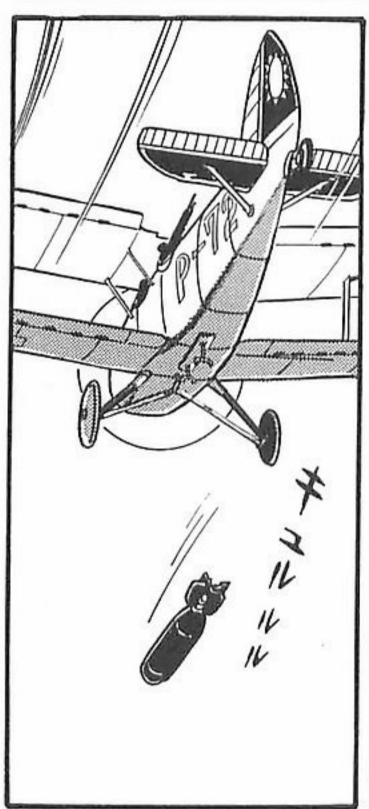


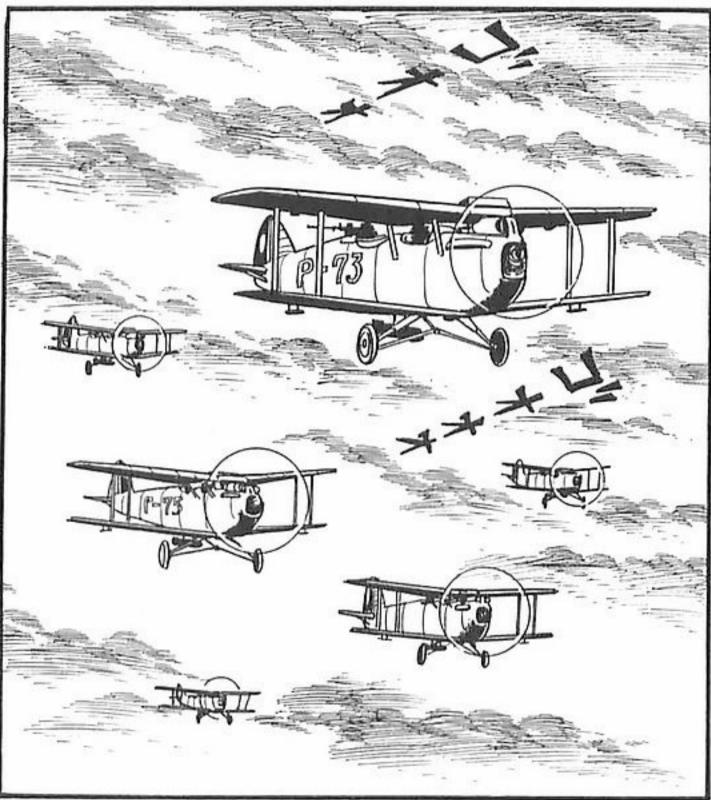


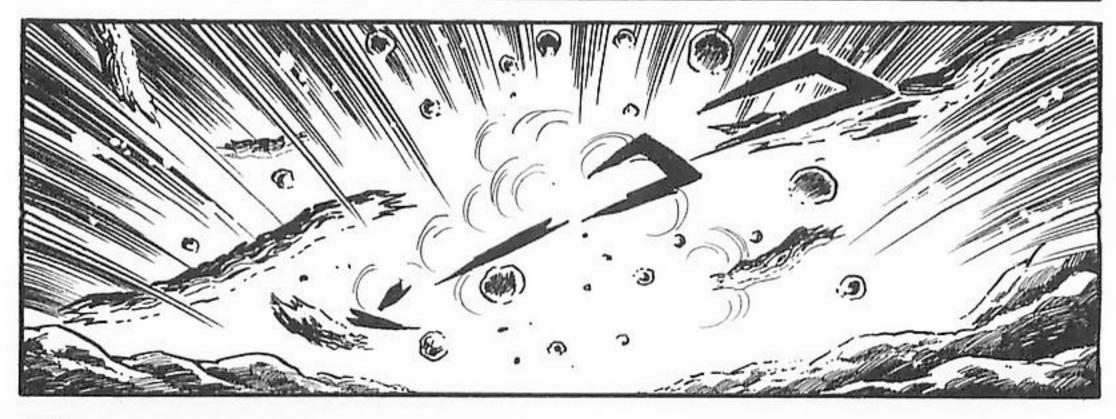






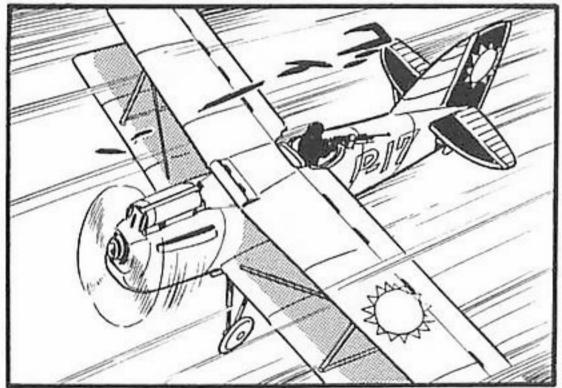




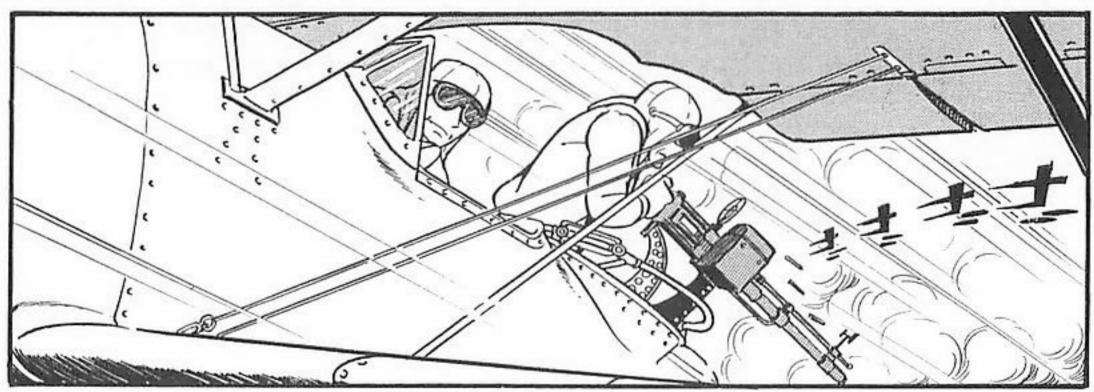


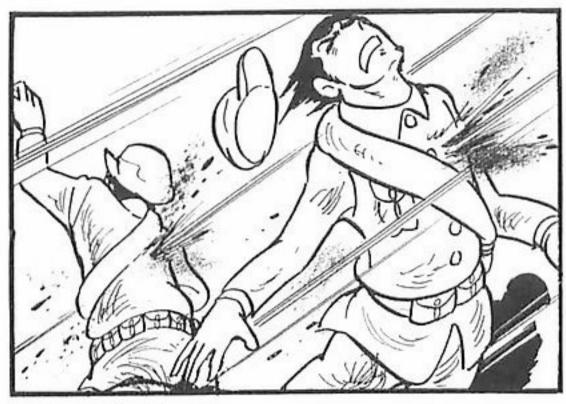


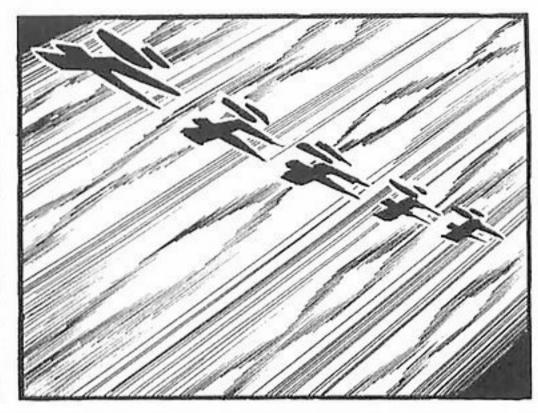




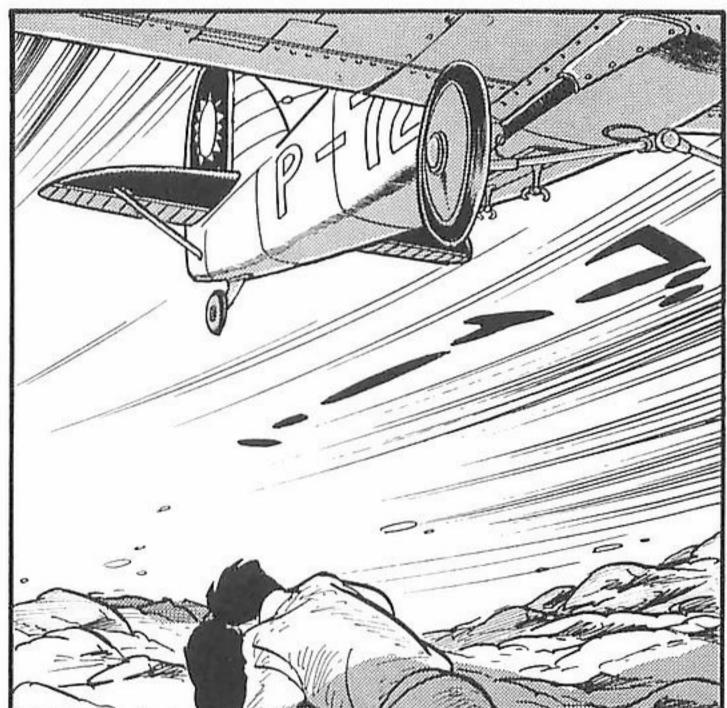






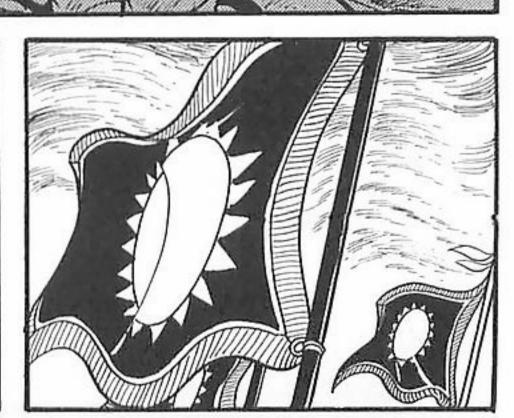


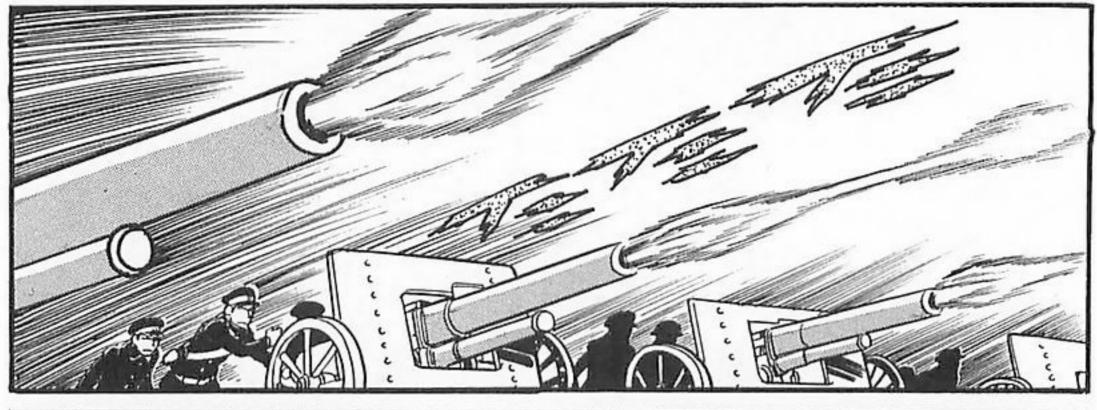


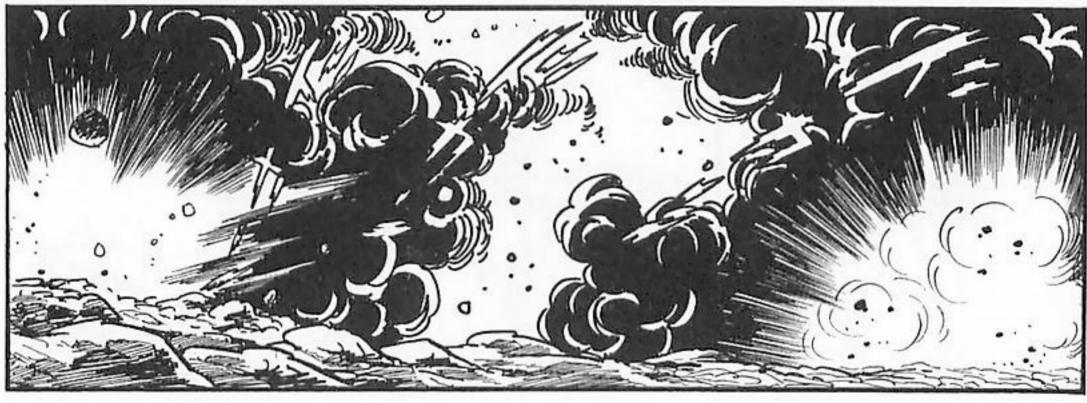


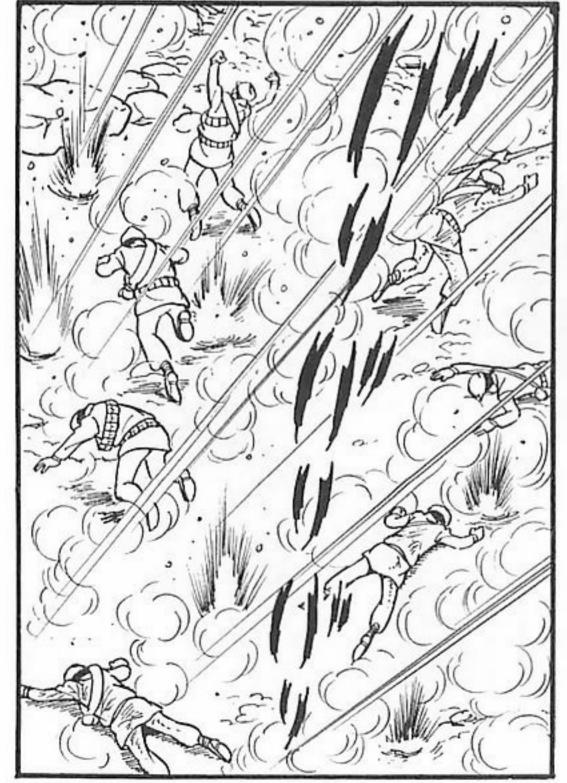


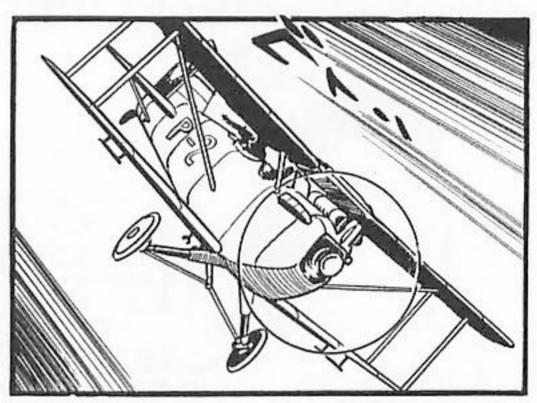


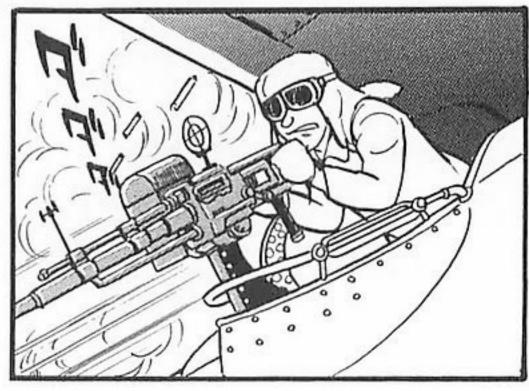


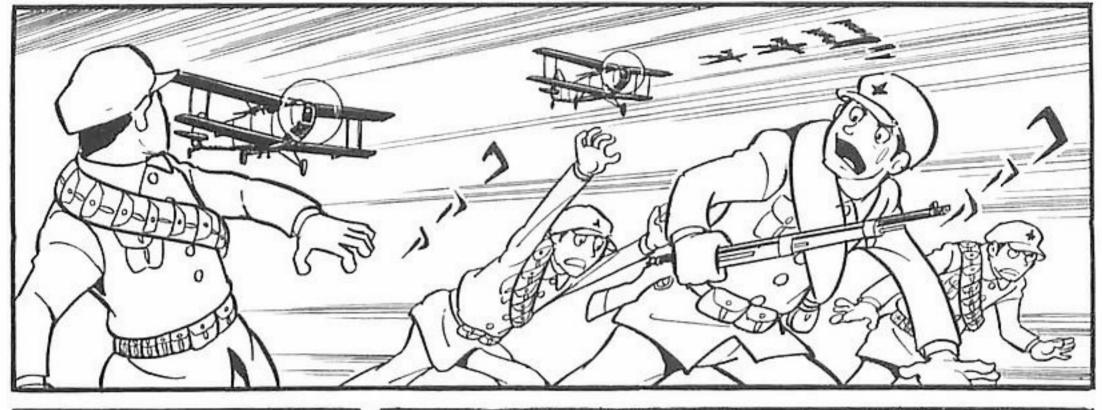






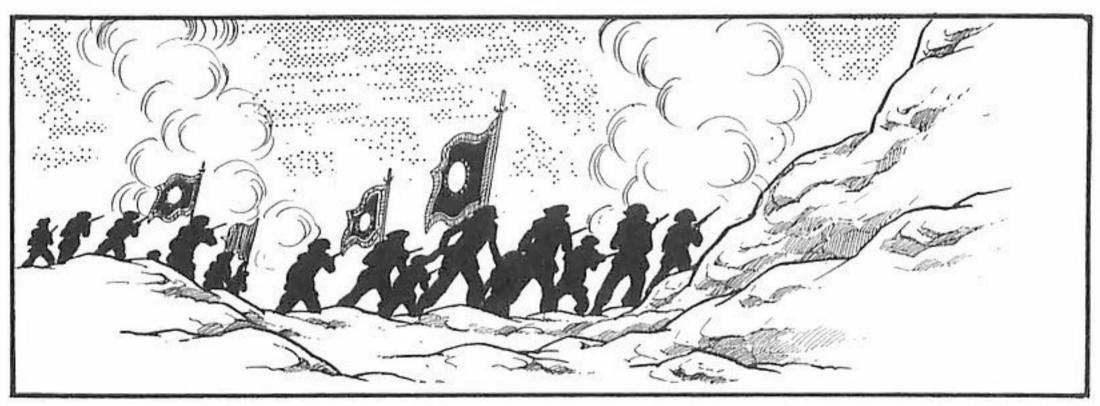






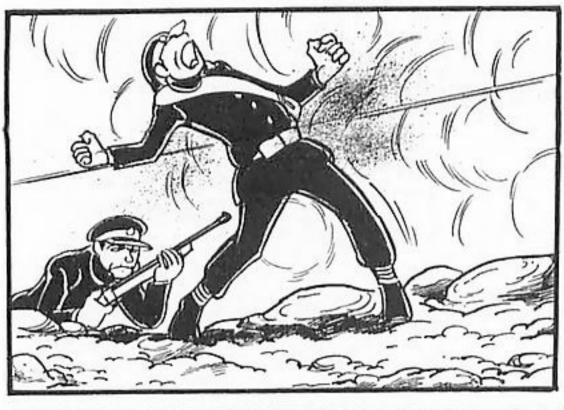


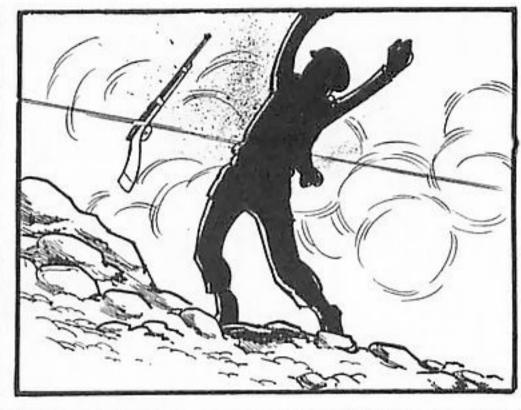






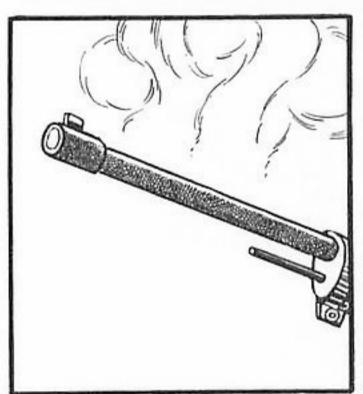




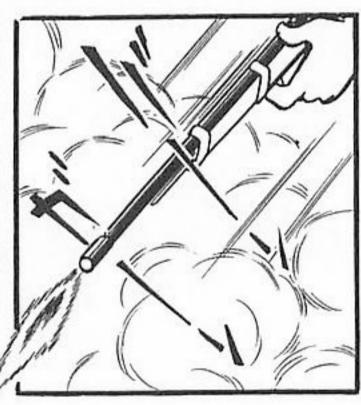












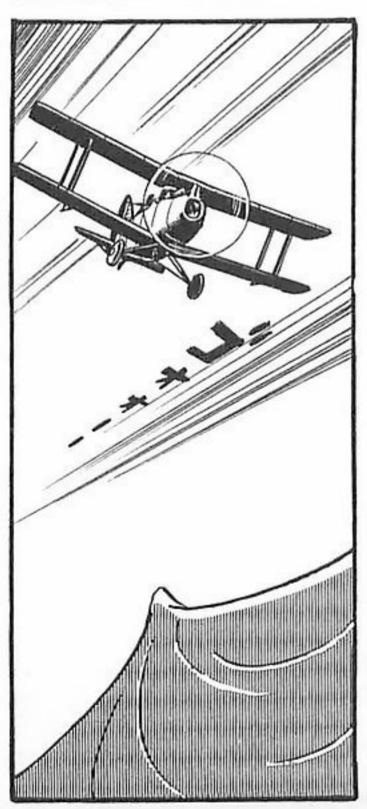






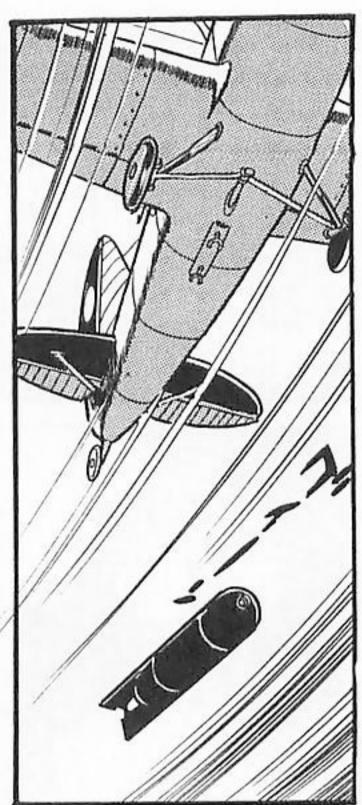








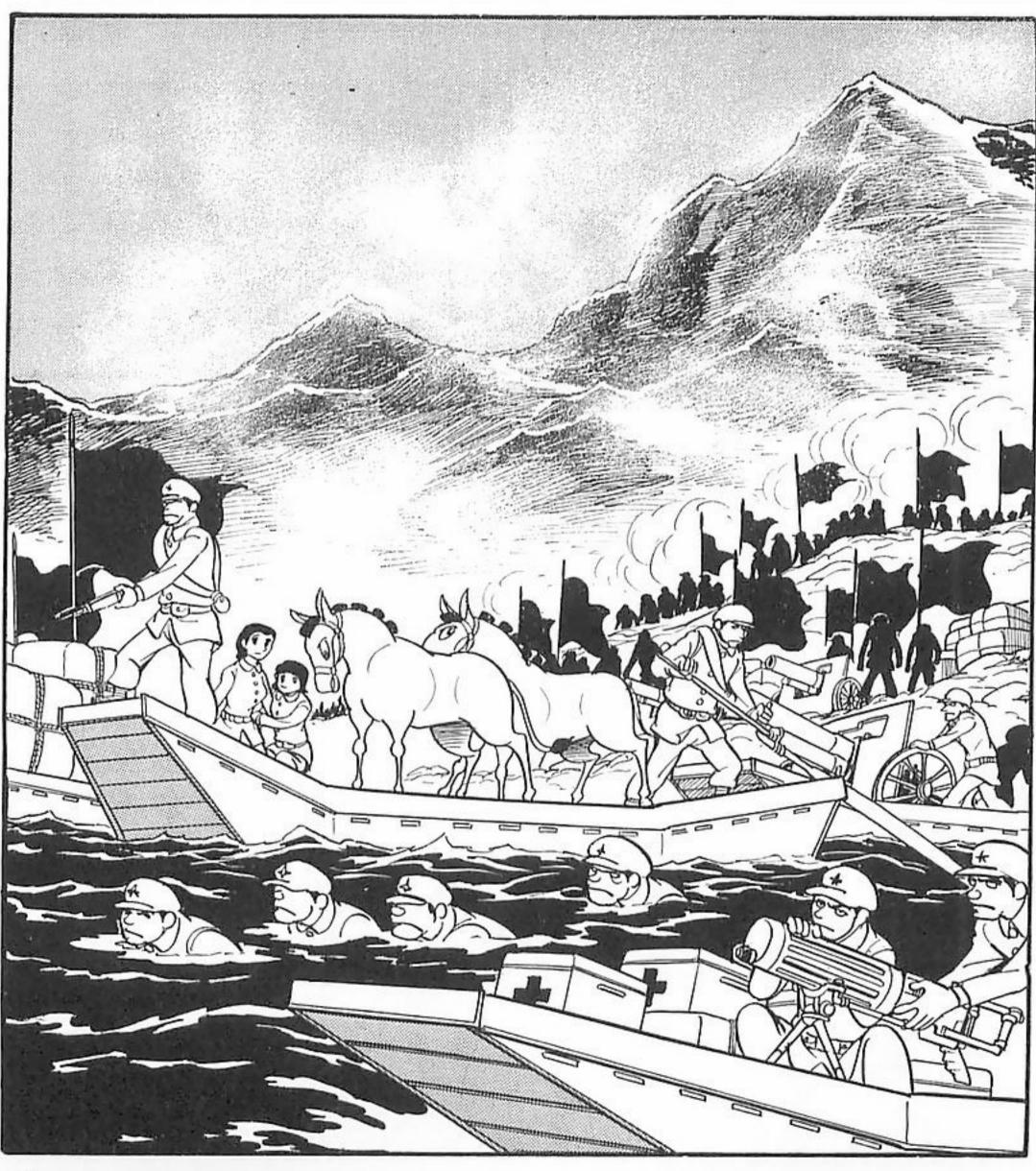


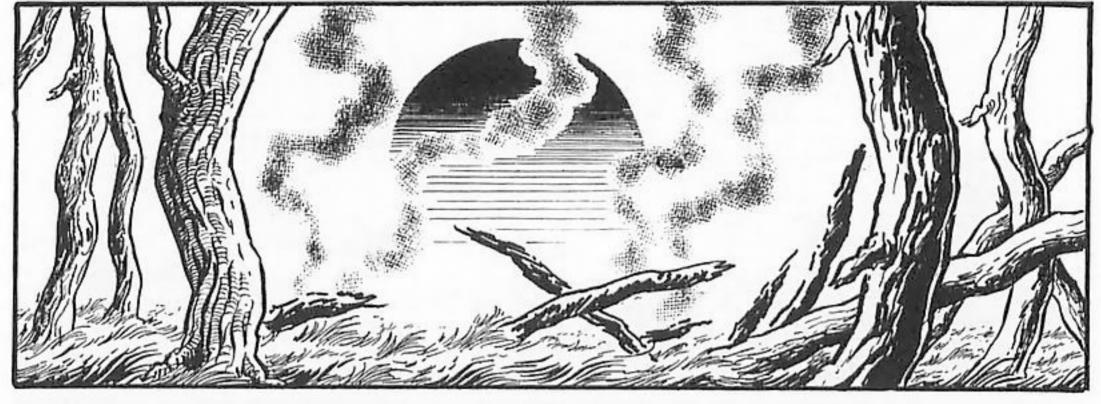
















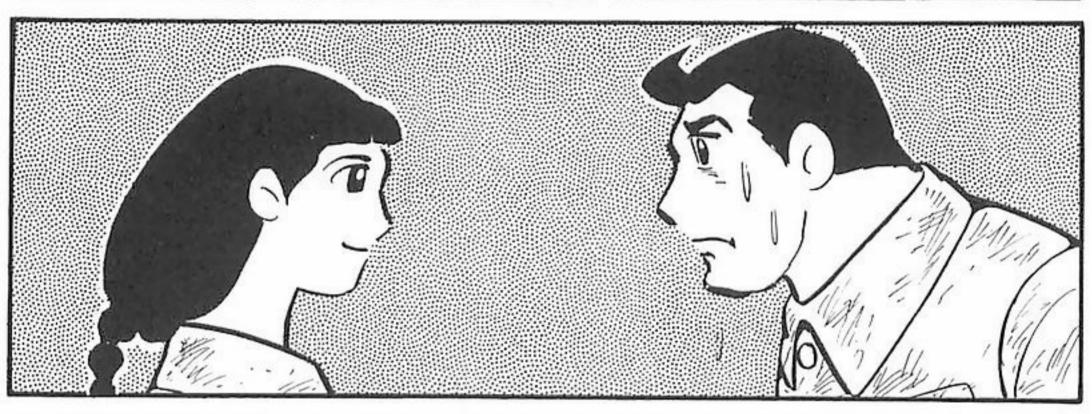


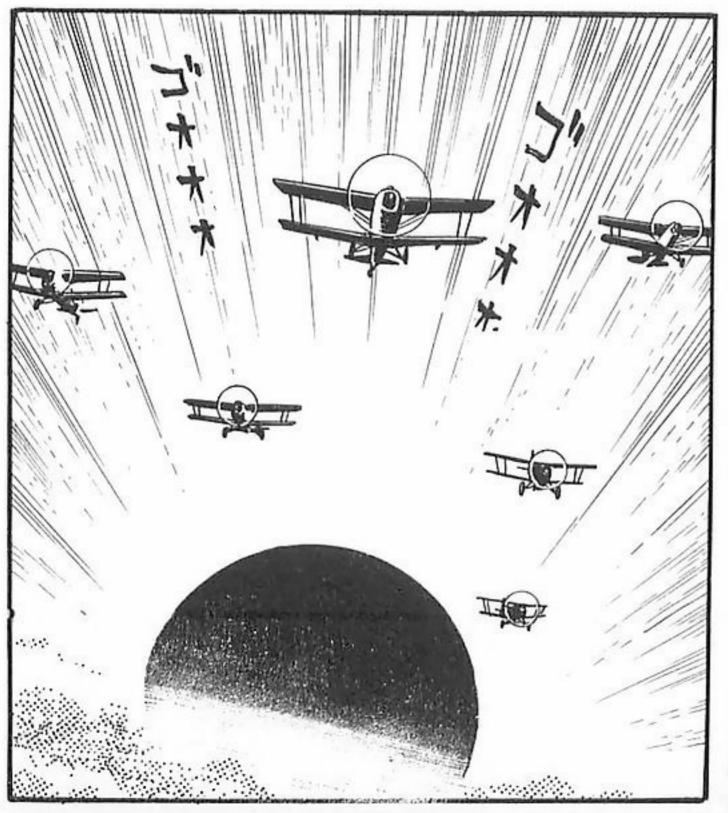




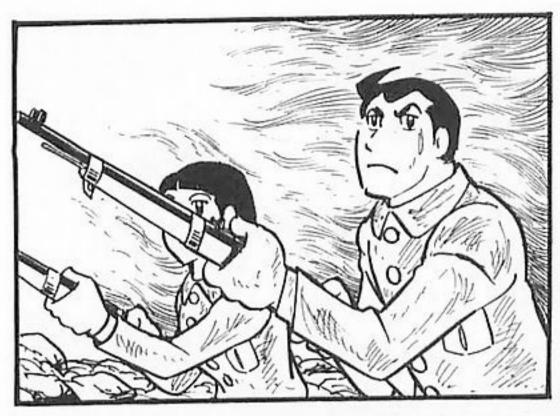






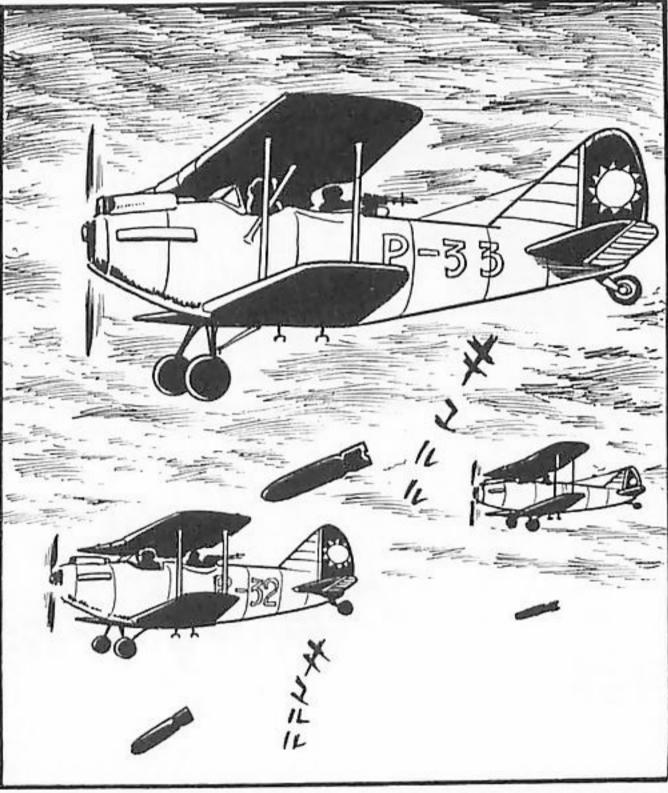


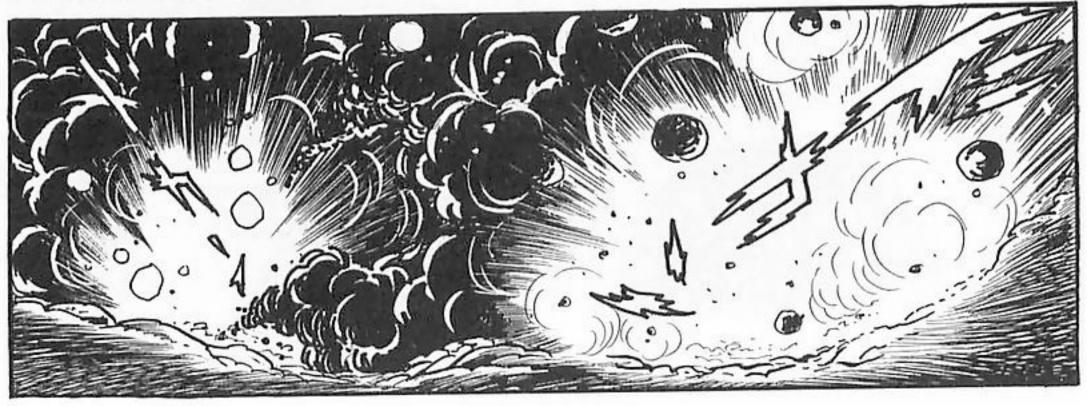




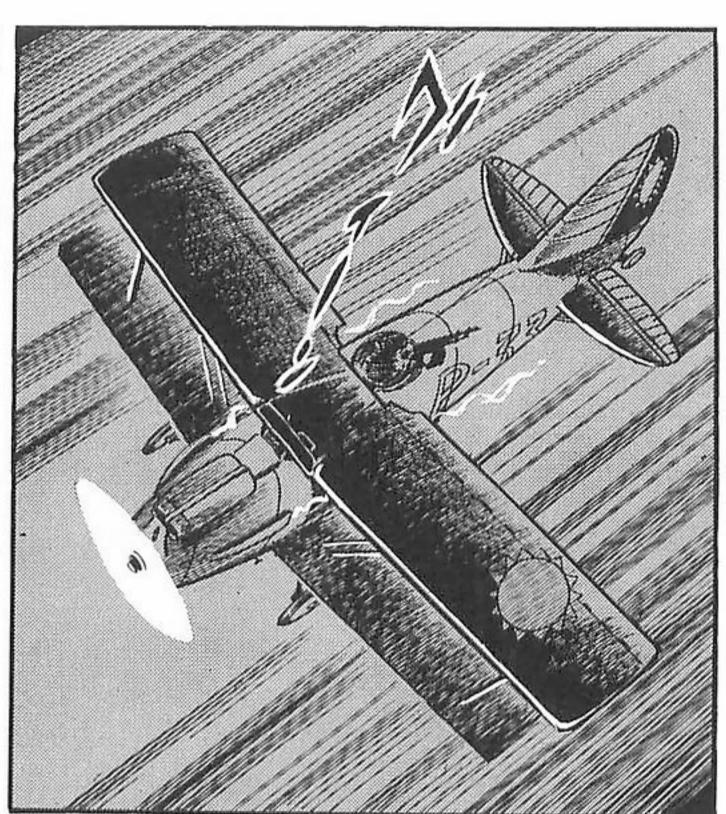


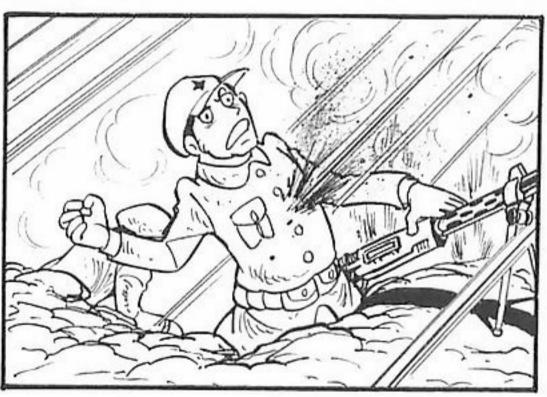


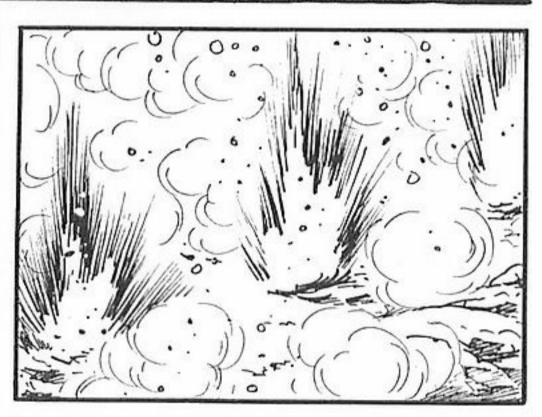




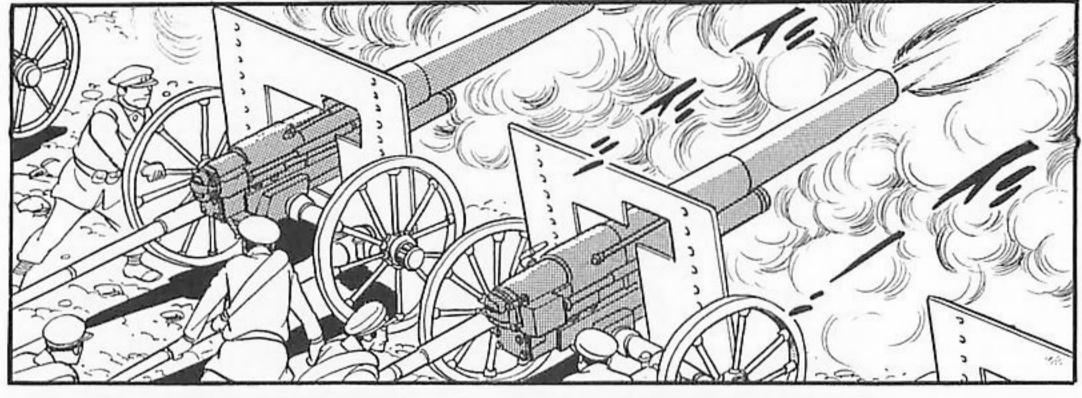




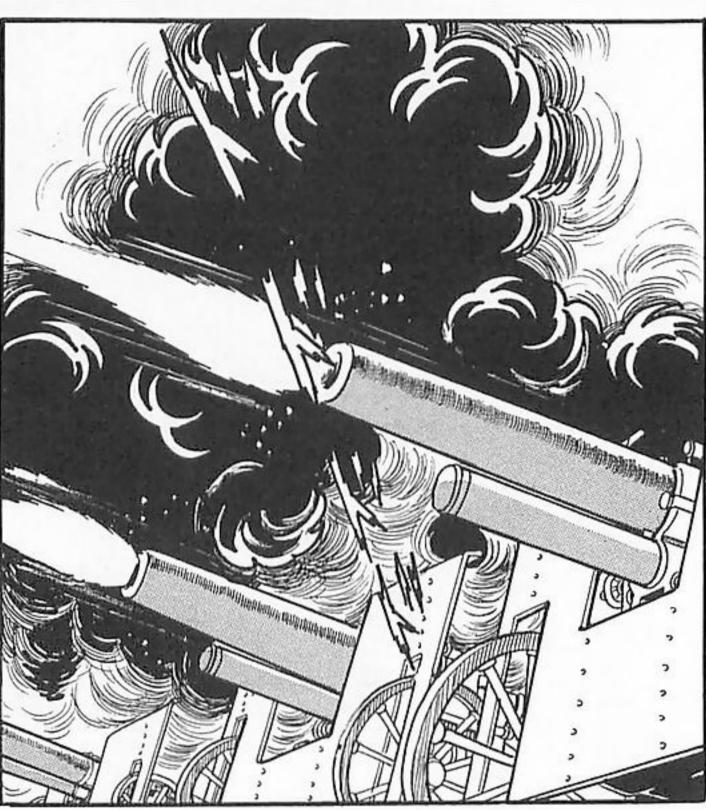


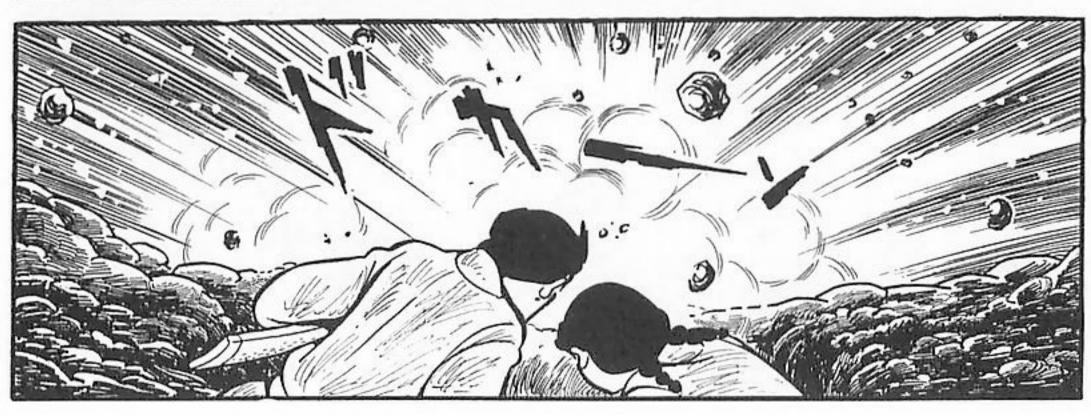


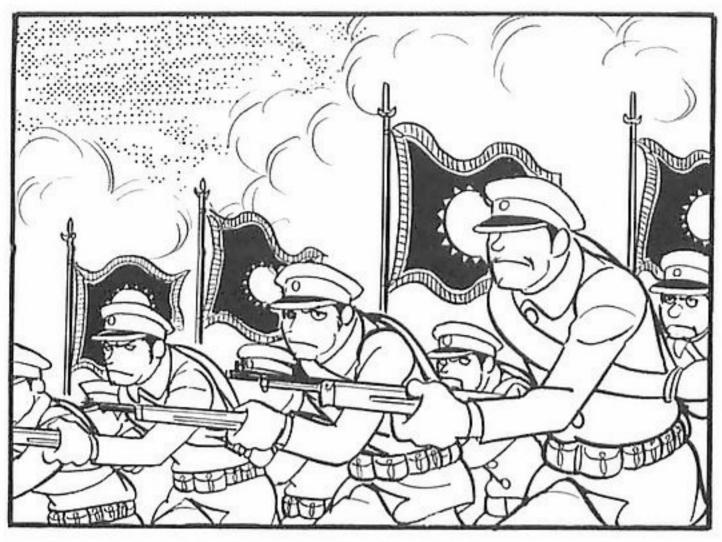




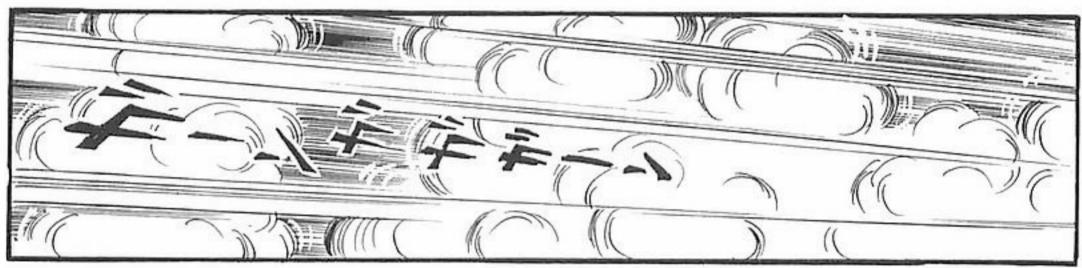


















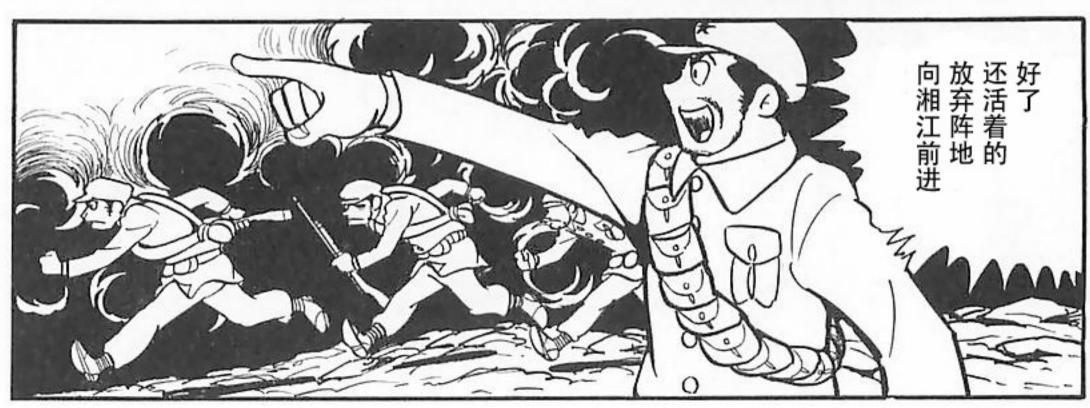








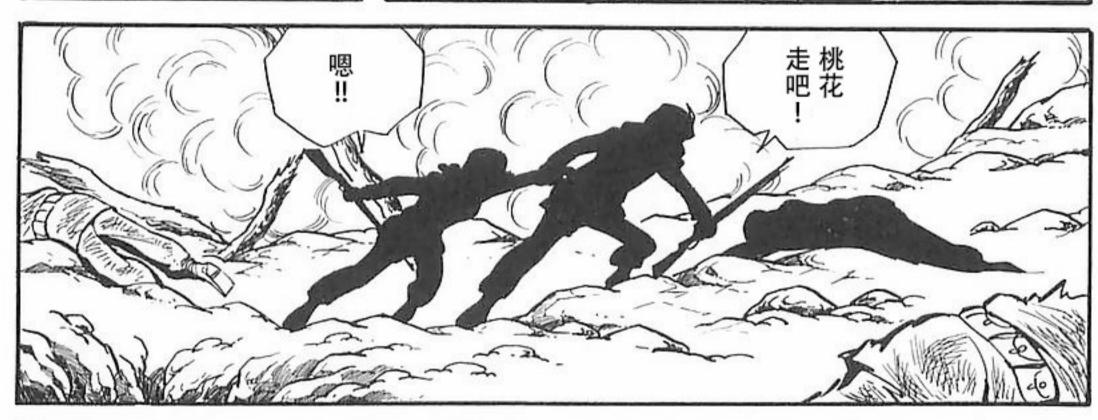


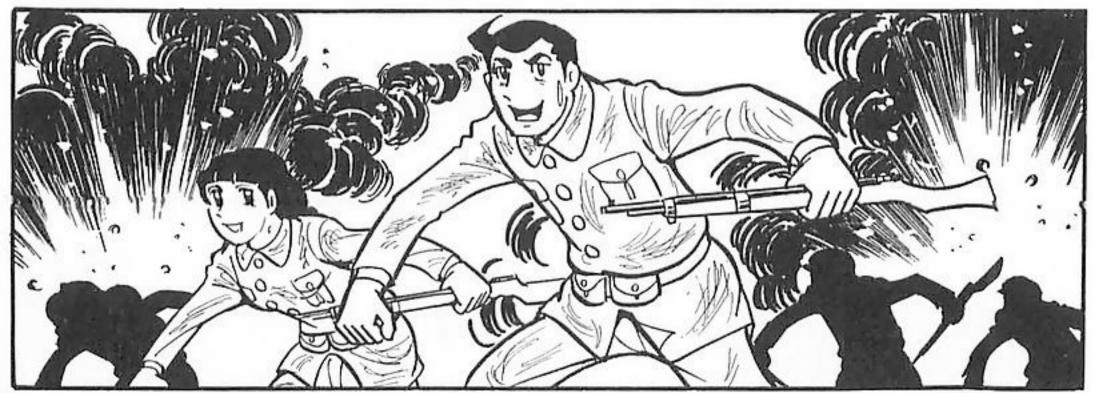


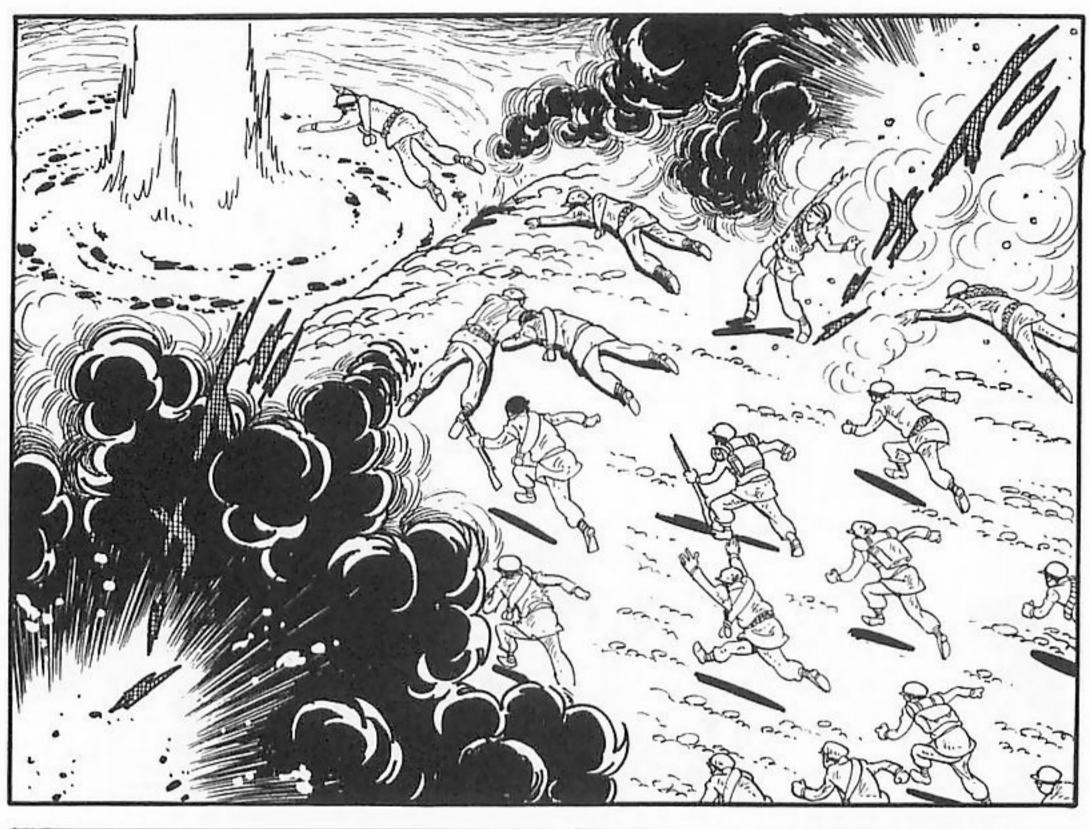


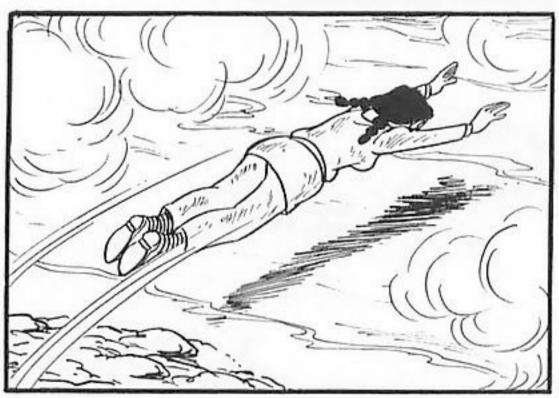


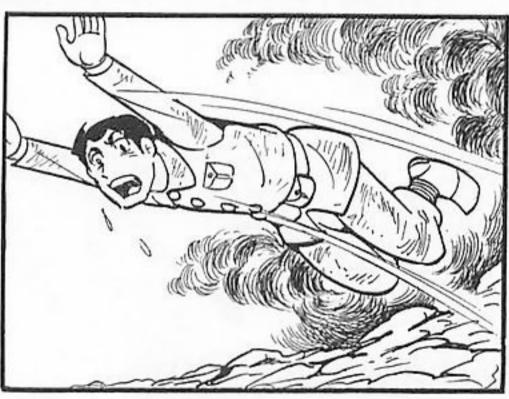














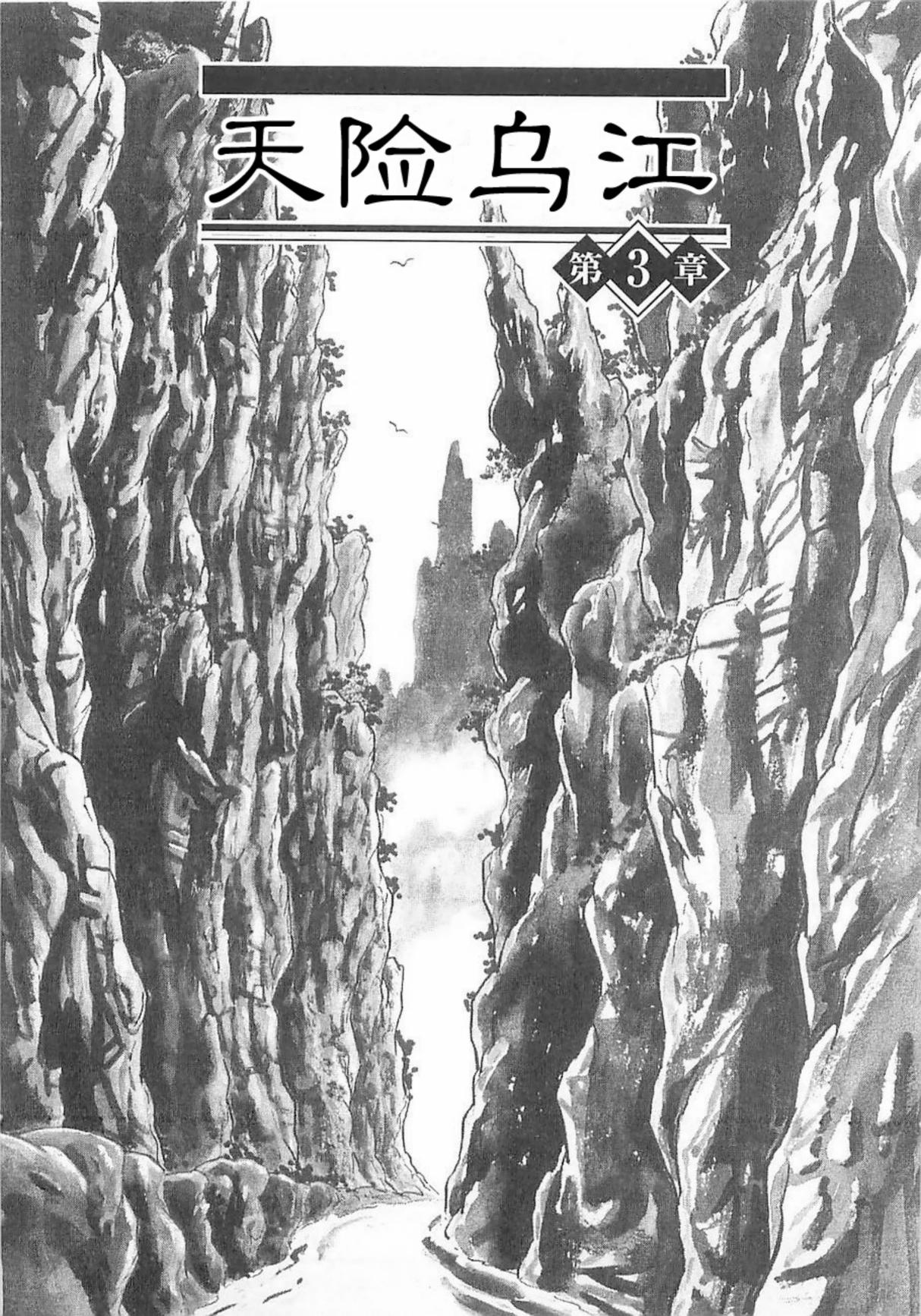




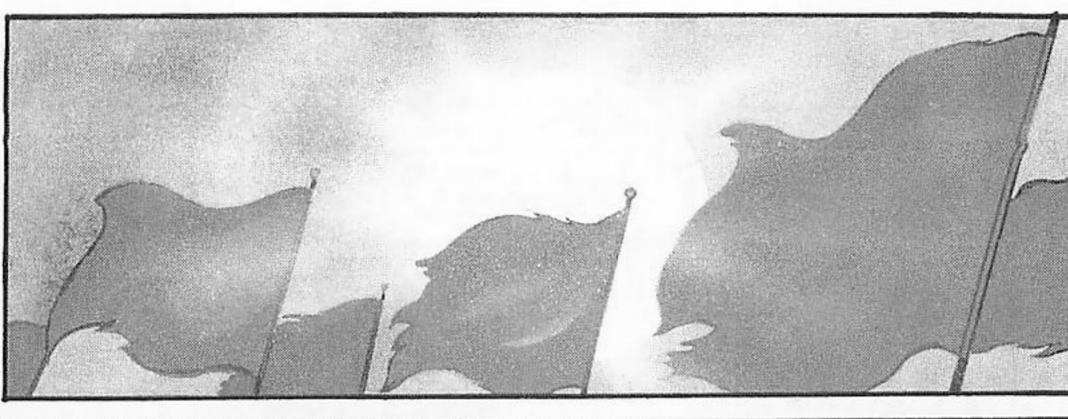


『天险乌江』

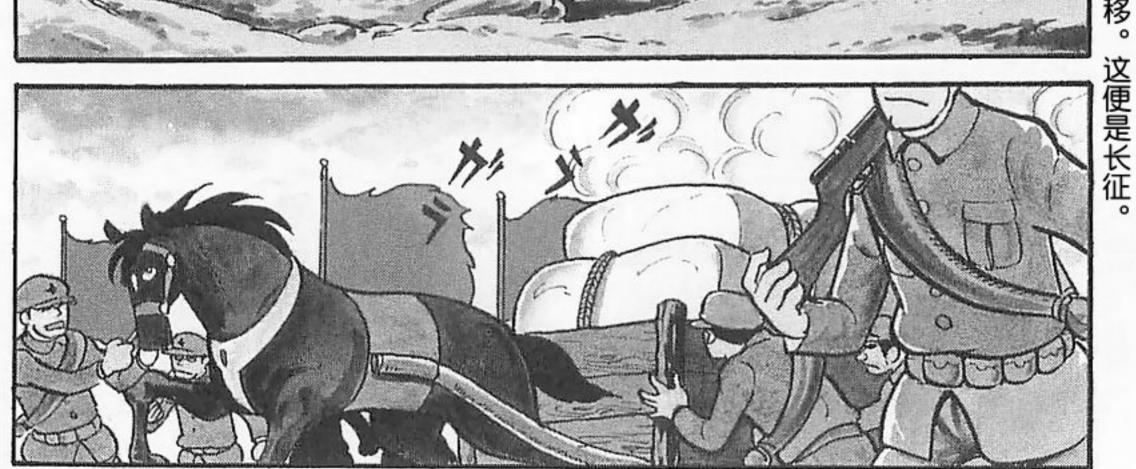
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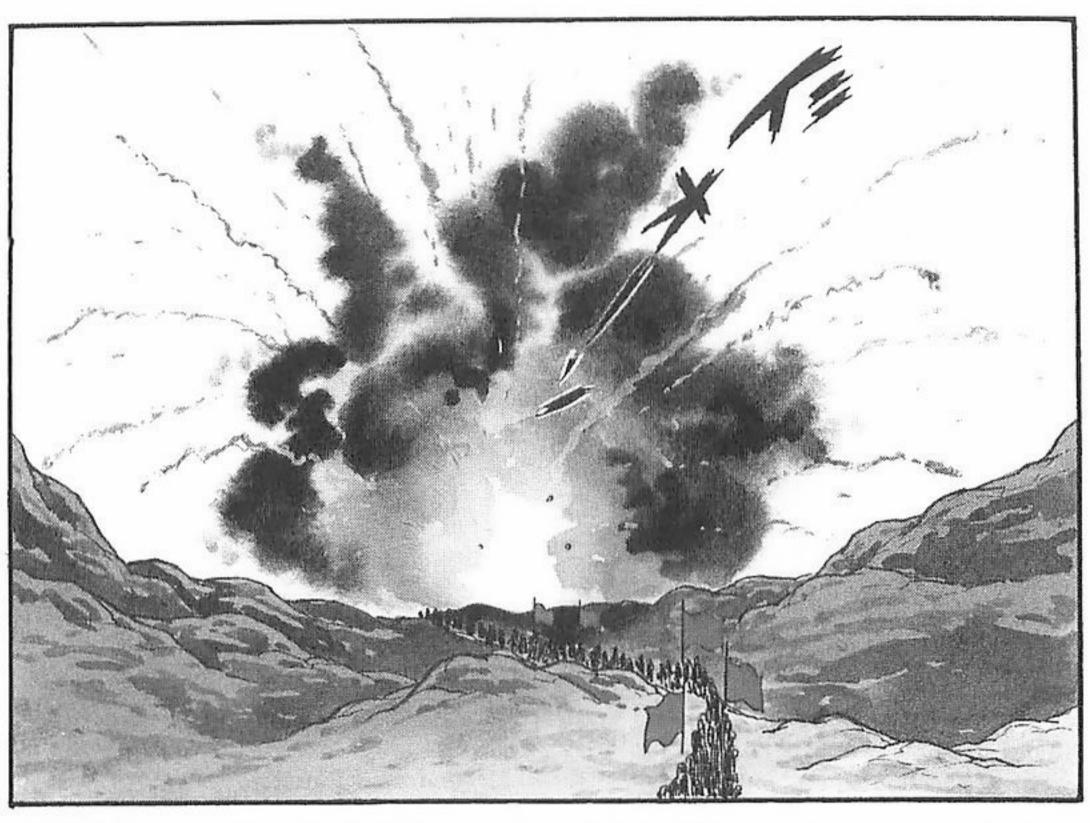


由于力量处于劣势,革命军开始了大转移















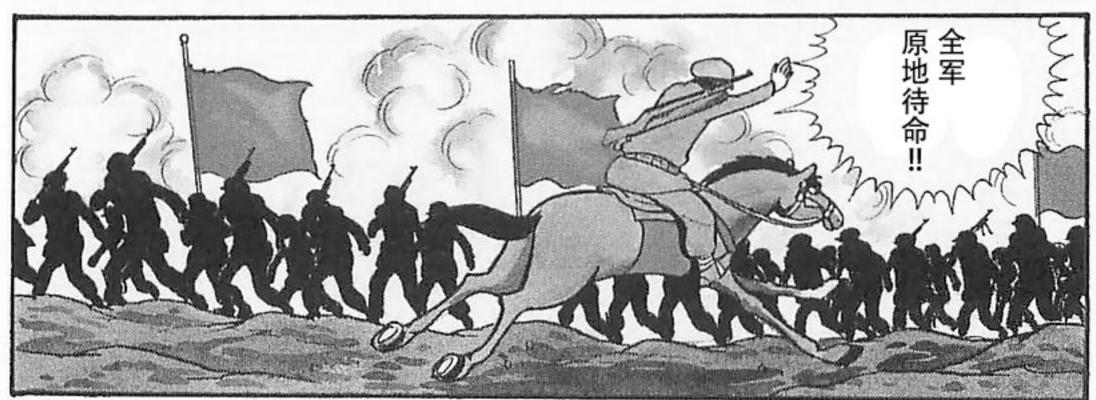






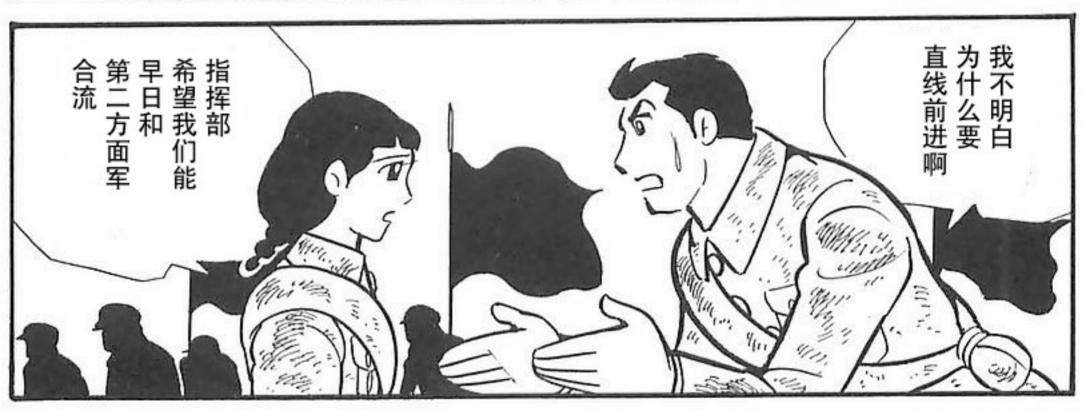






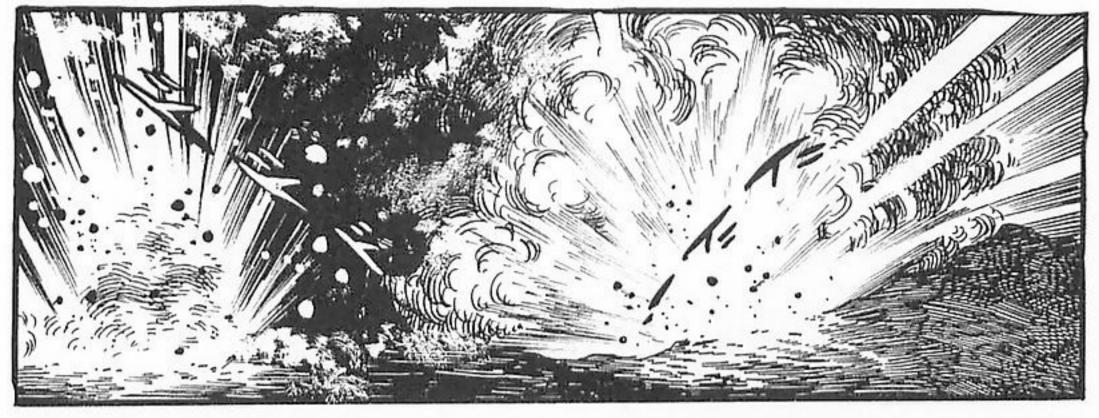


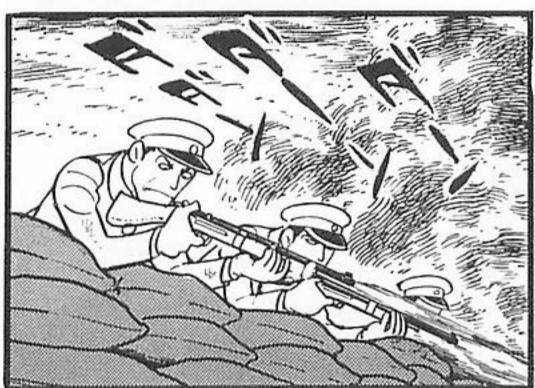


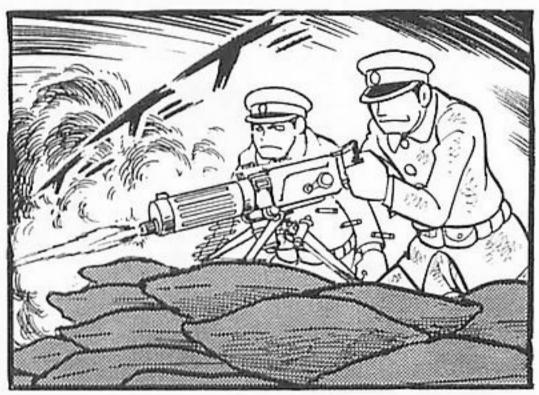


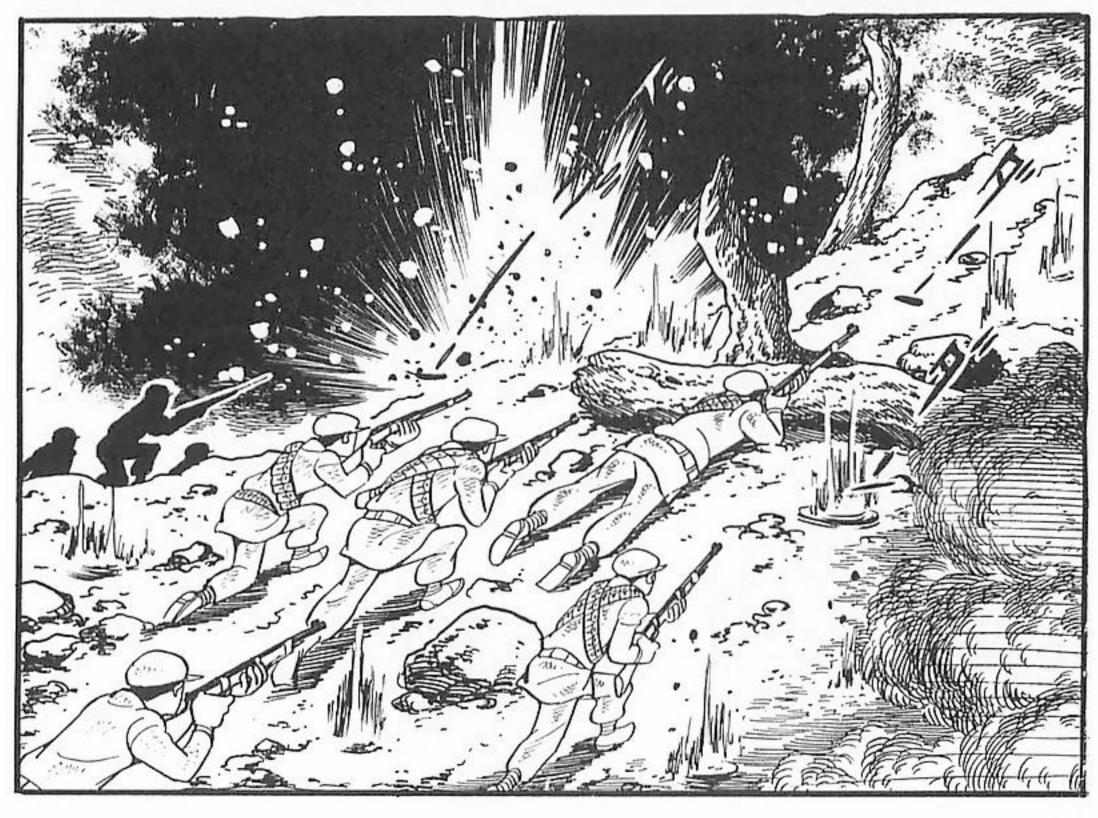






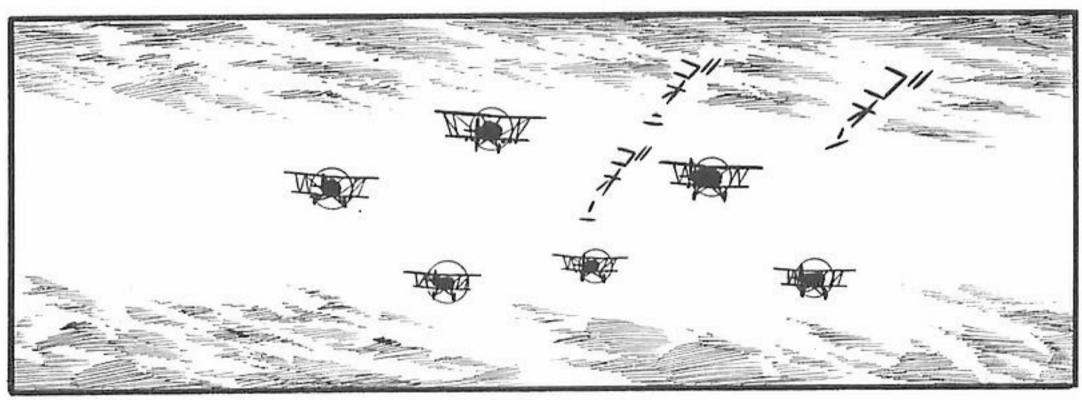






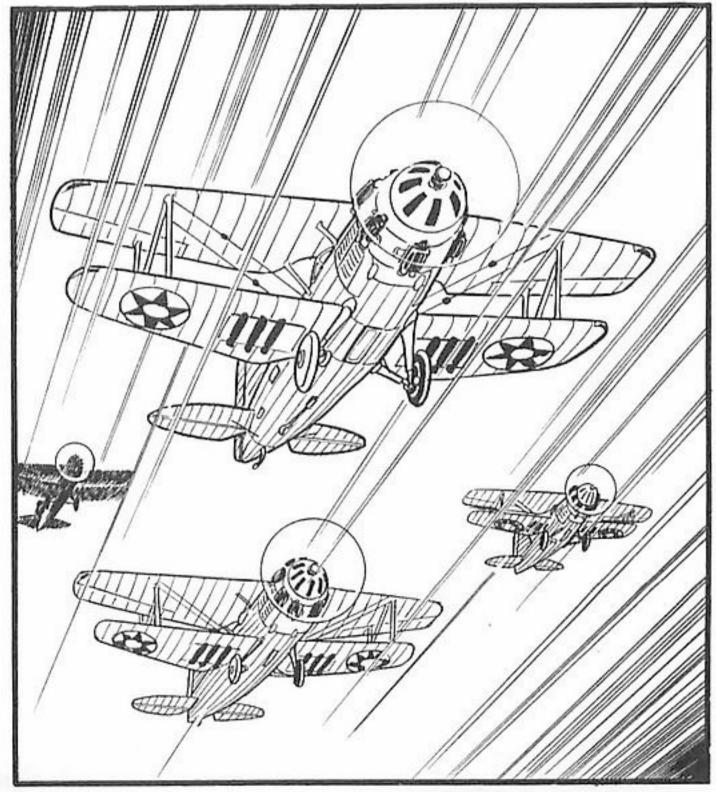


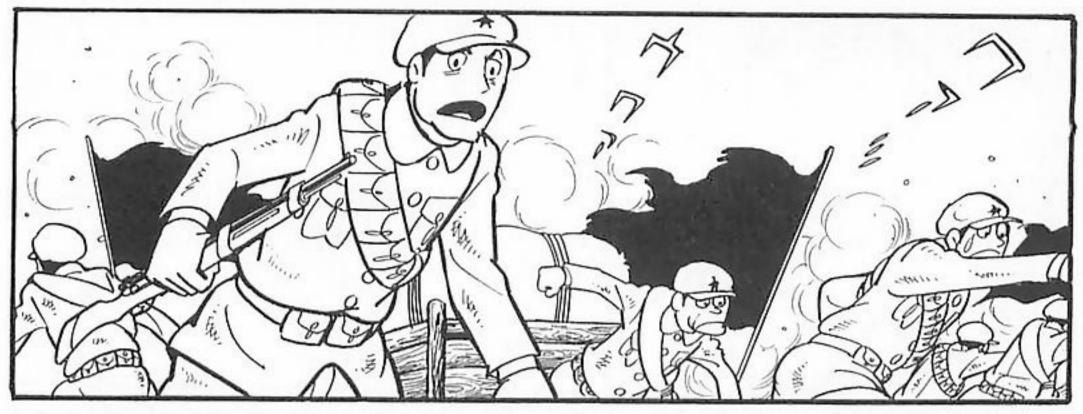




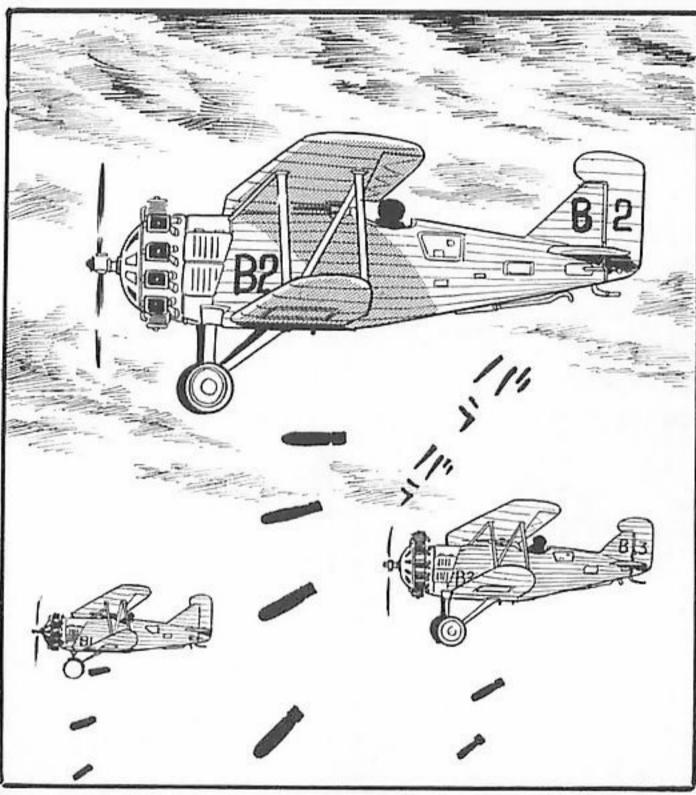


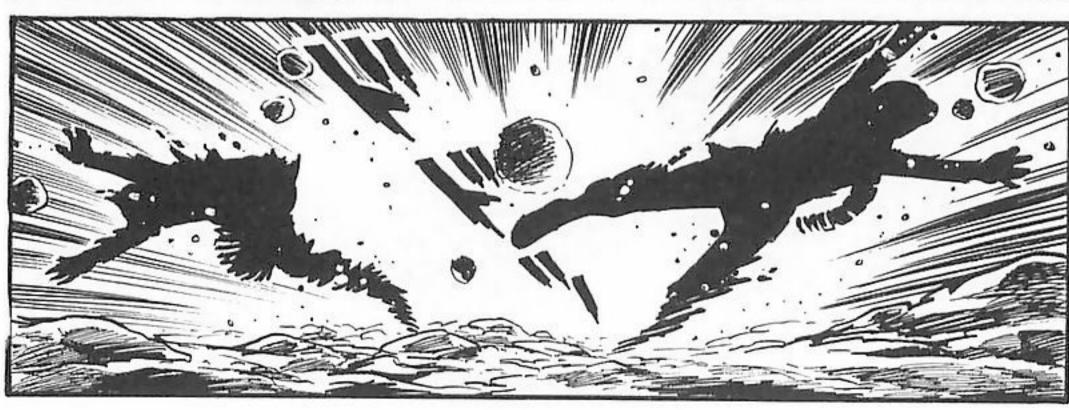






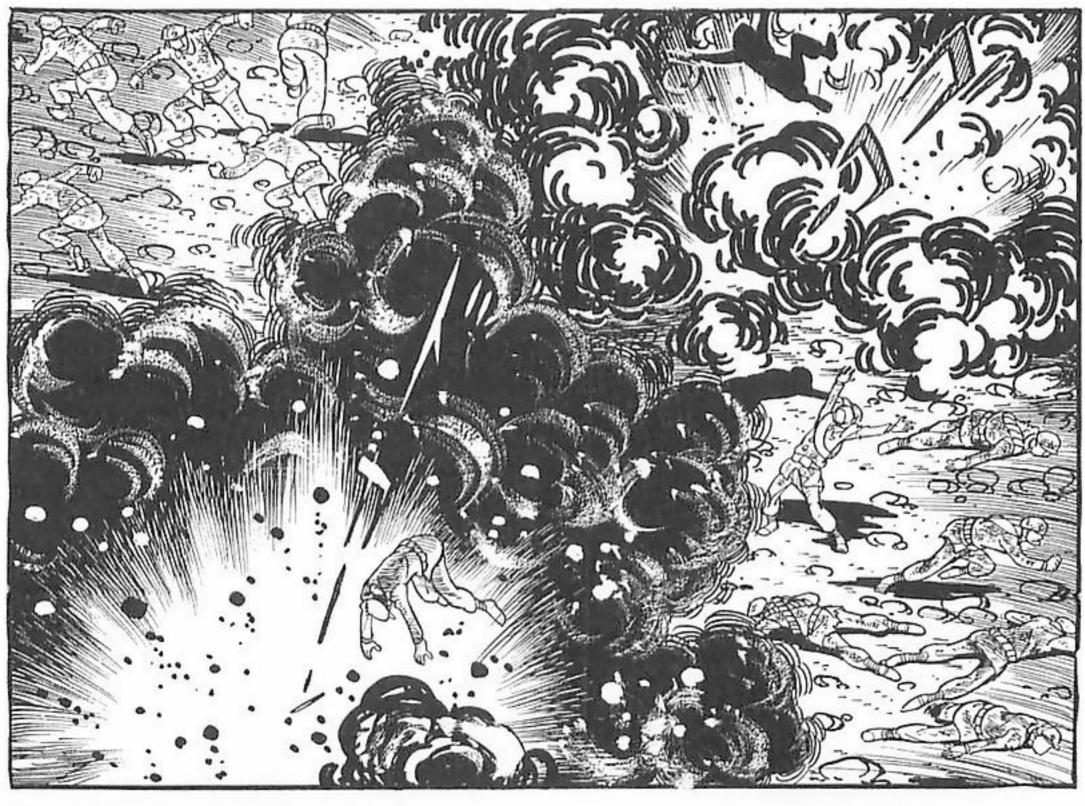


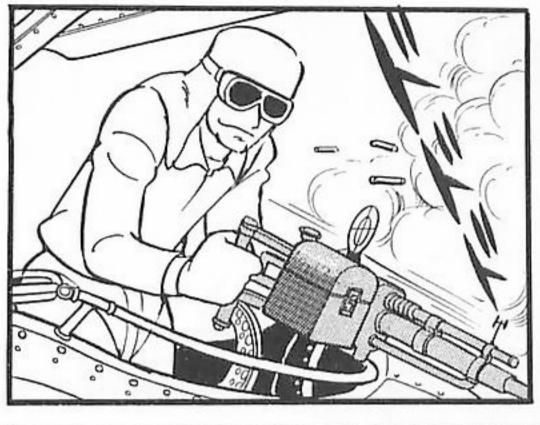


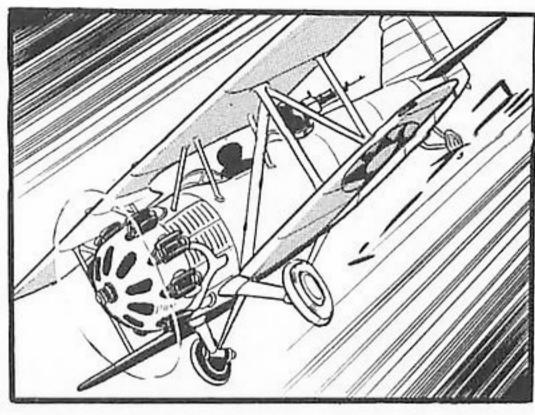


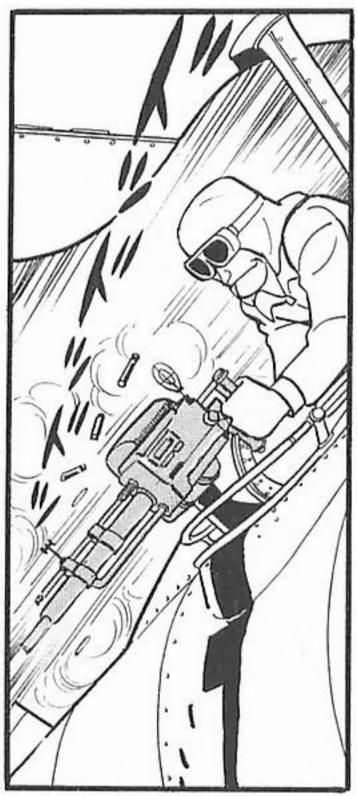






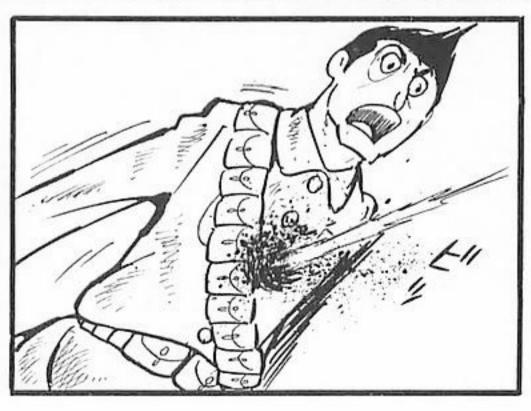




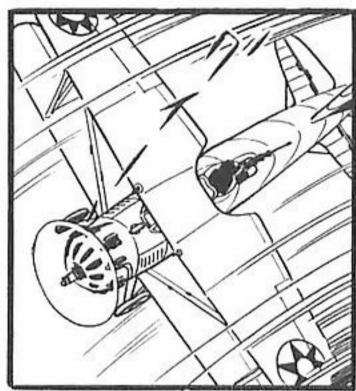


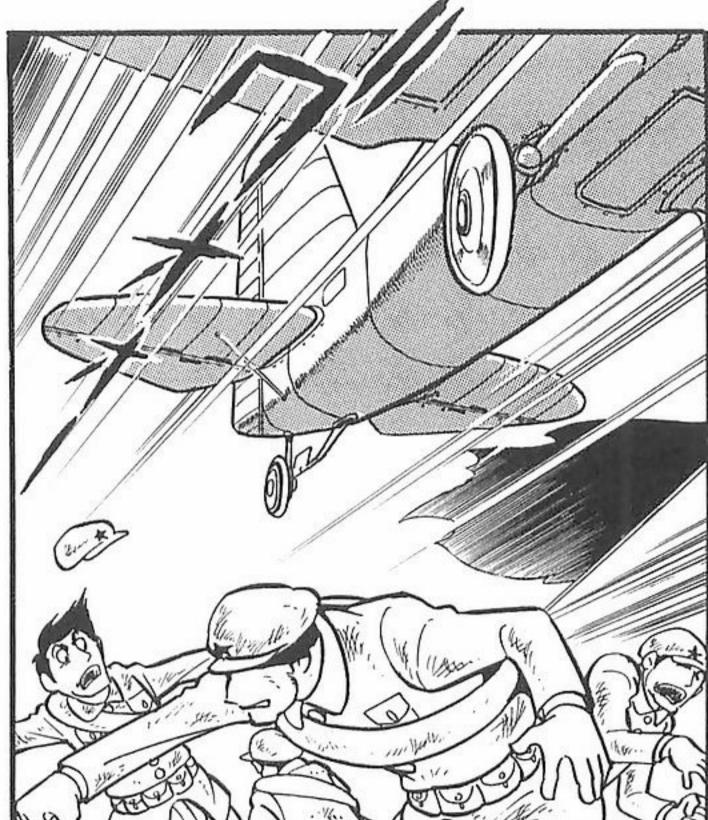


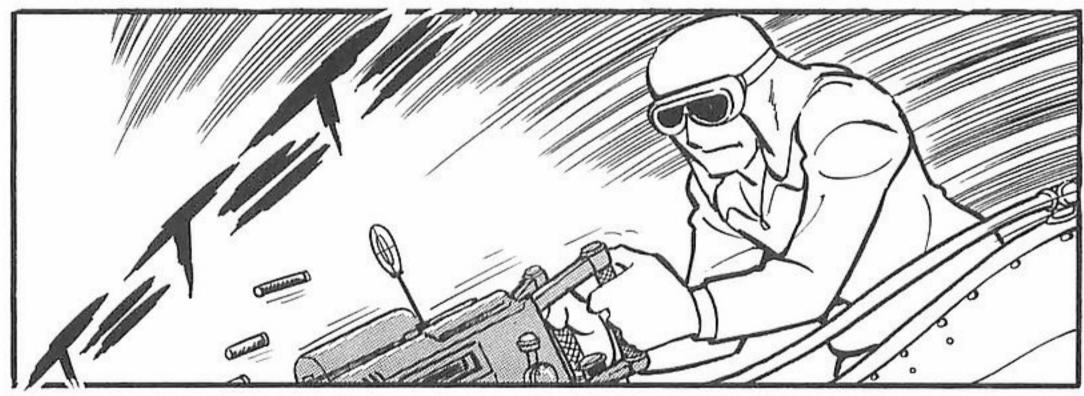












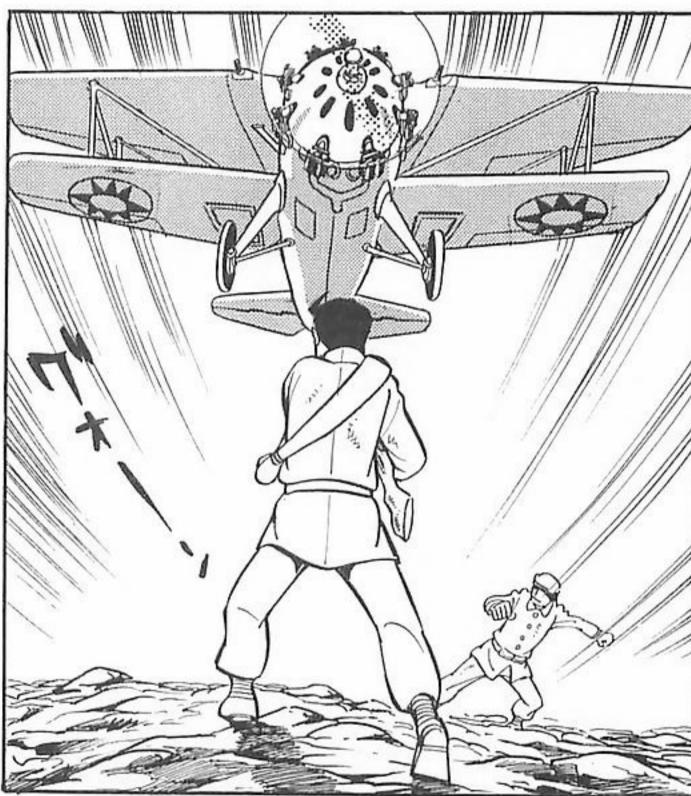


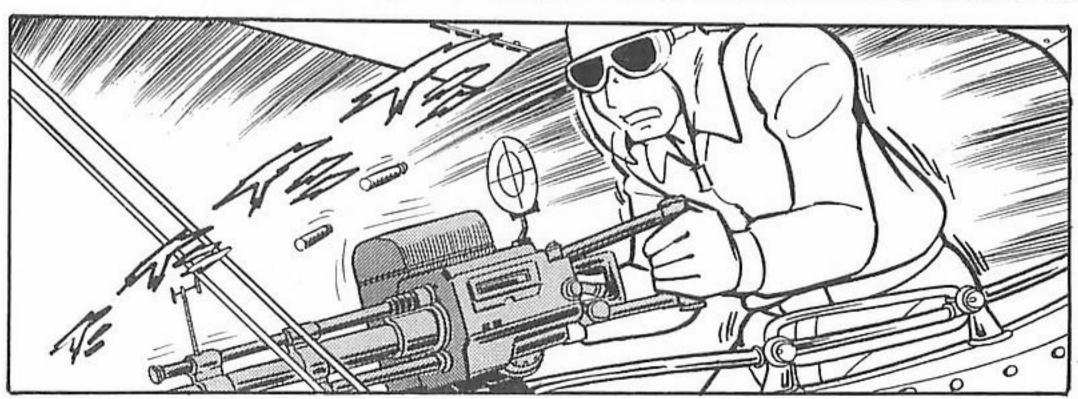


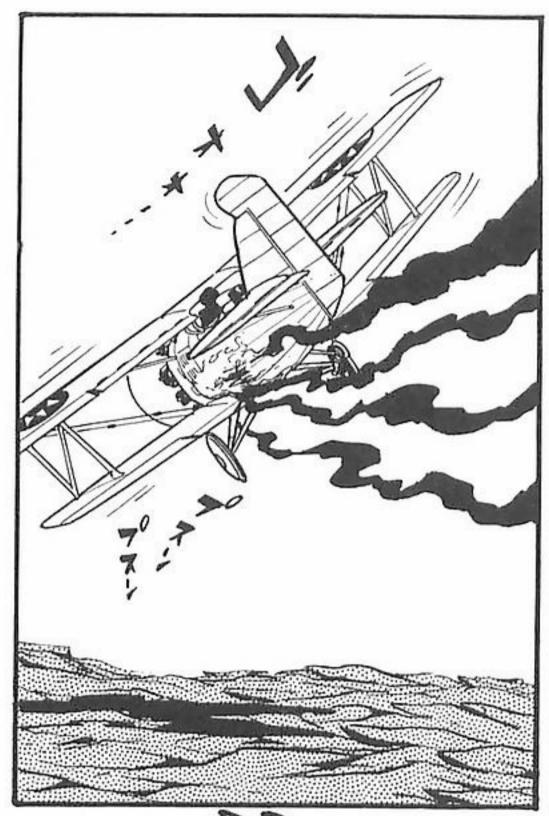




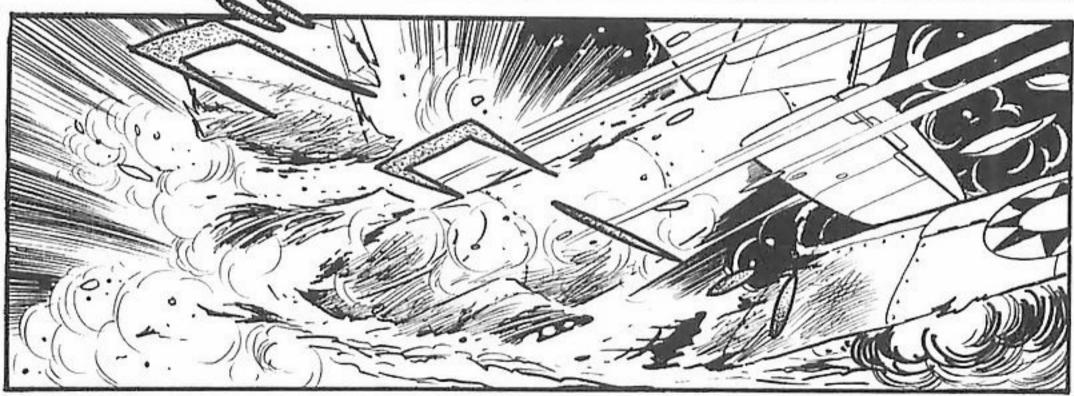


















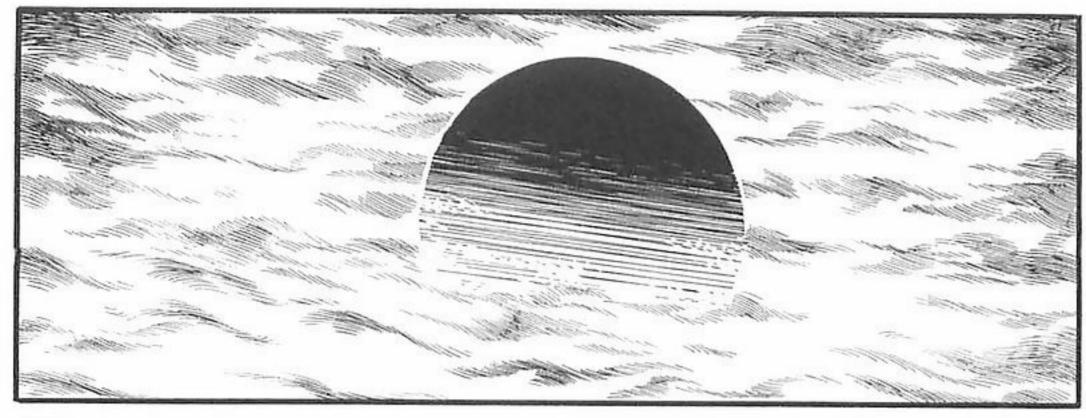














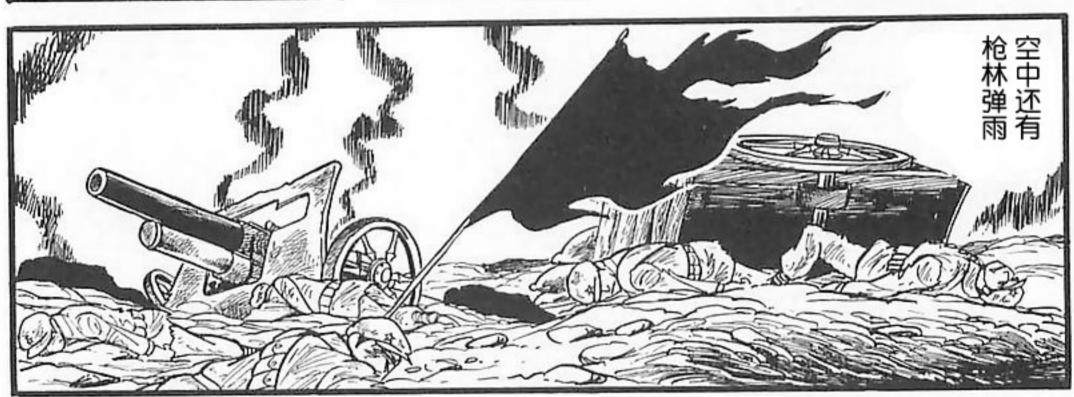






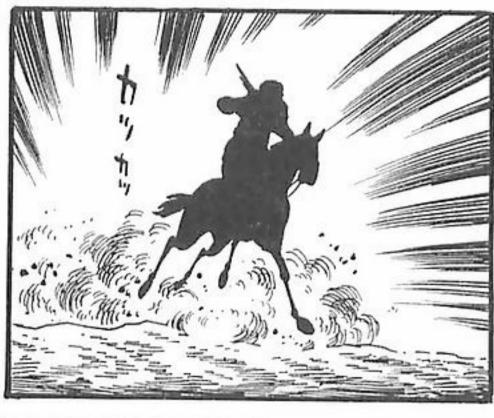












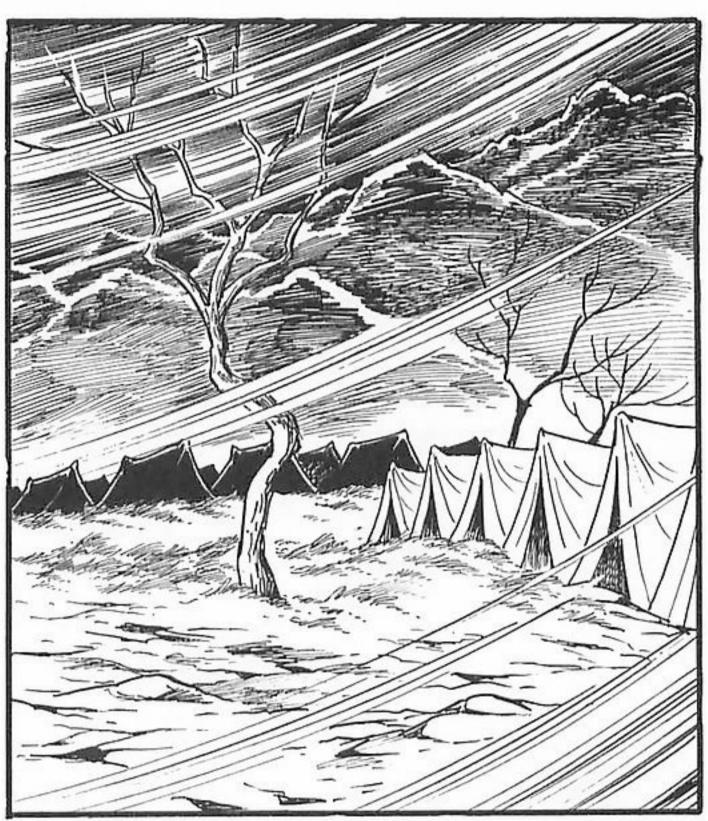


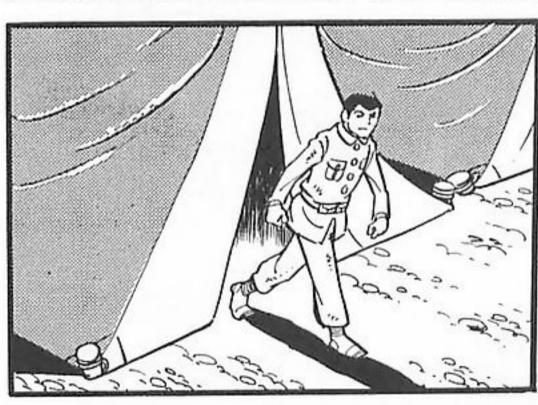












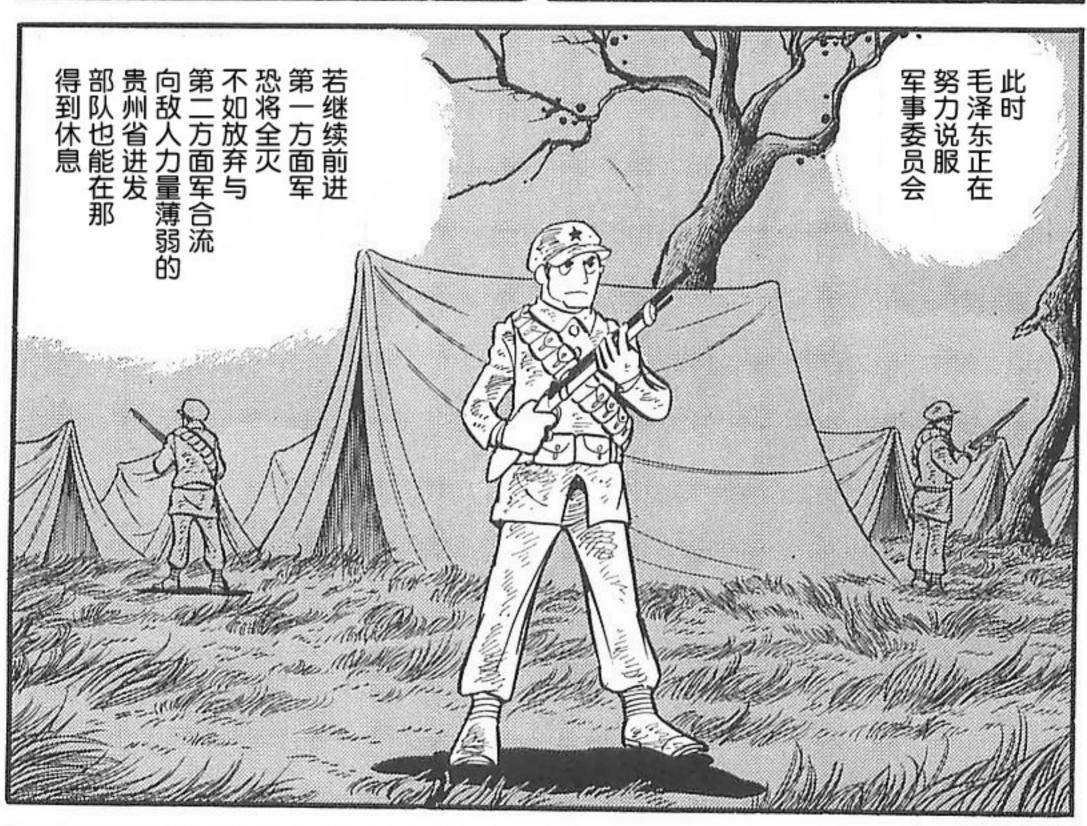


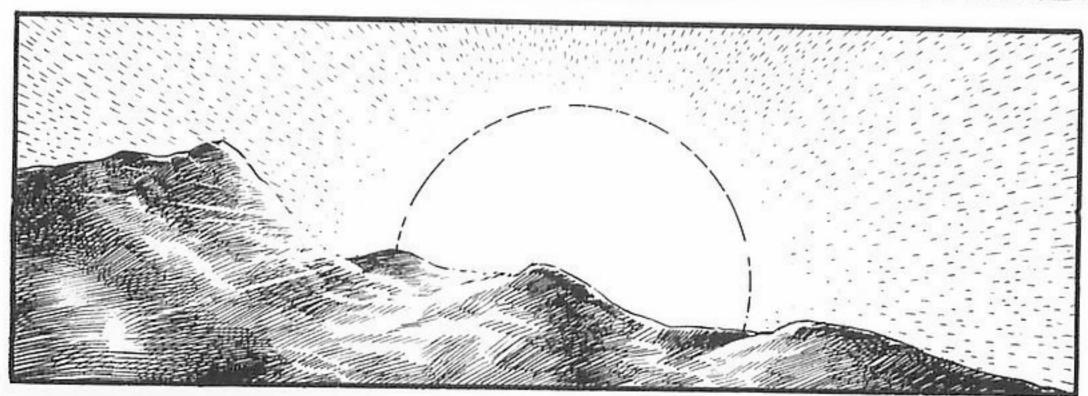






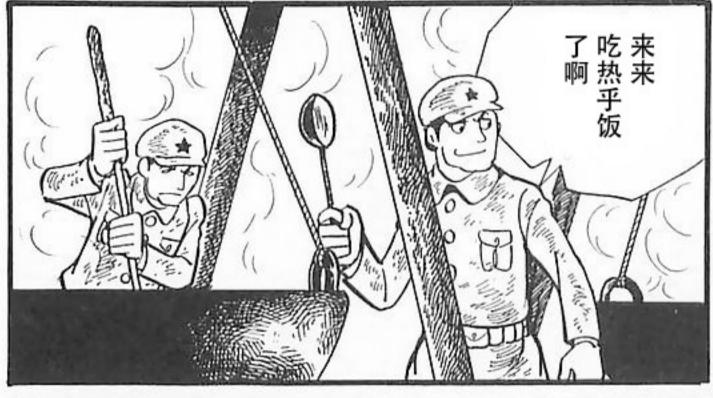




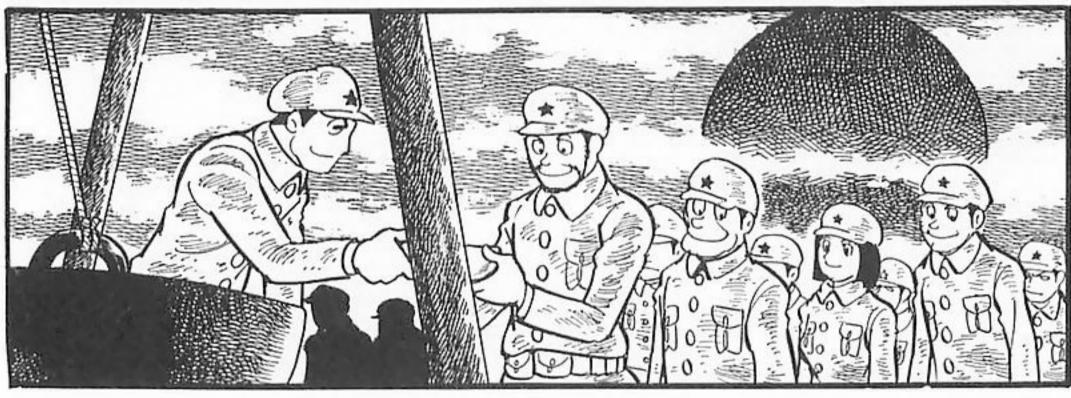




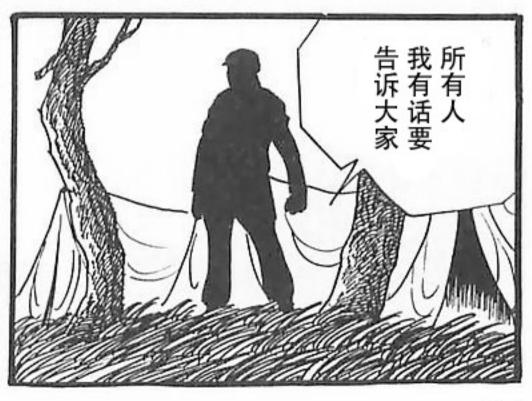










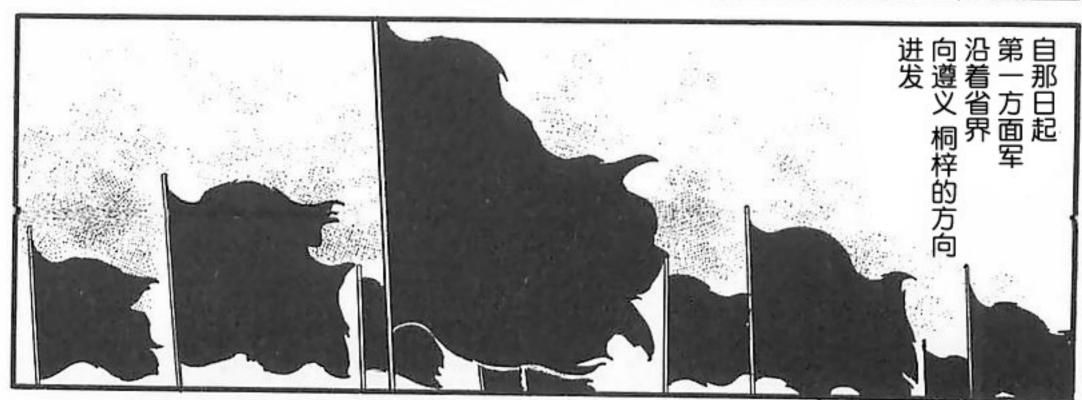


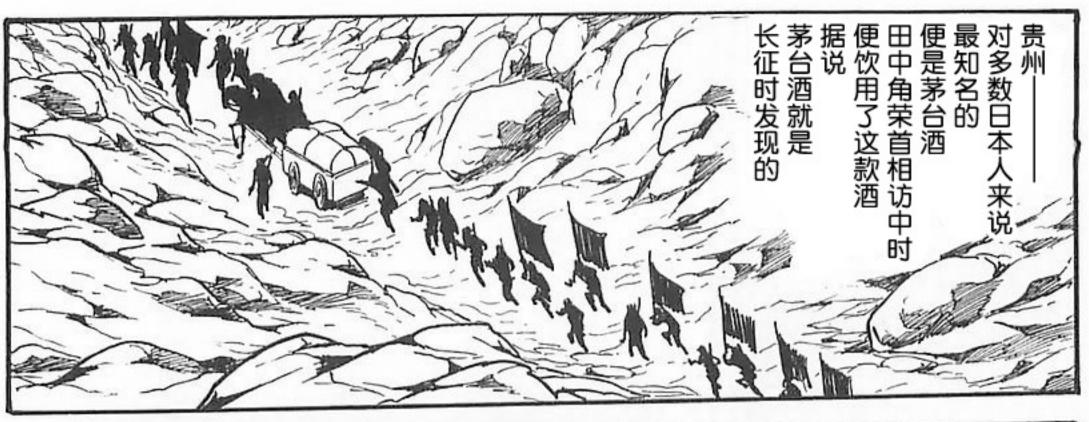






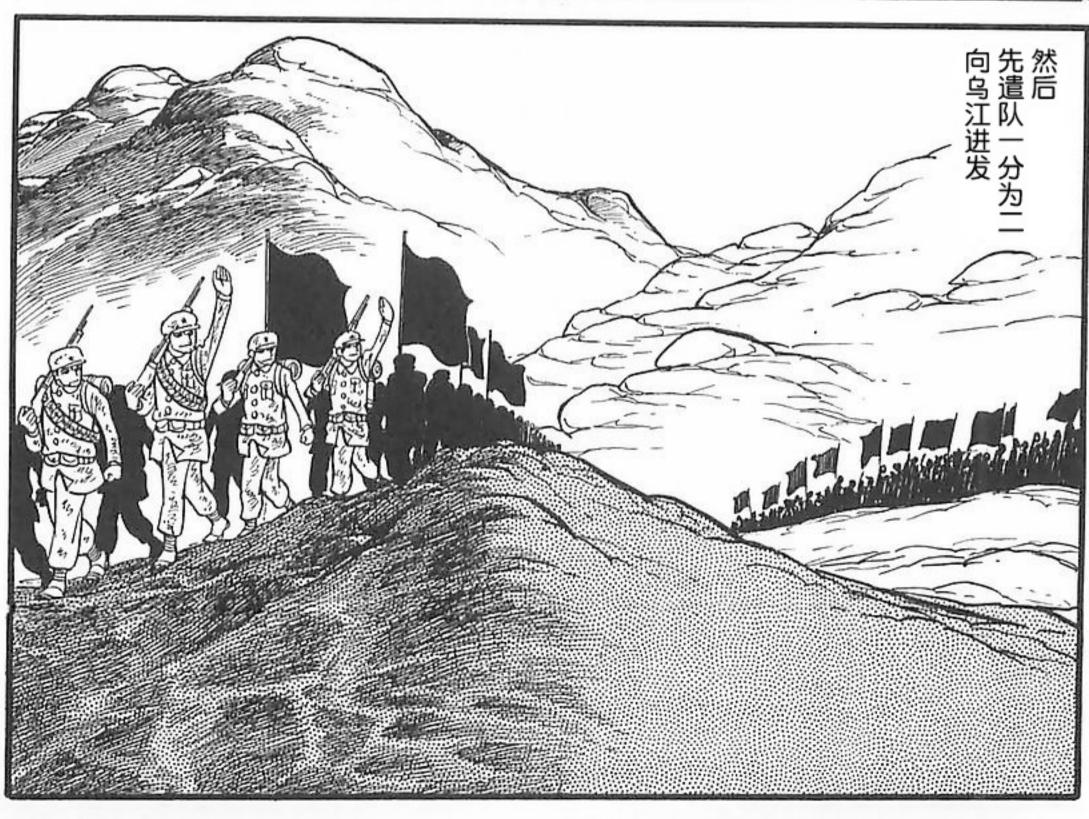


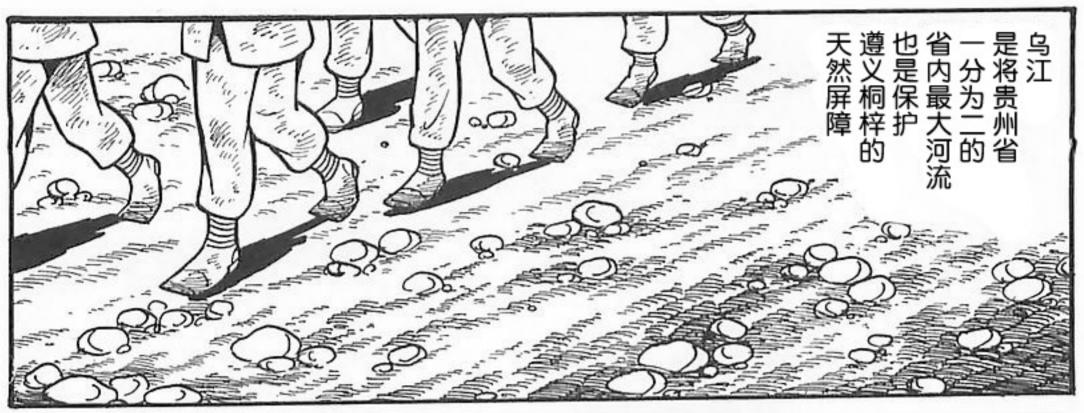


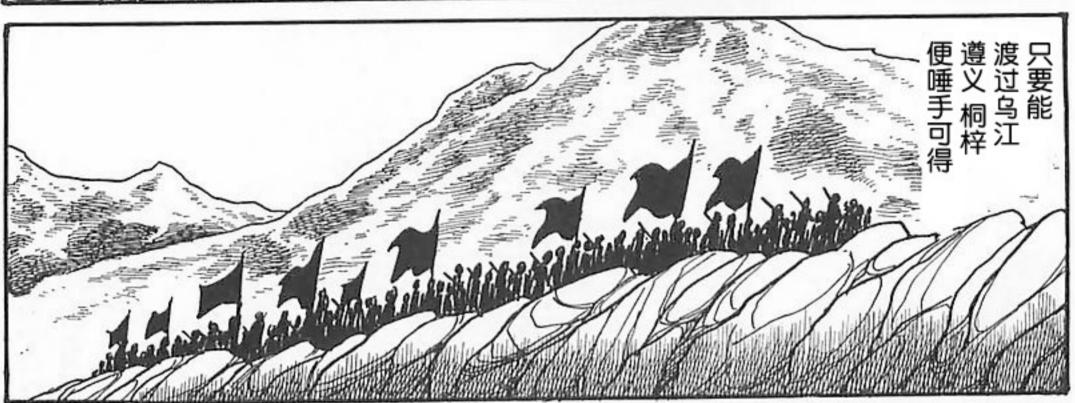
















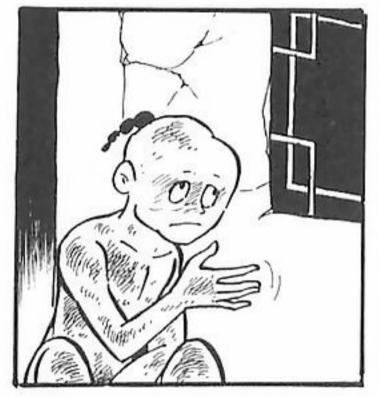
























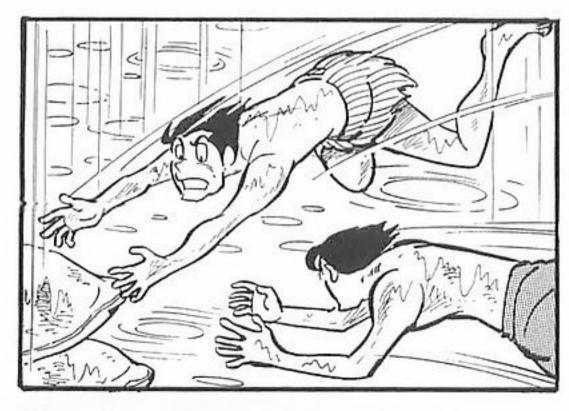


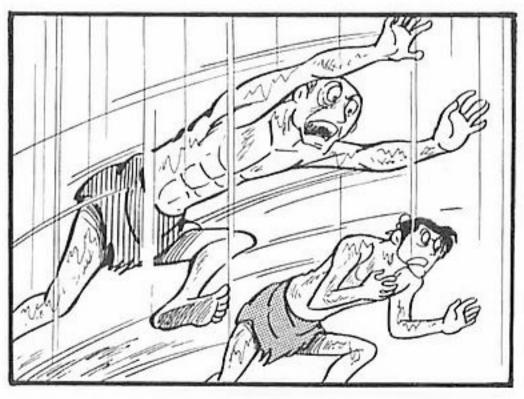


















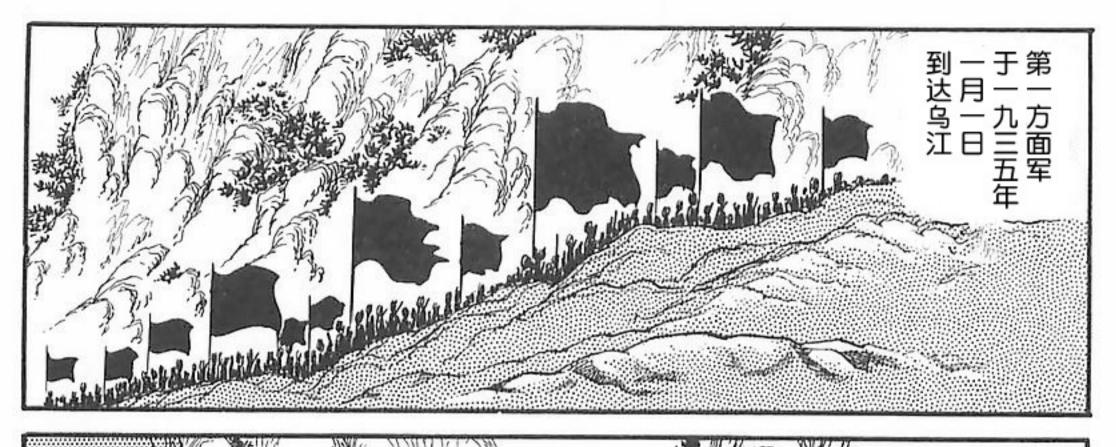


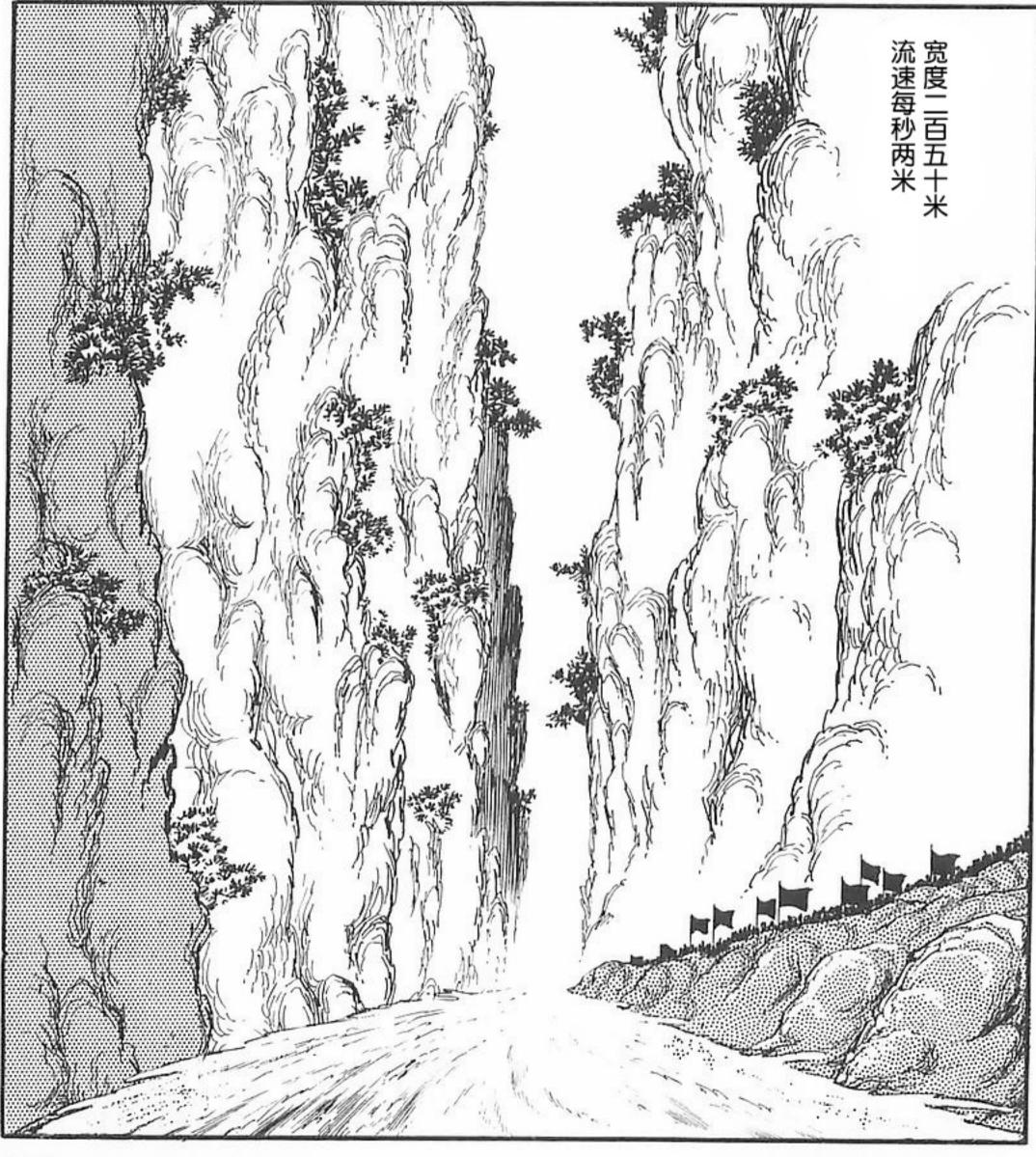




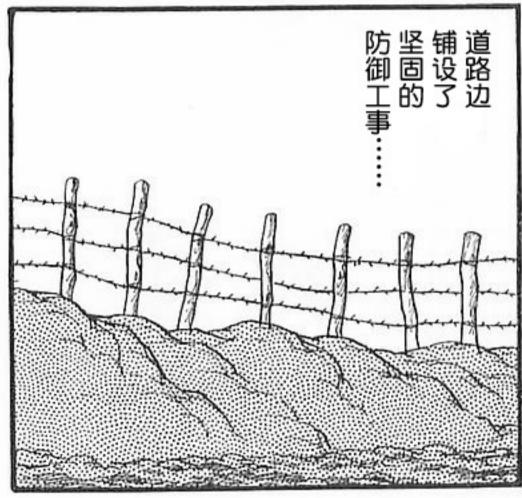


























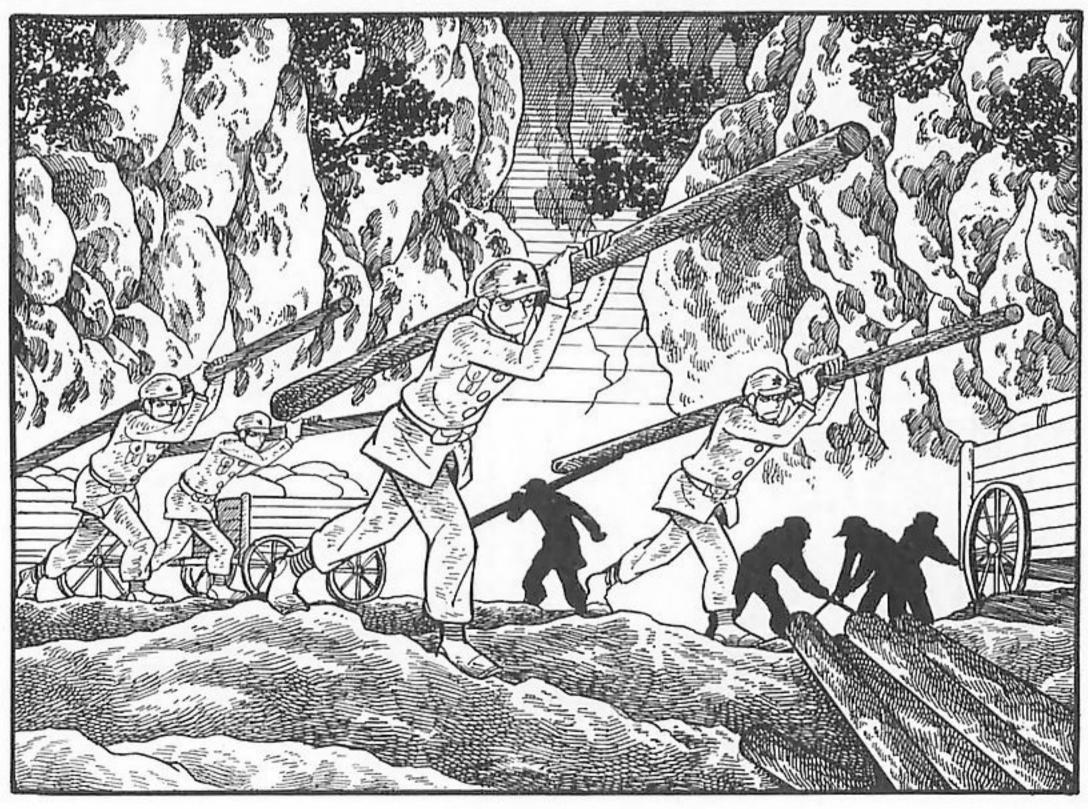




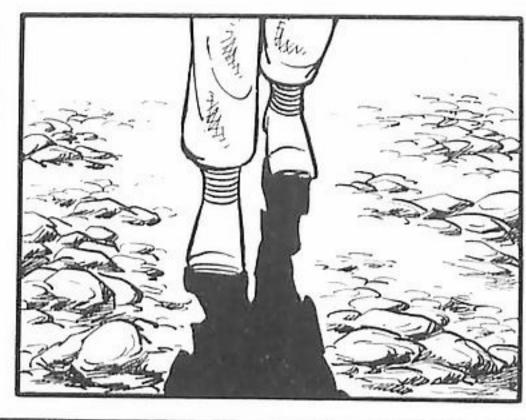


















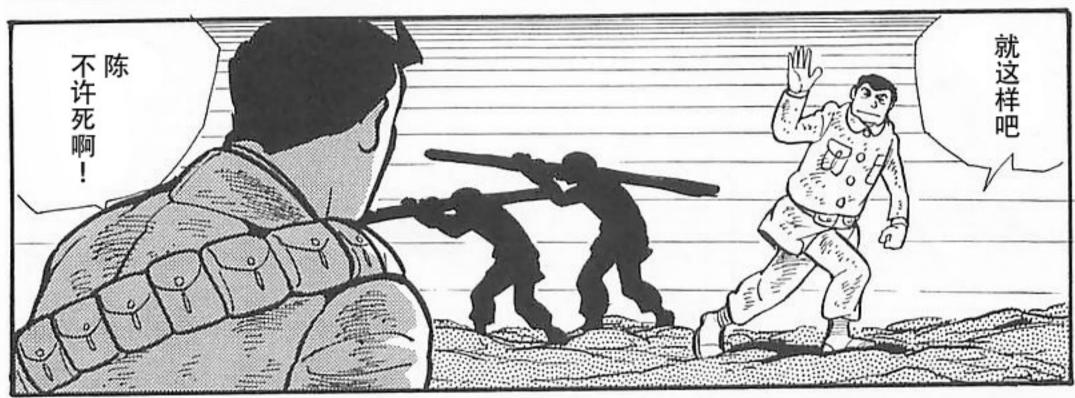


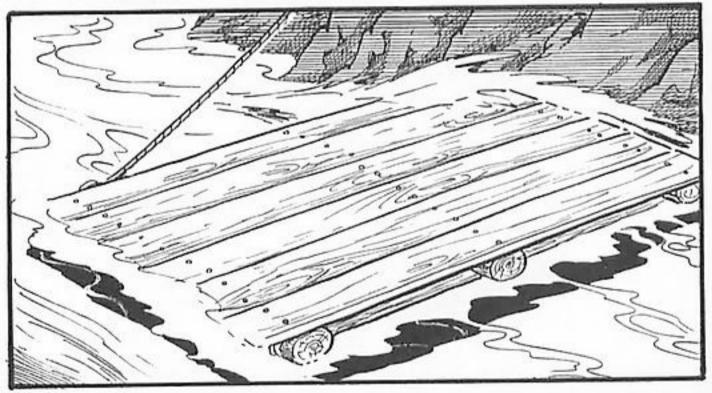


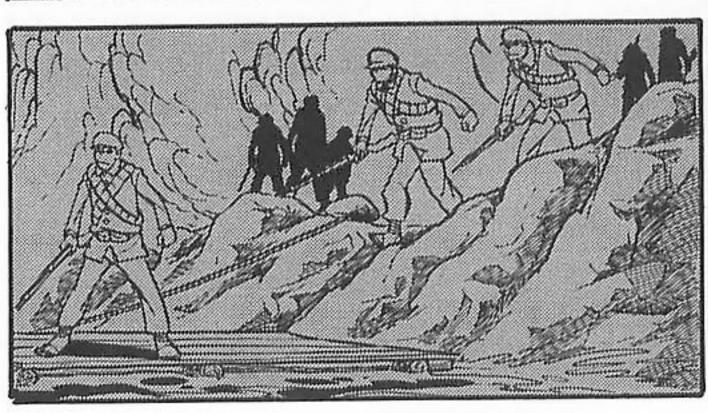














◇ 渐入佳境的大长篇『长征』‼次回『鸦片都市』敬请期待



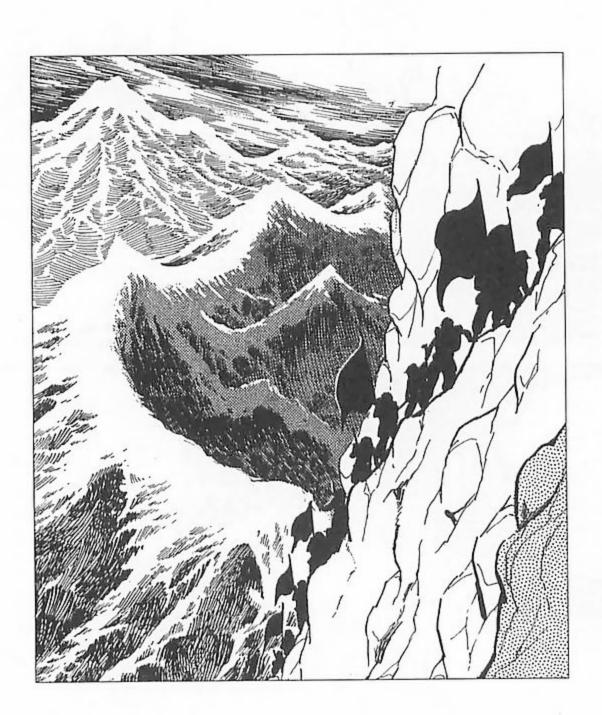








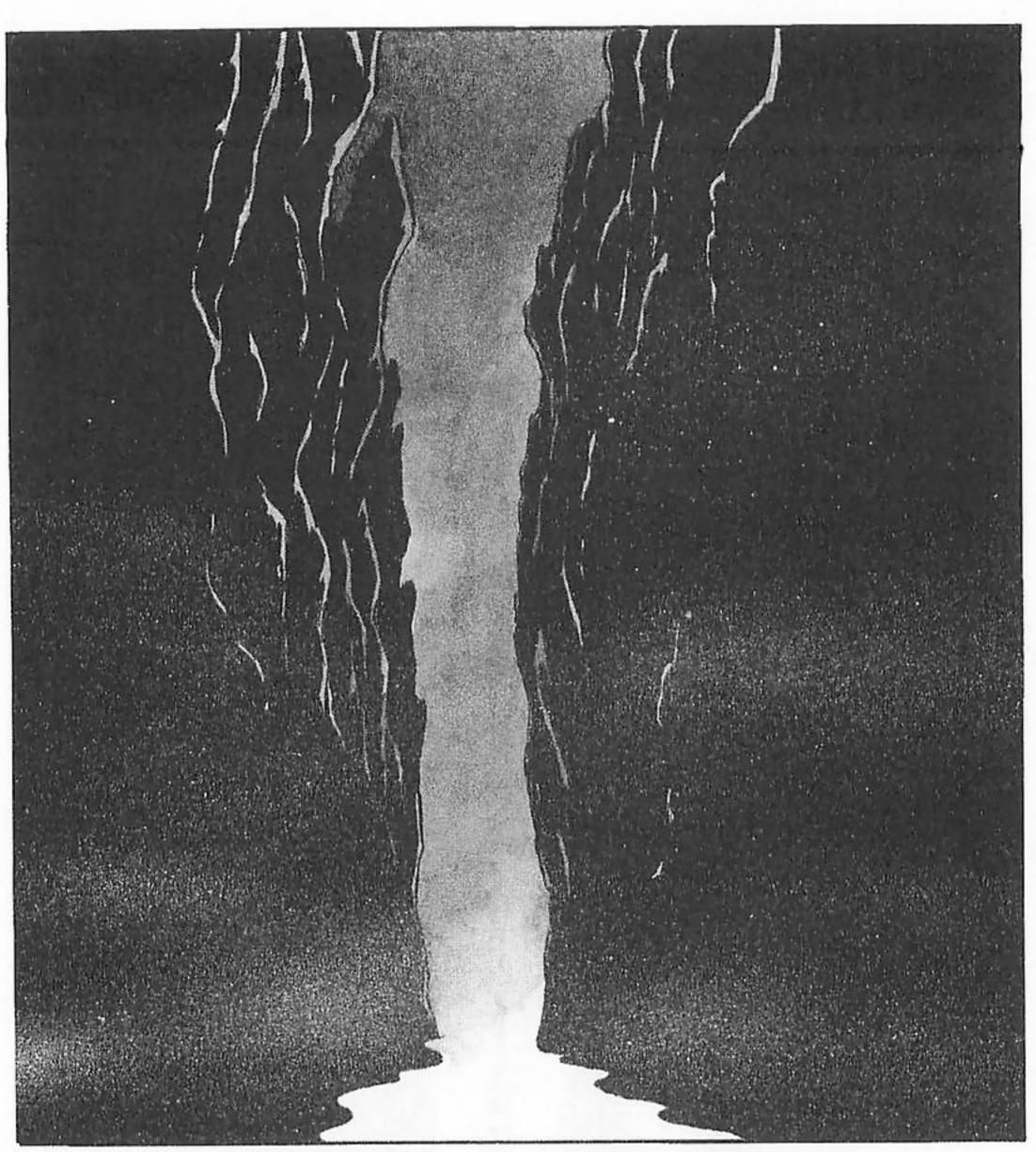
【长征】第三话完 下期ORIGINAL(6月1日发售)敬请期待!!

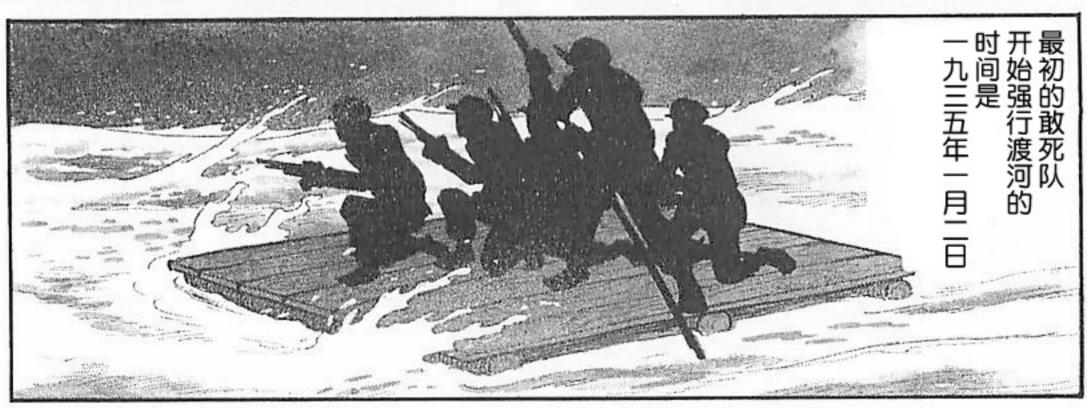


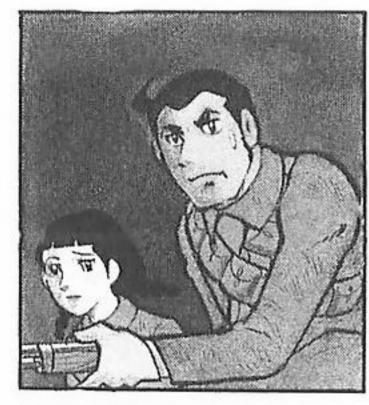
鸦片都市



便是汹涌流淌的乌江!!

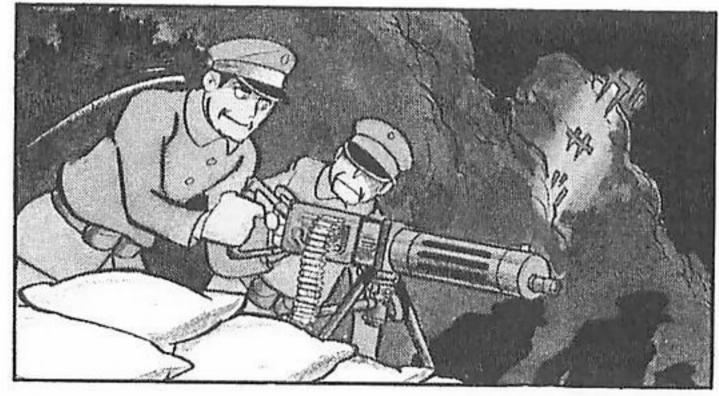








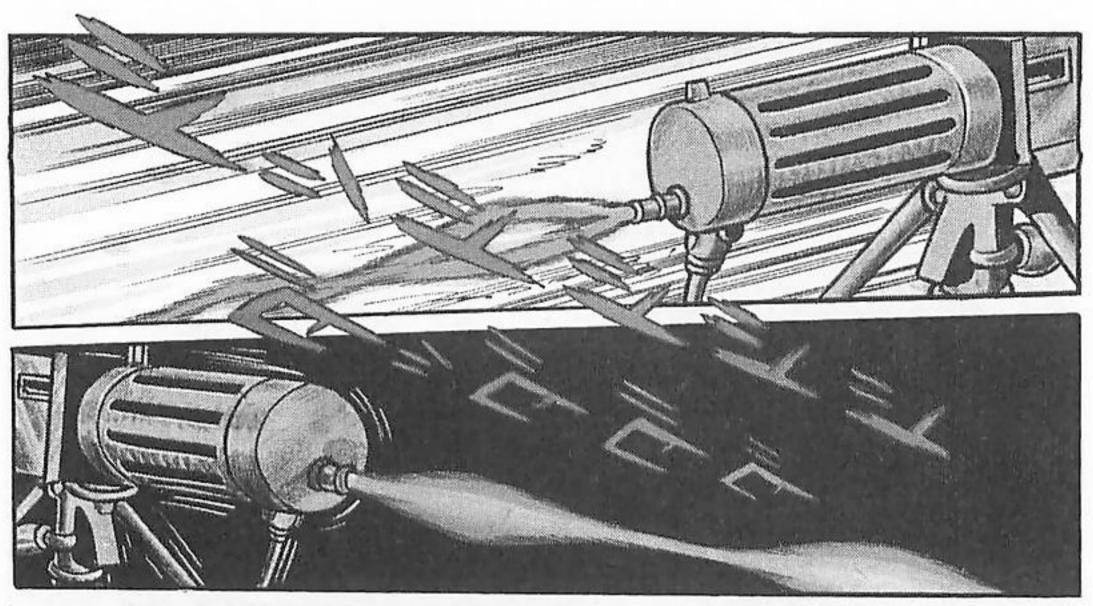




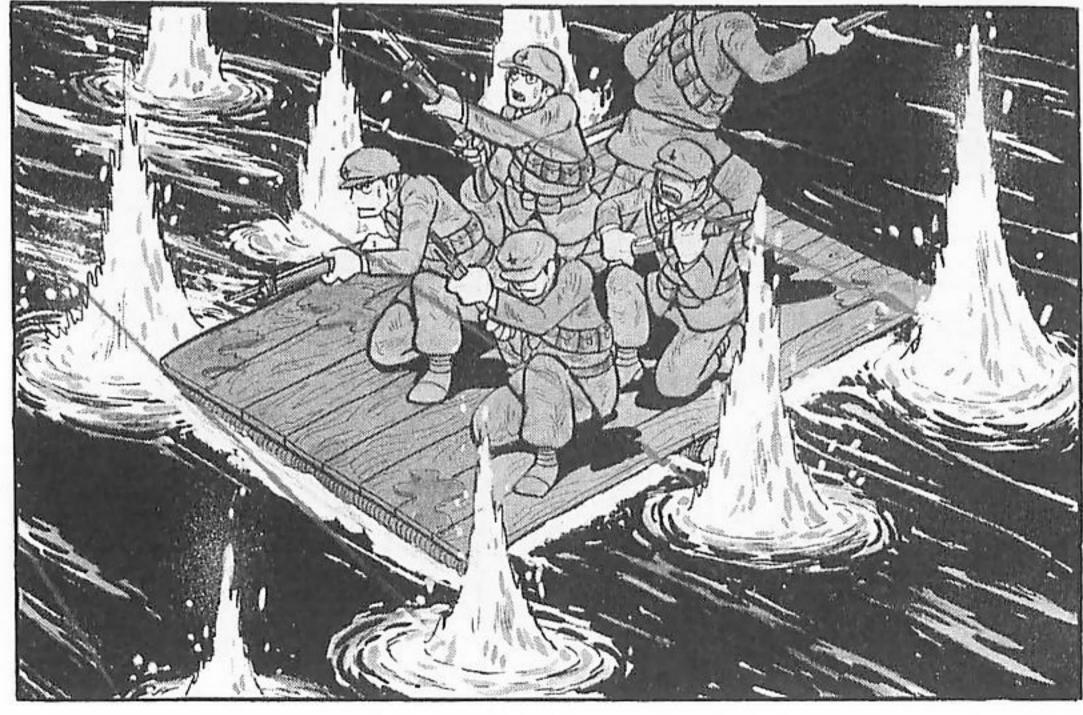


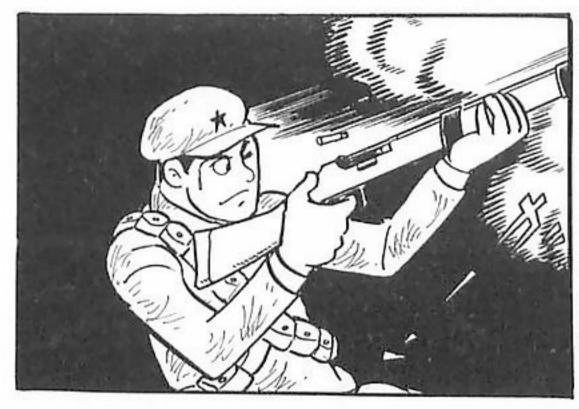


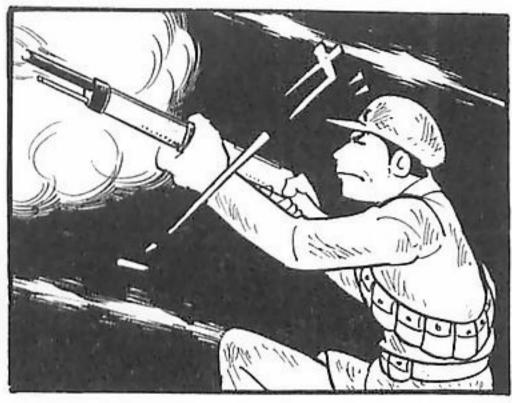


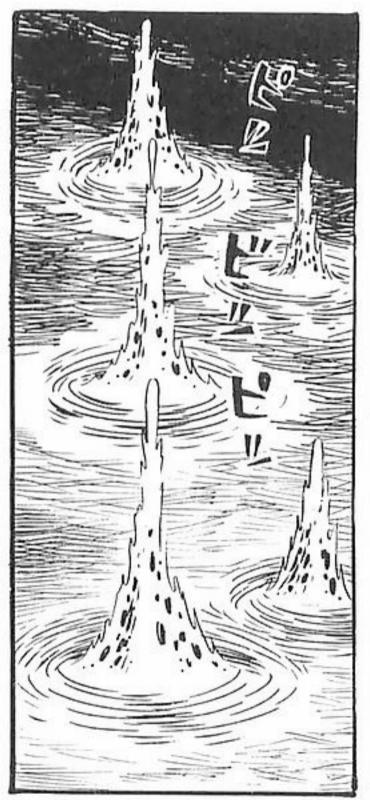


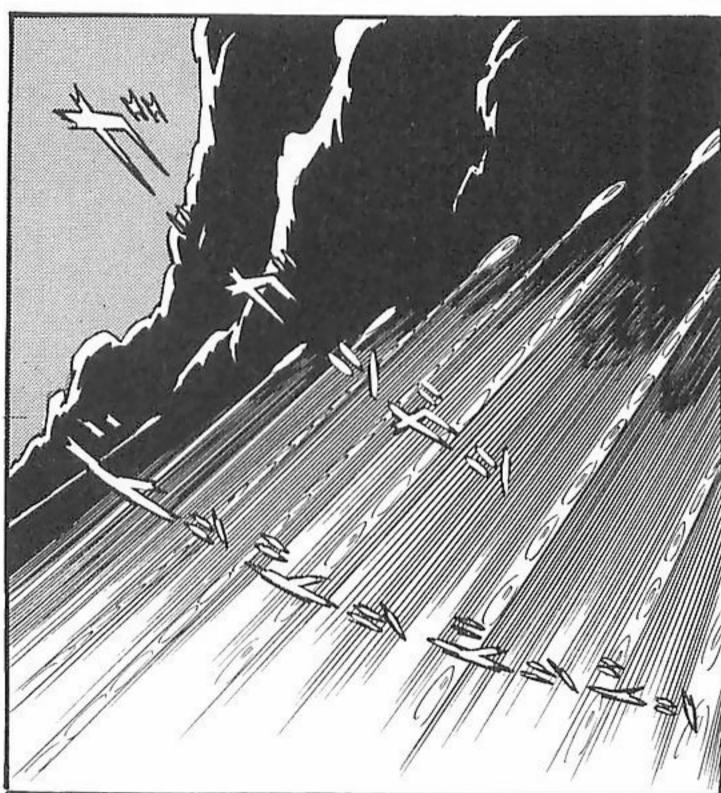




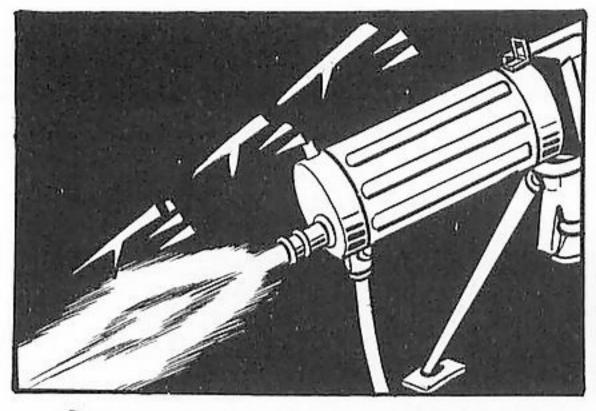


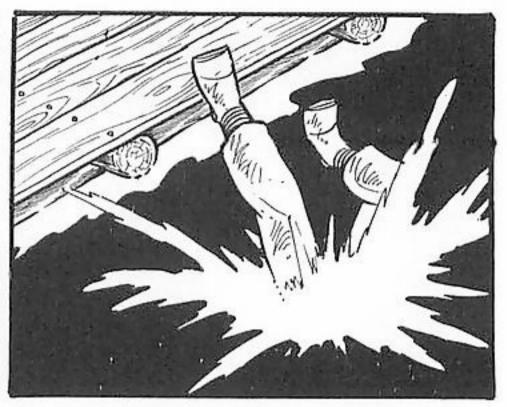










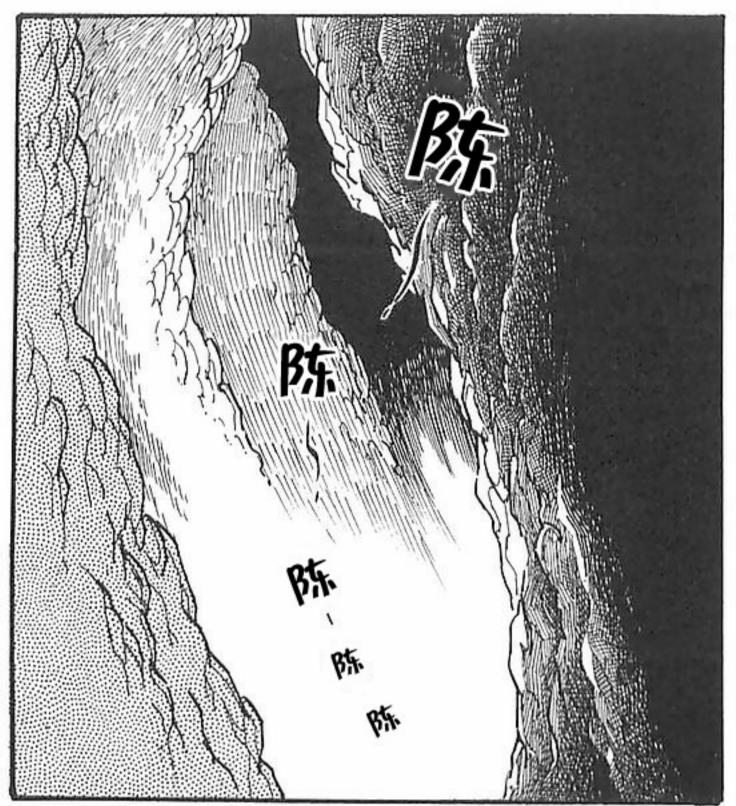




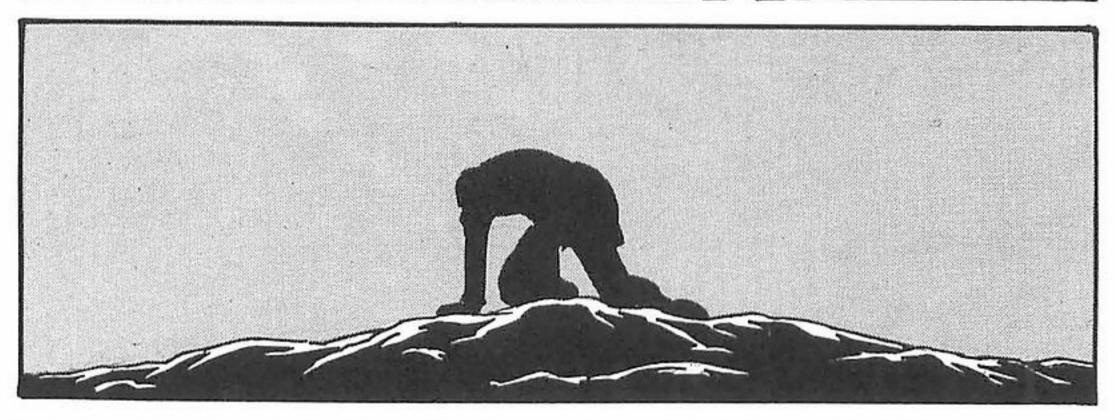








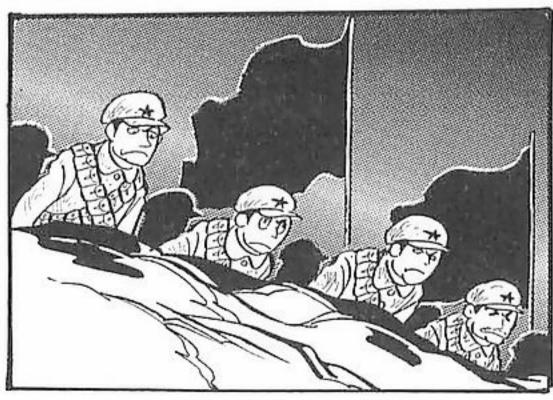


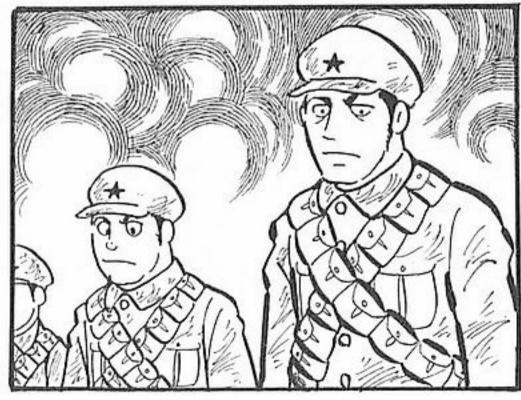


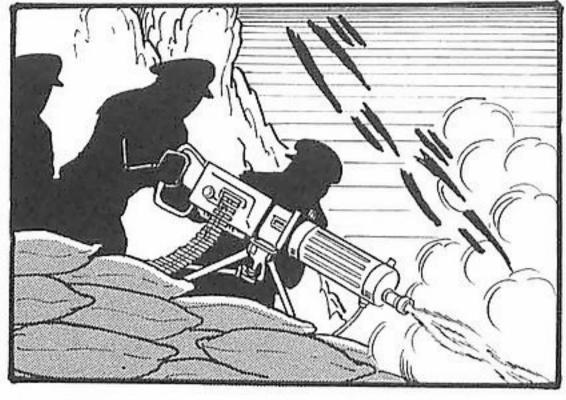




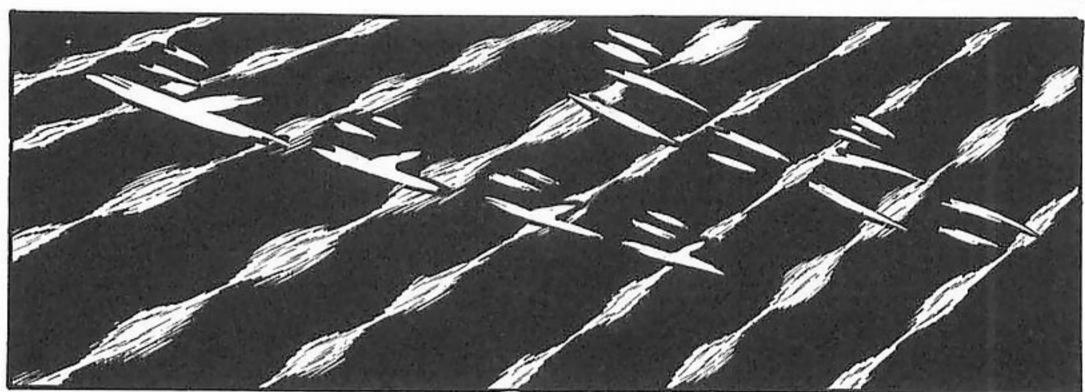








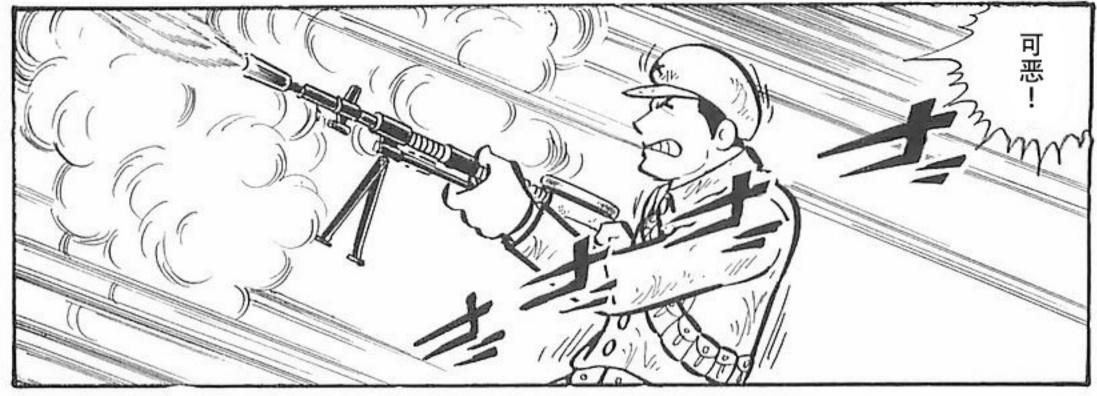










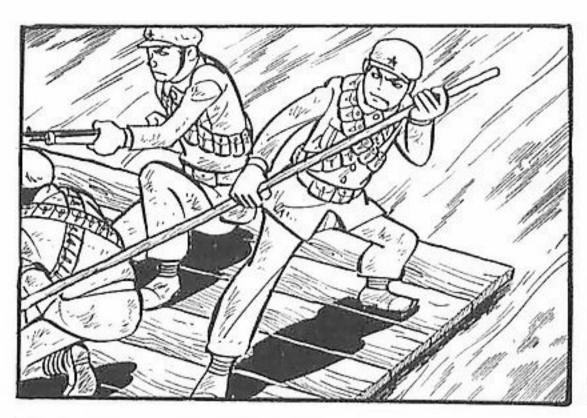




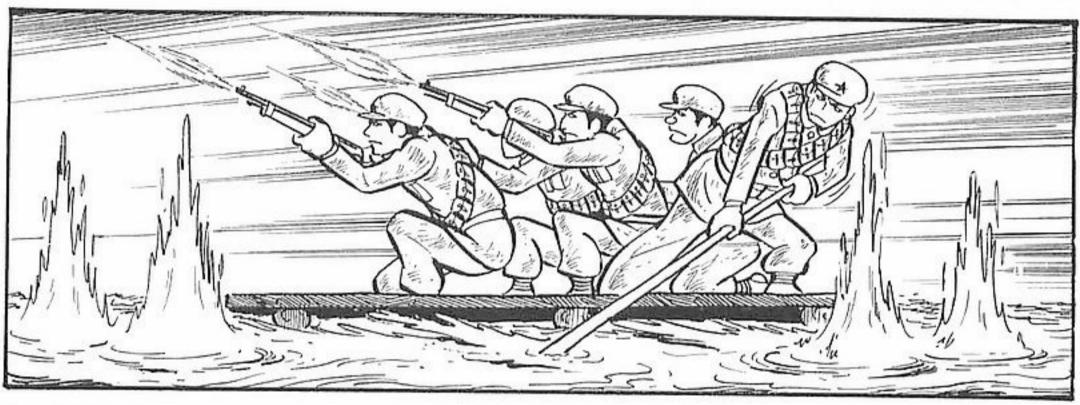




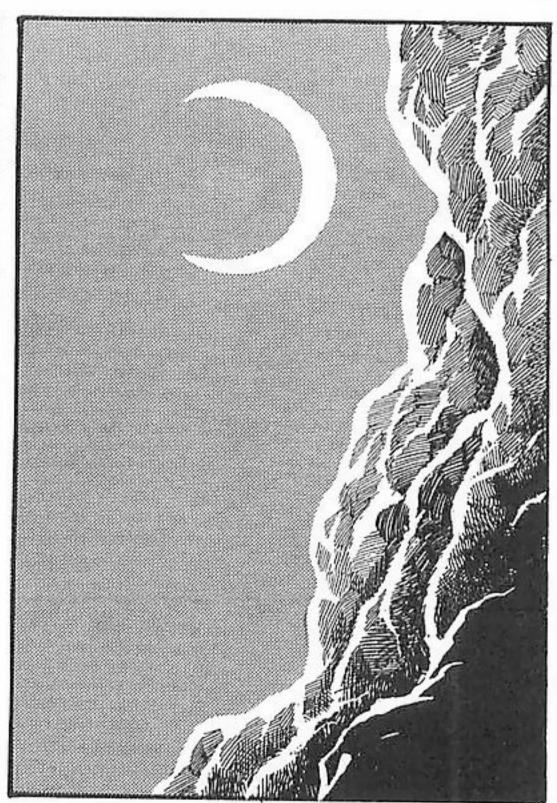




















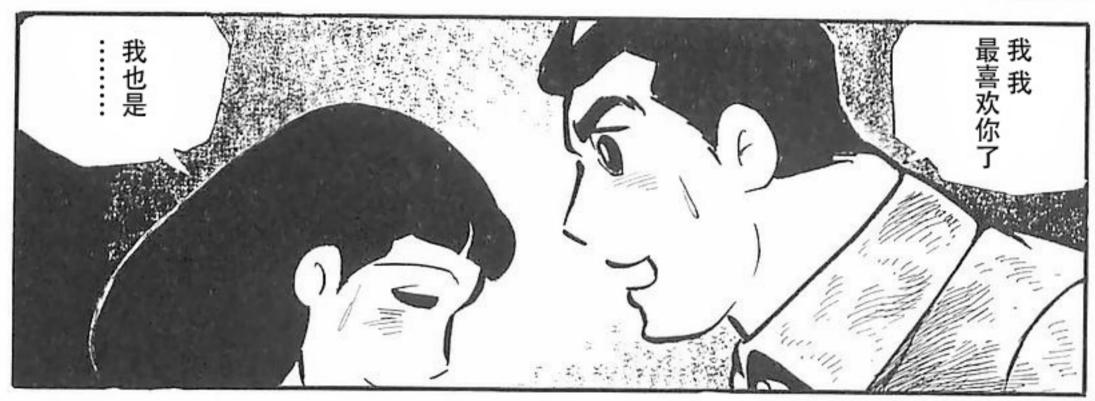




















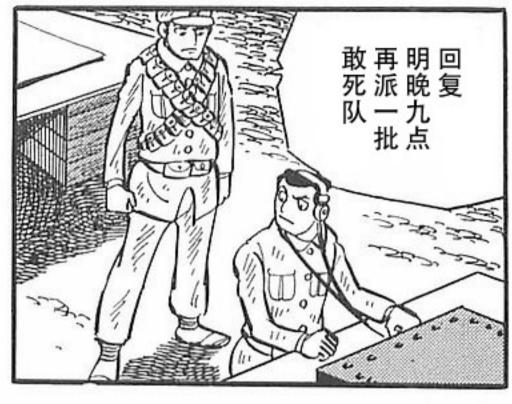
















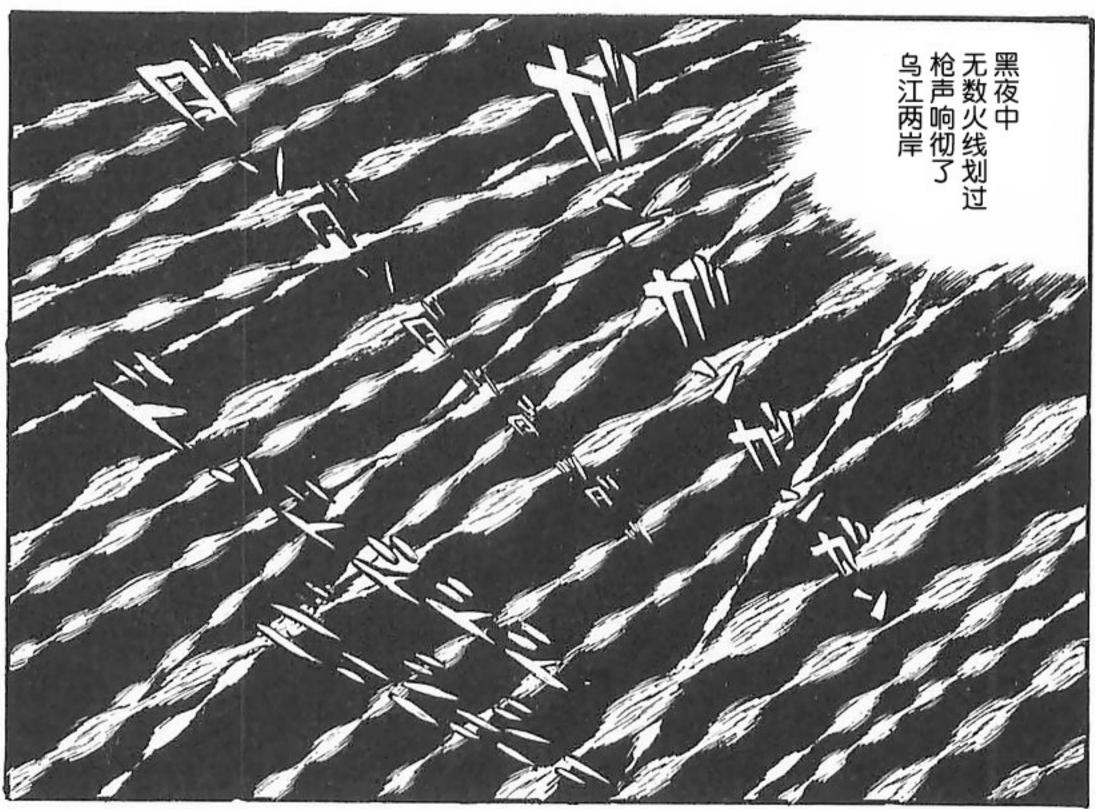




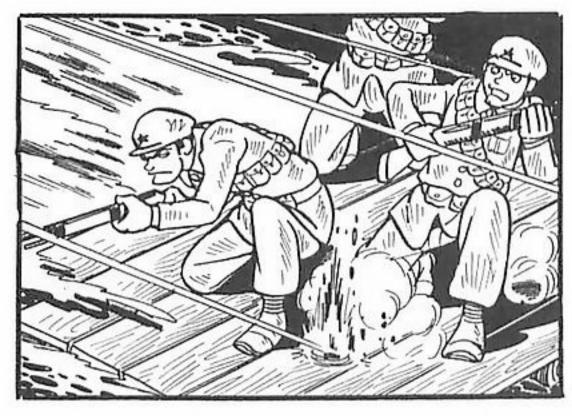








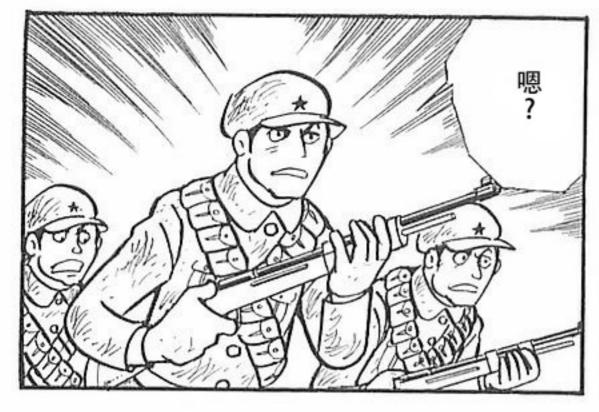


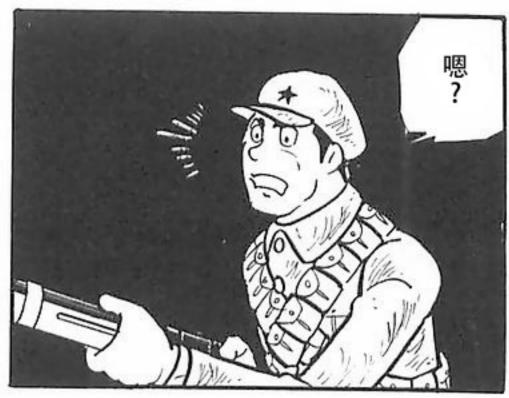








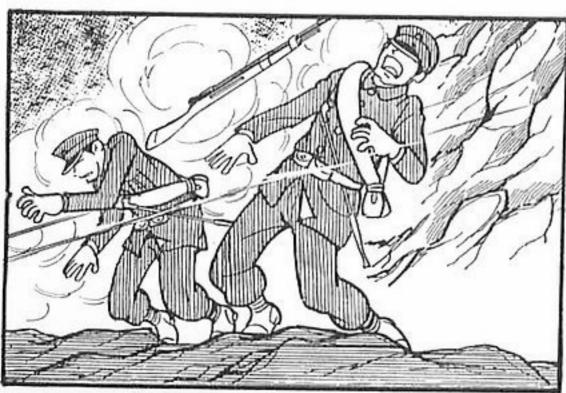


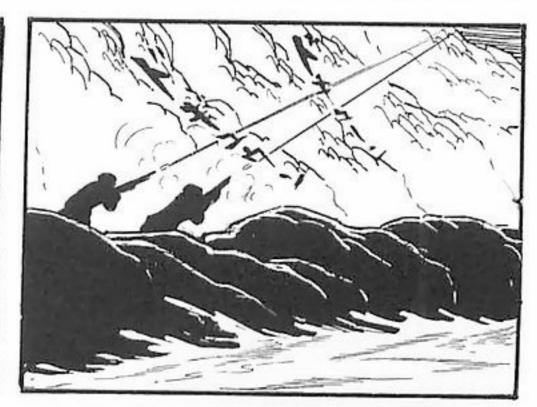






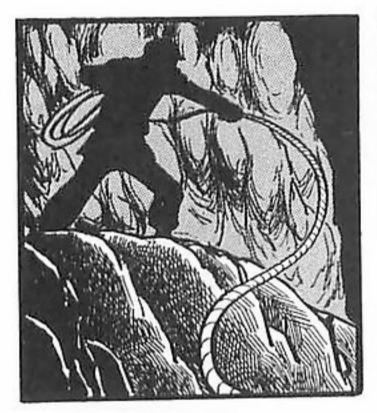




















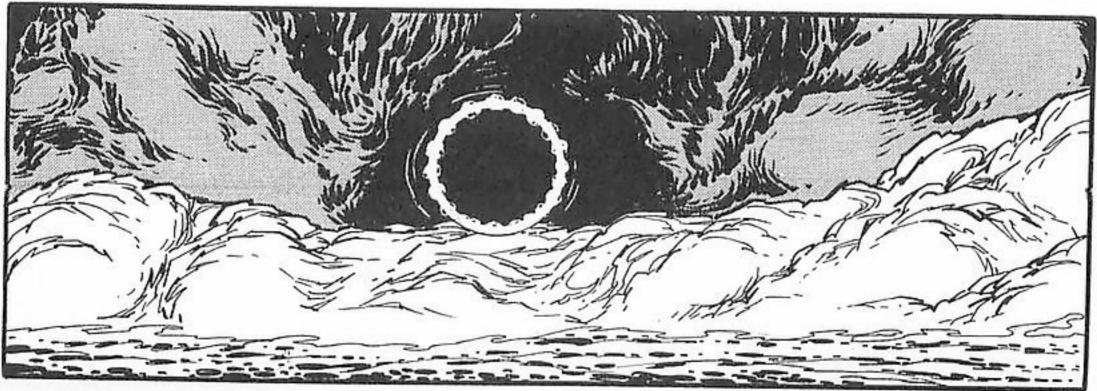






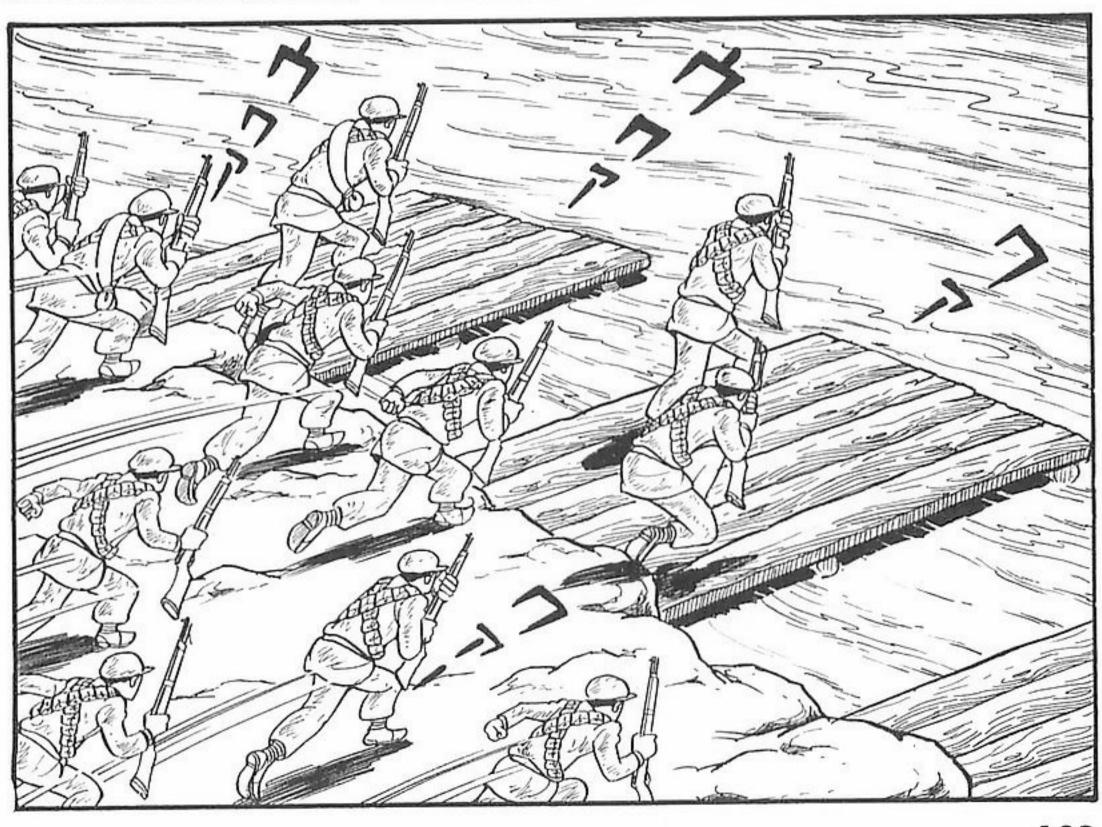










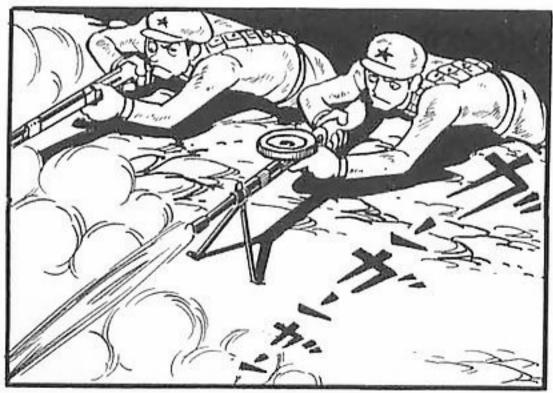








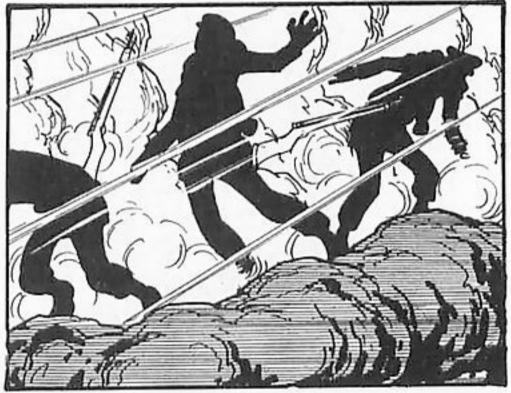


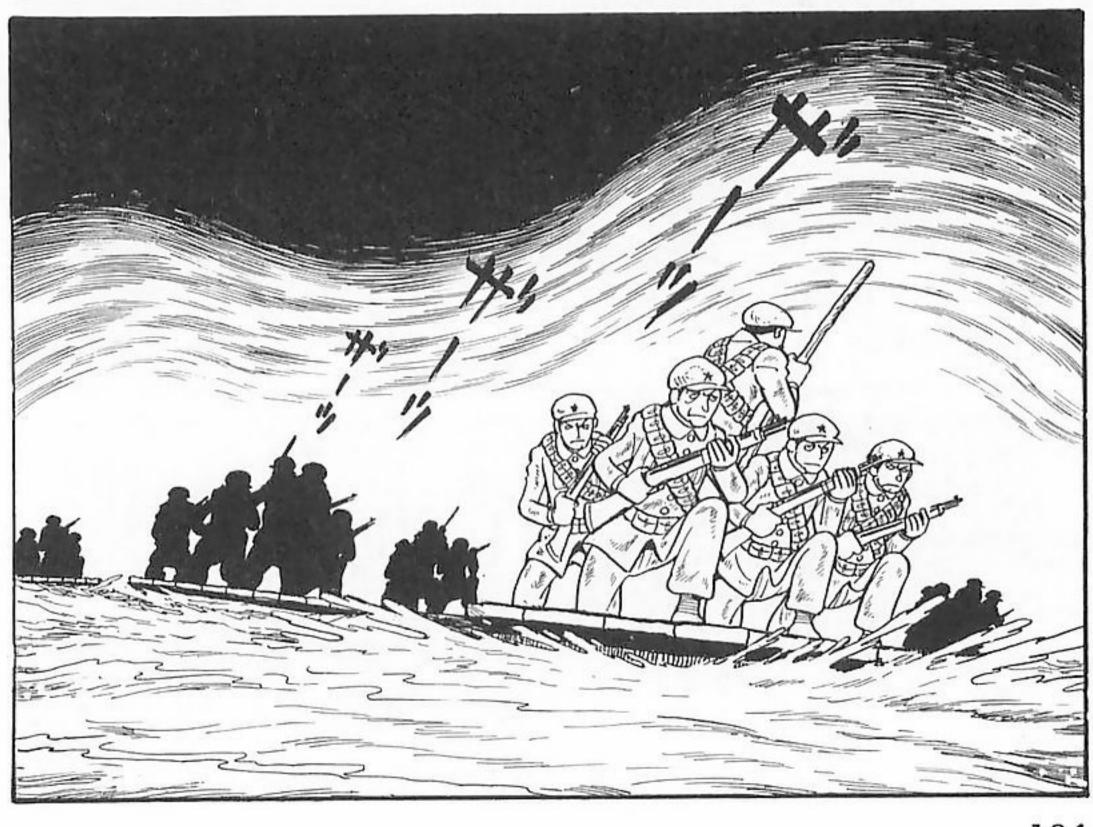






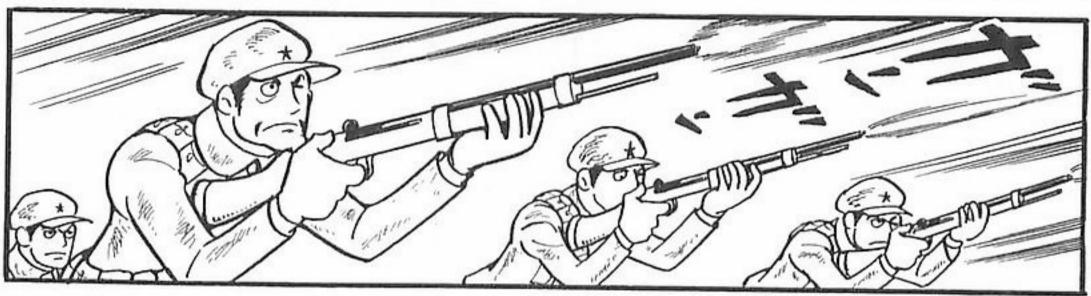


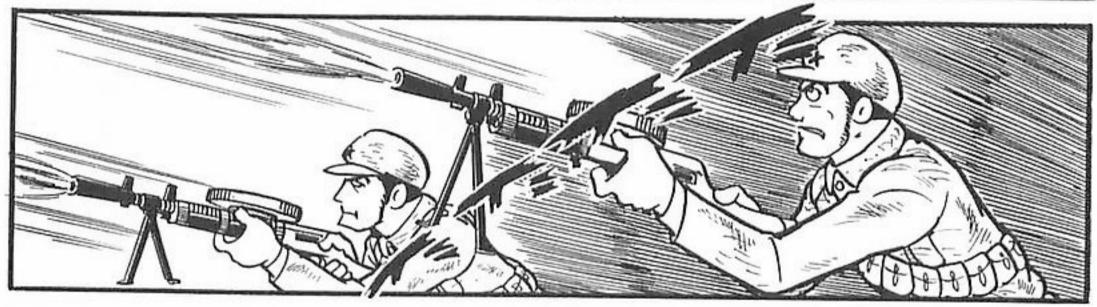


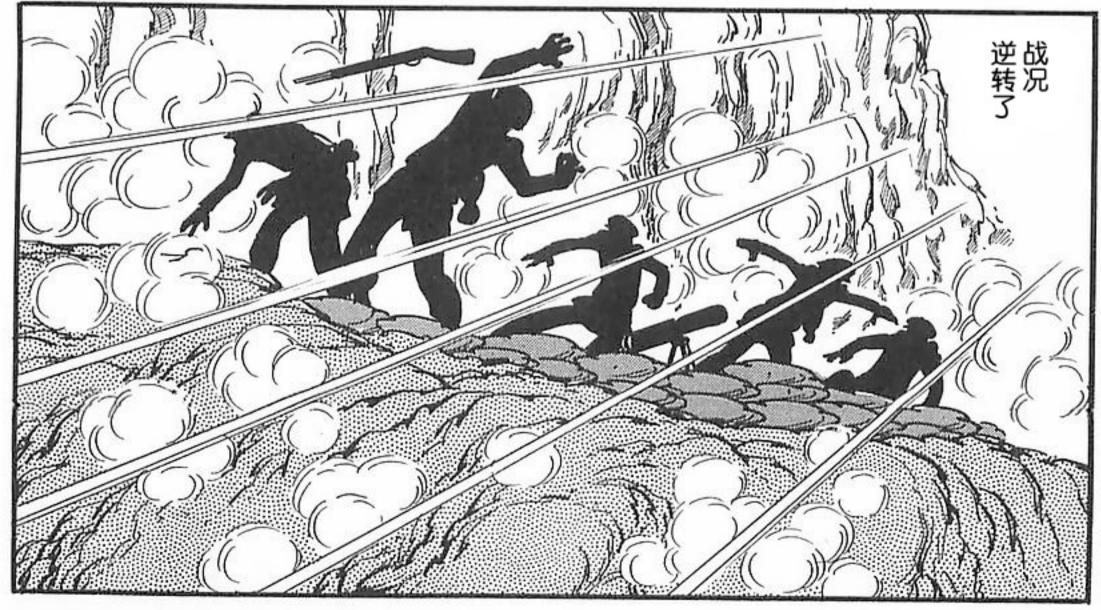






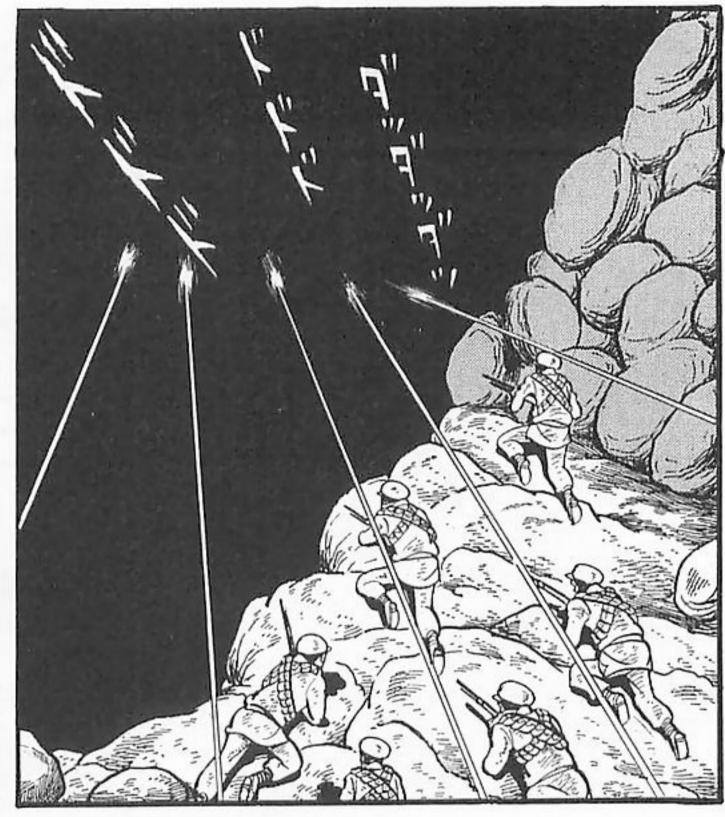




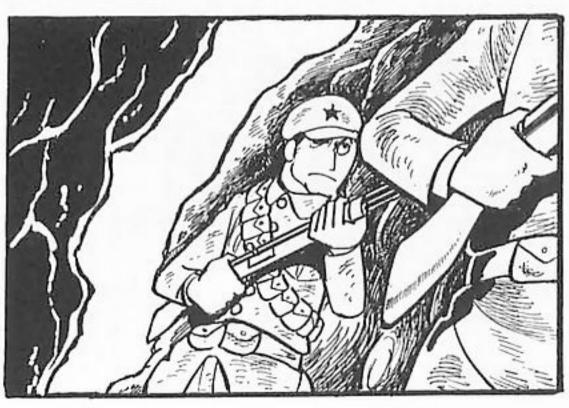


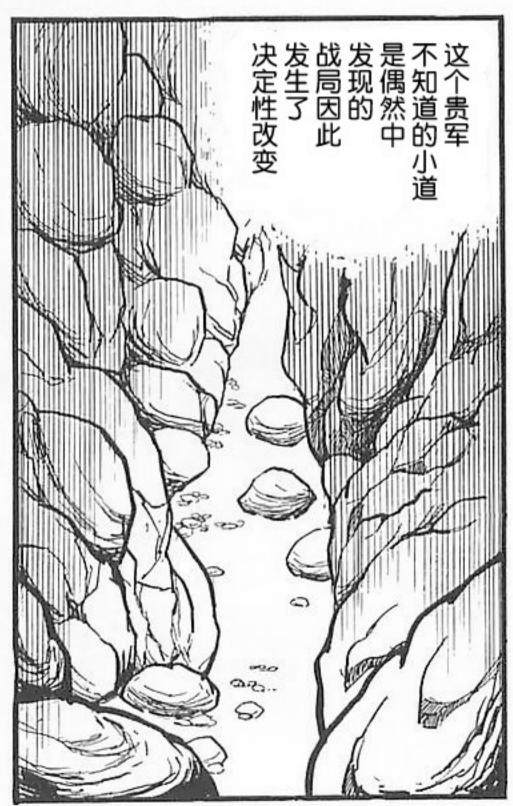


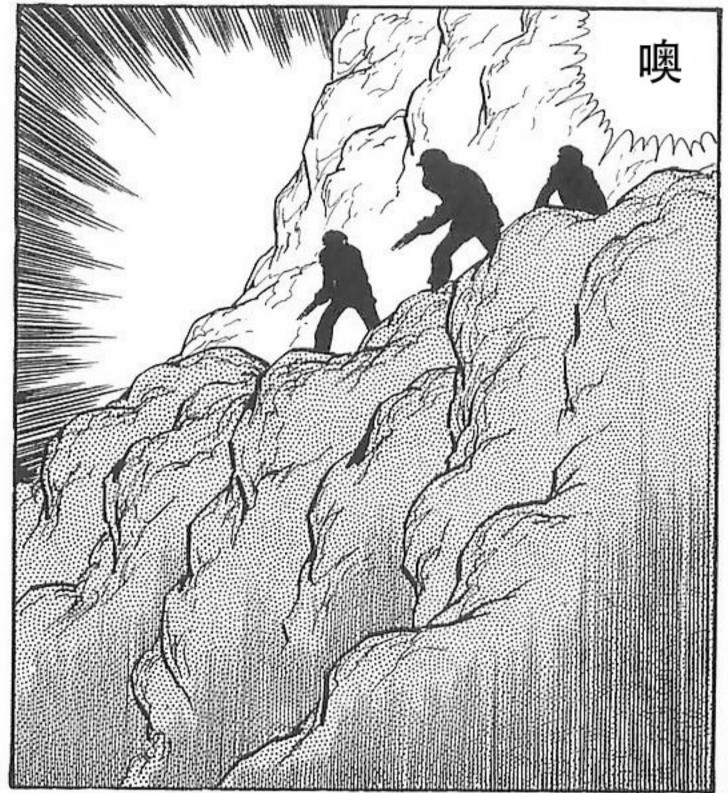




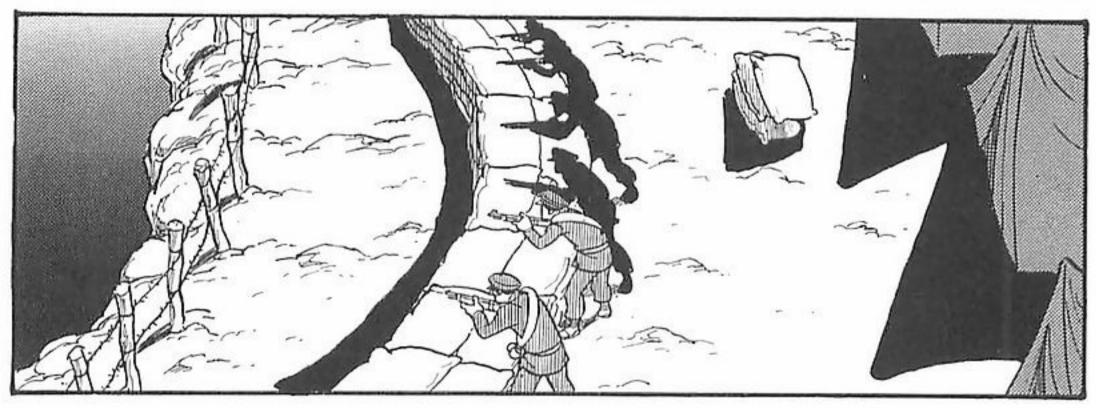










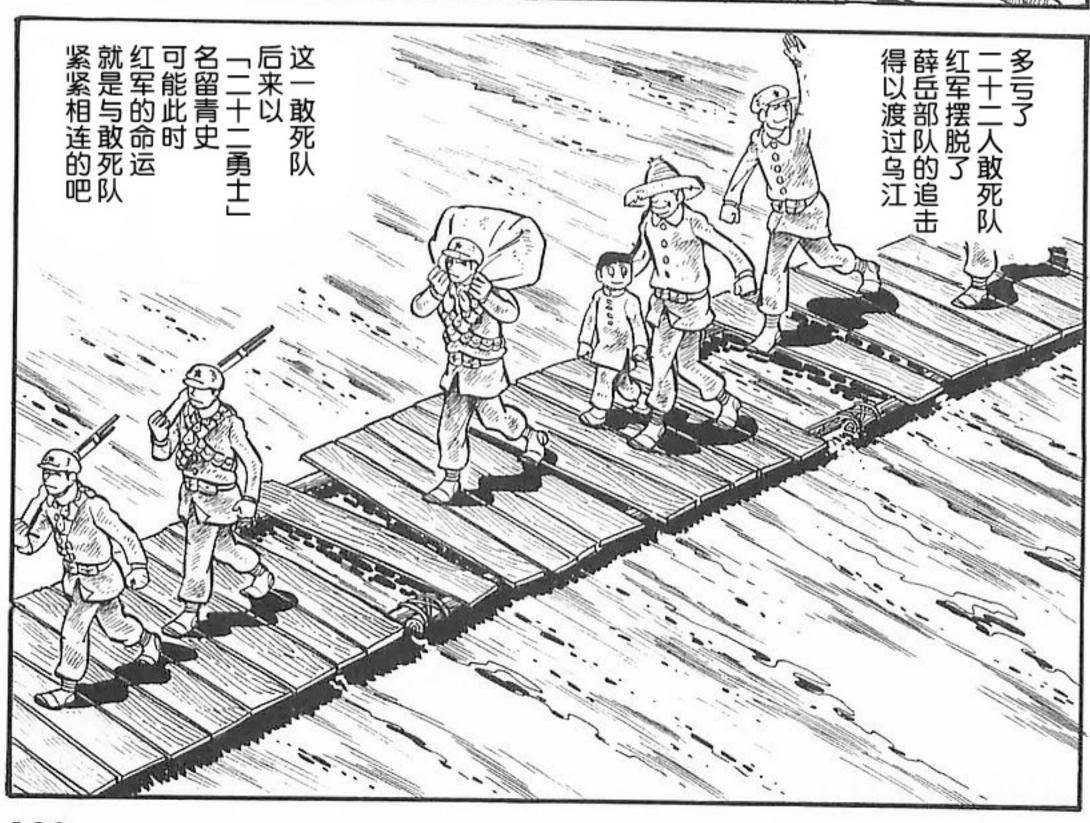






















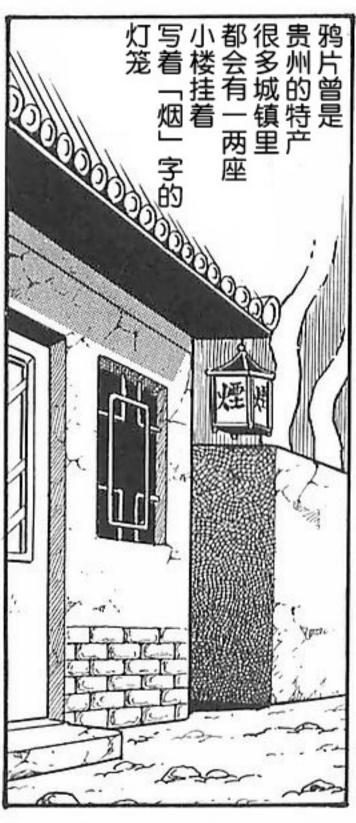




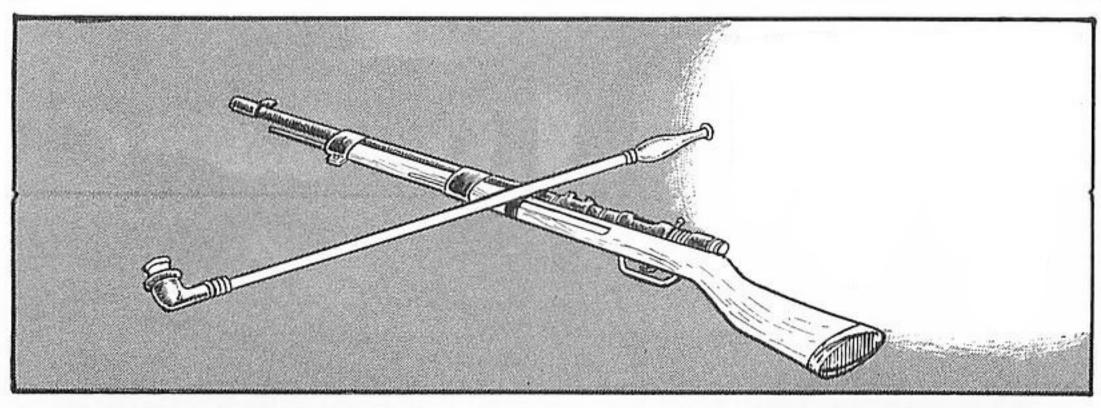
















宏大的历史剧 次回

『伪装集团』!敬请期待。

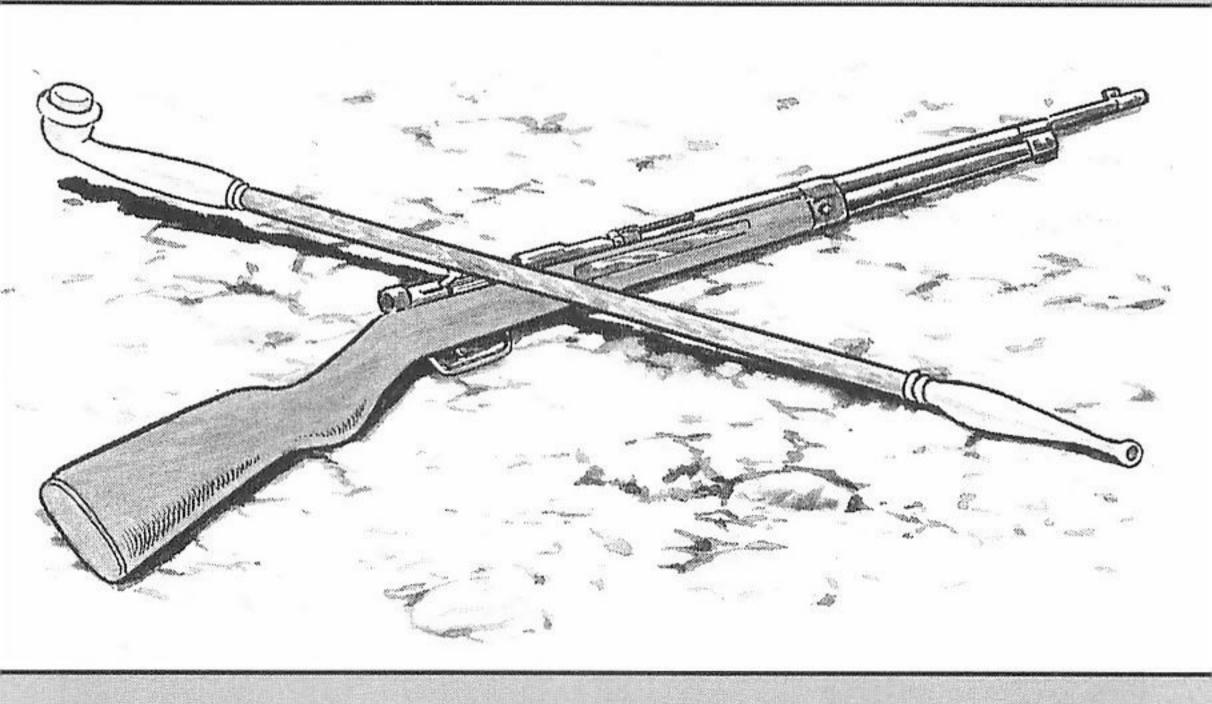


【长征】第4话完 下期ORIGINAL(7月2日发售)敬请期待!!

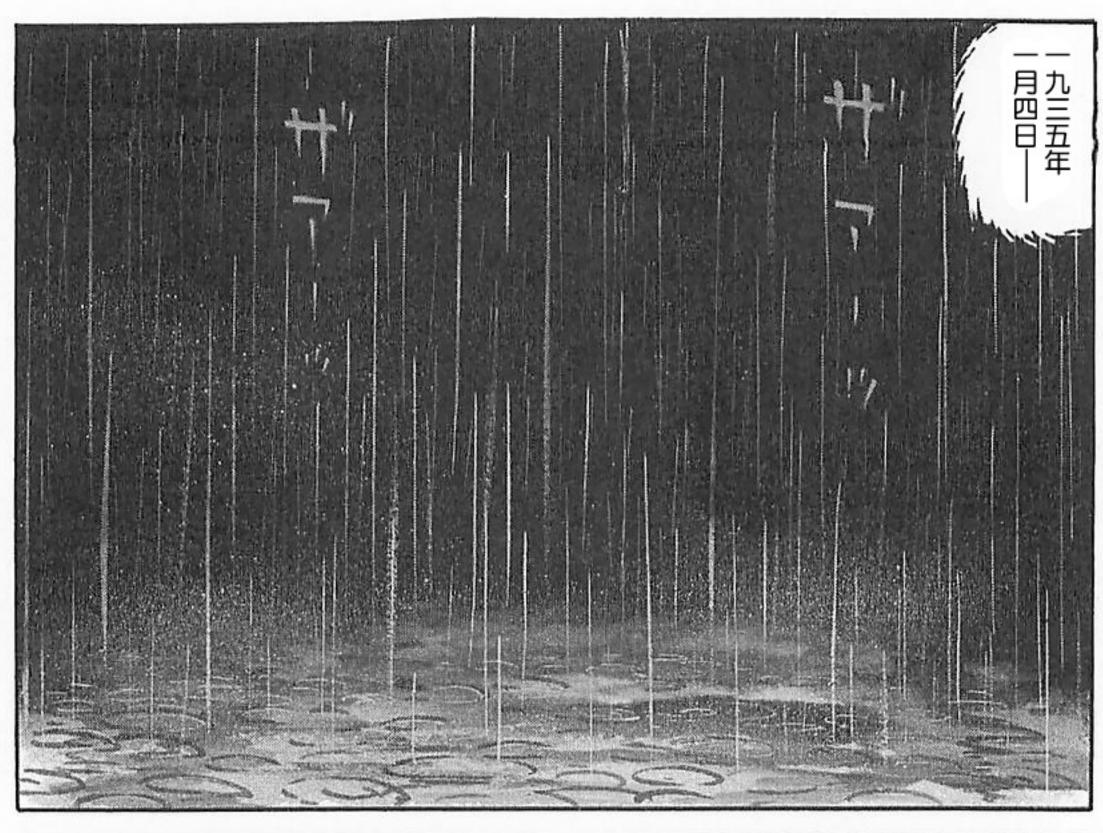
伪裝集团

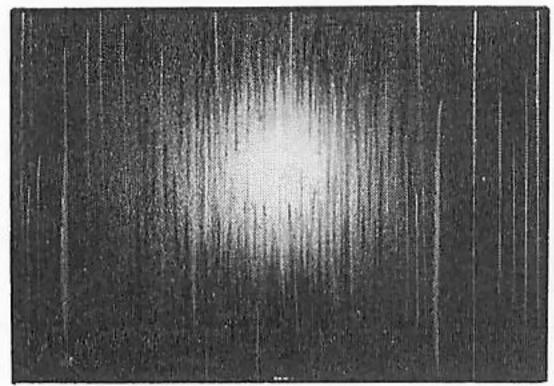
第5章

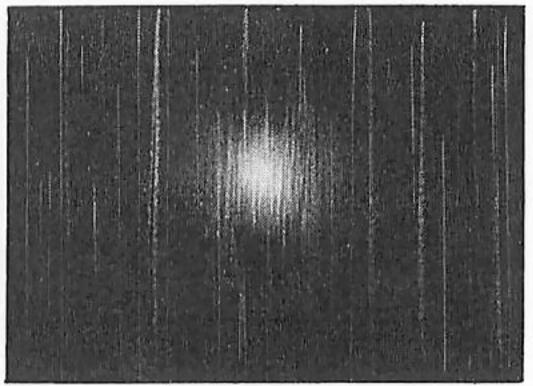
现代中国诞生前 最大的赌博 便是在国民党军猛攻下开始的 红军战略大转移!!

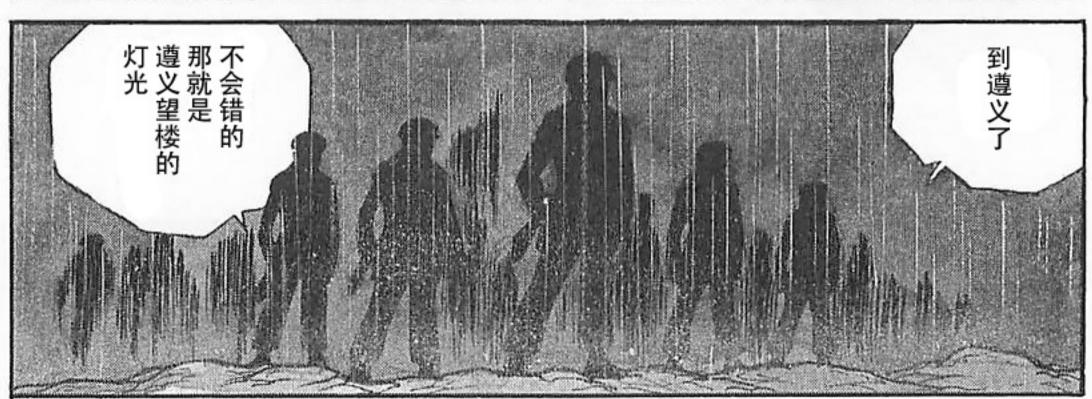


取苦行军的得以持续,正是靠敢死队不断 奇袭作战,突破敌阵!!





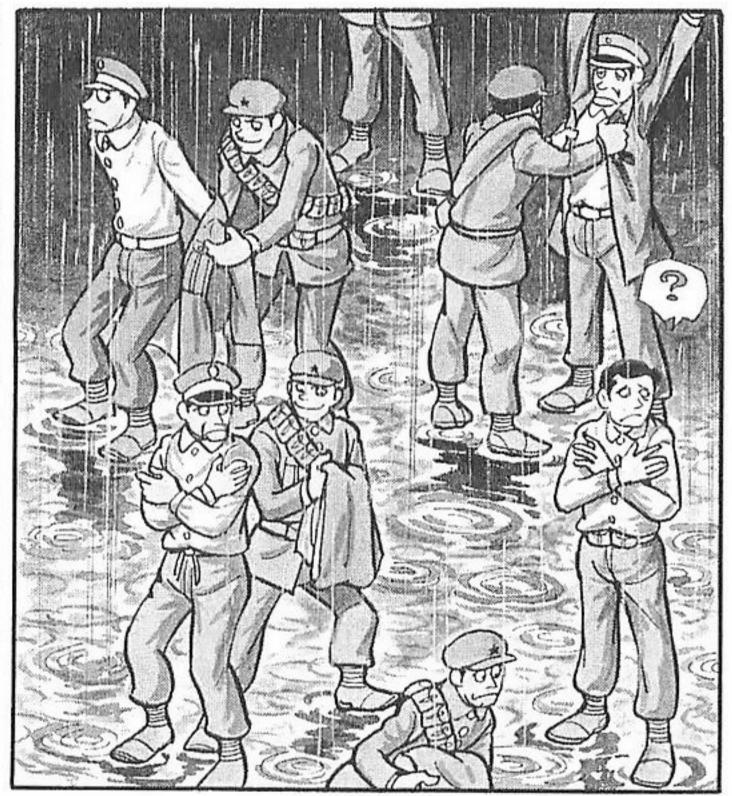


















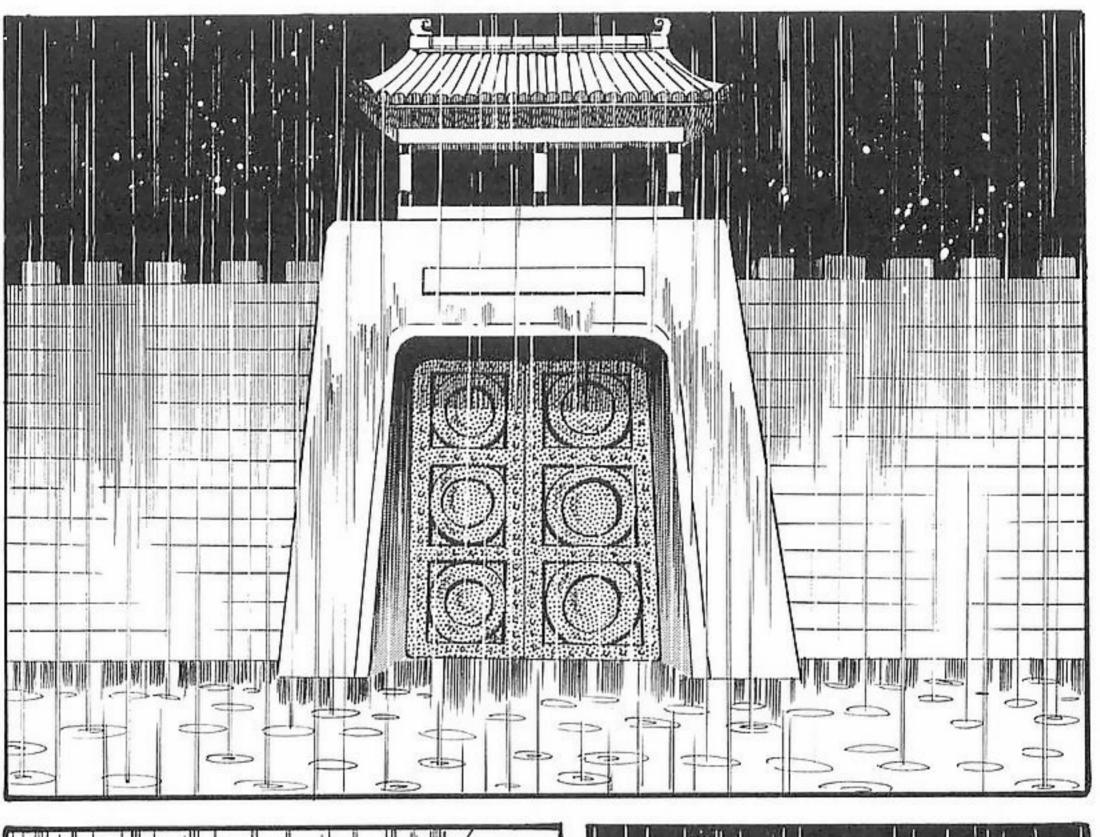






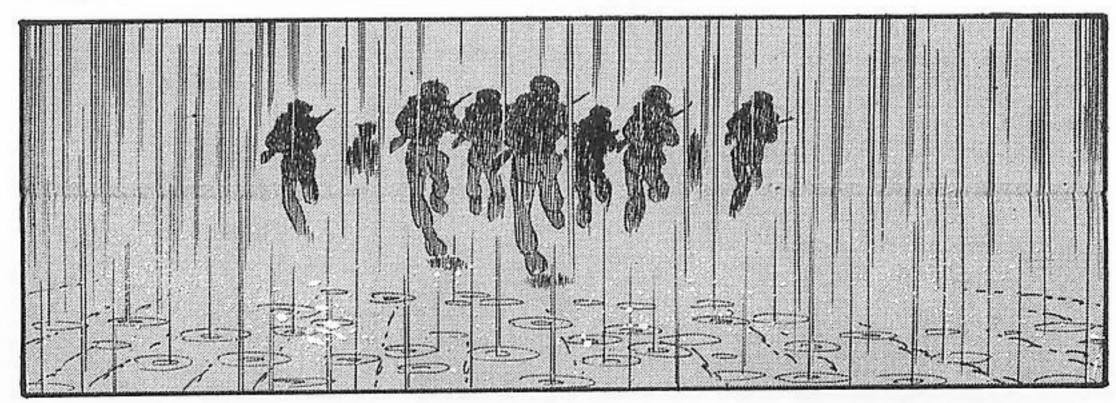


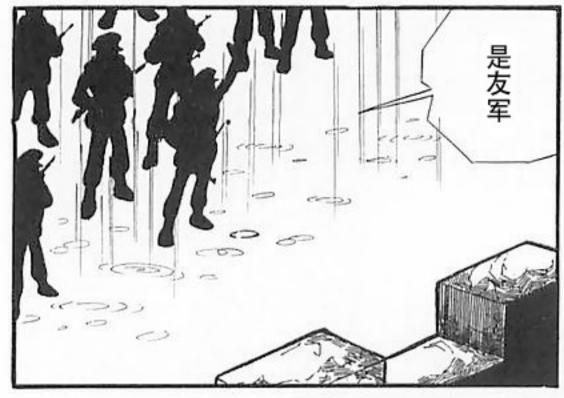






























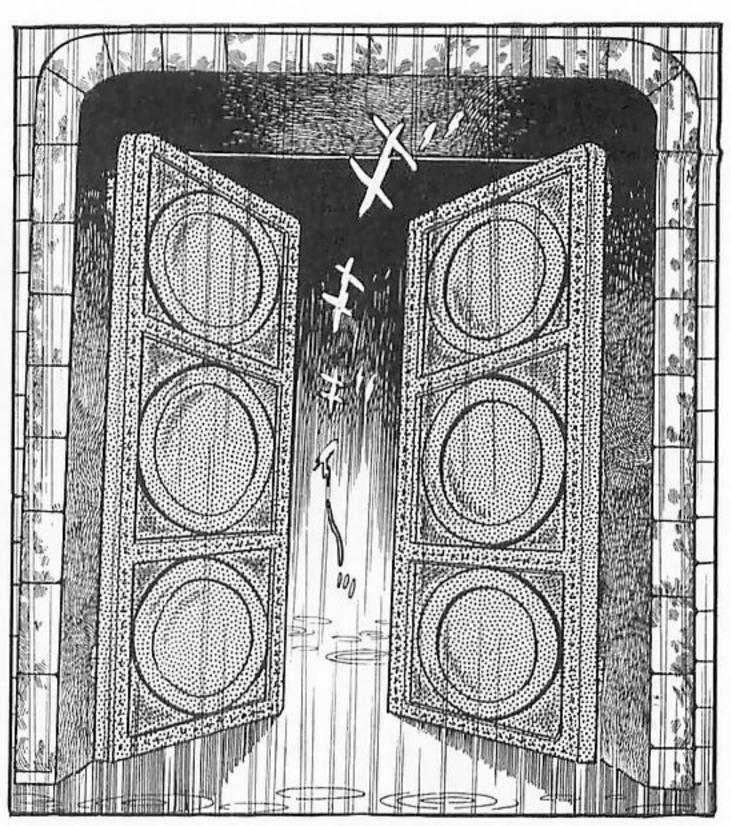


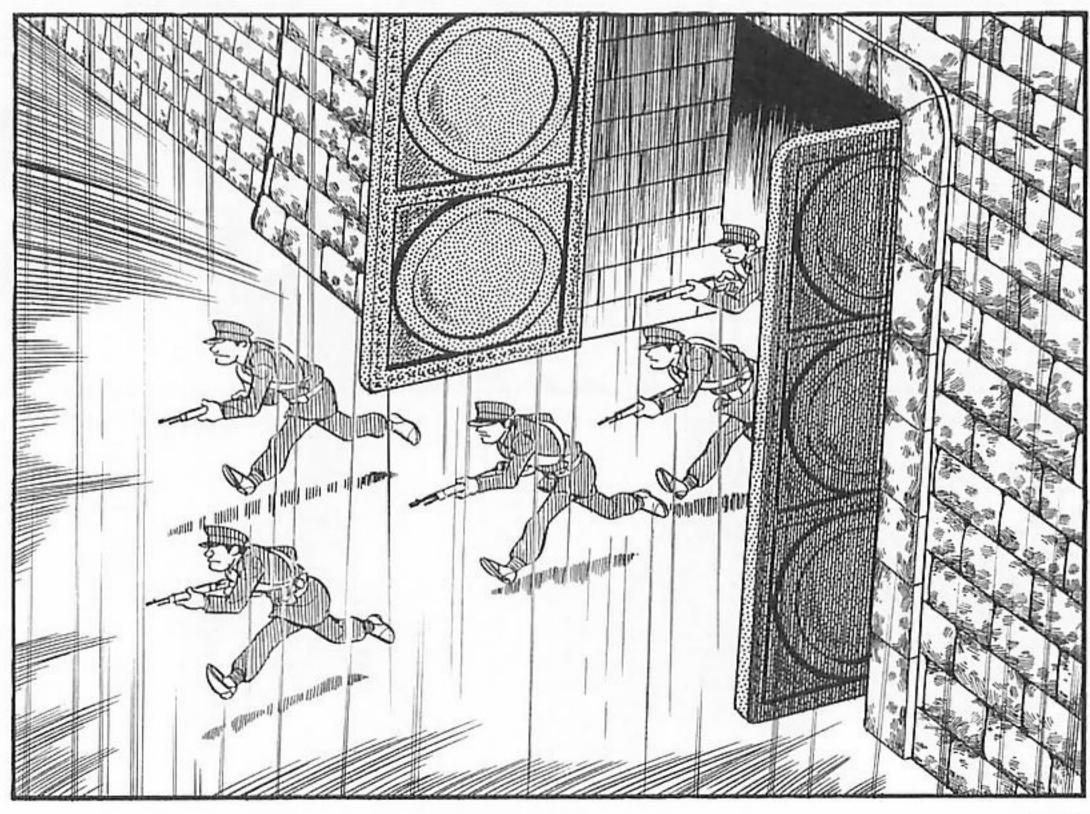






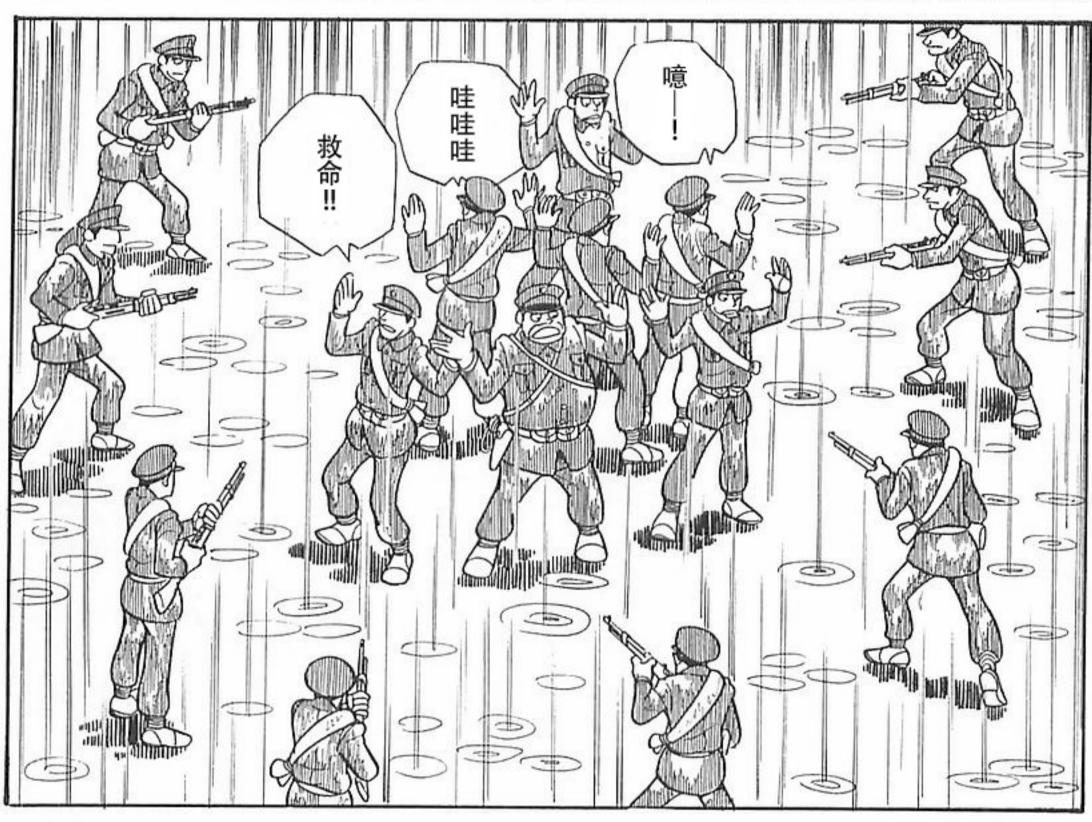


















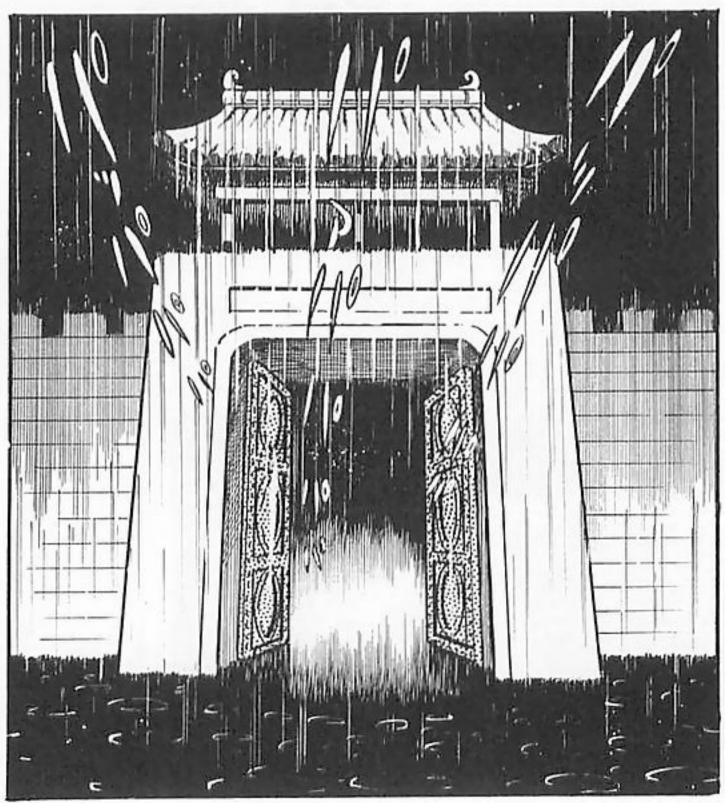




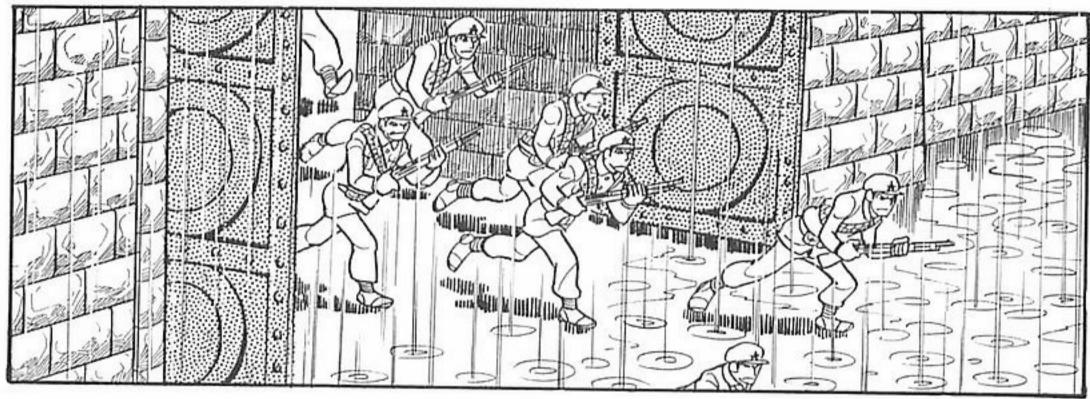


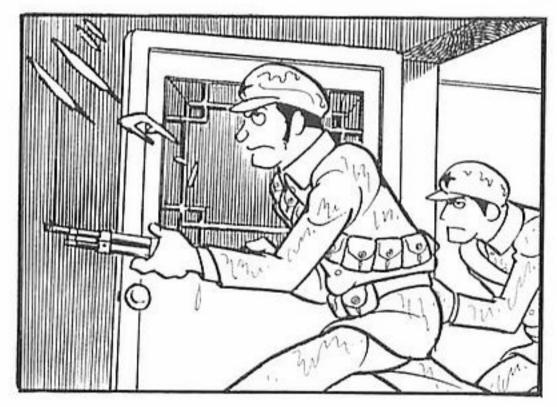


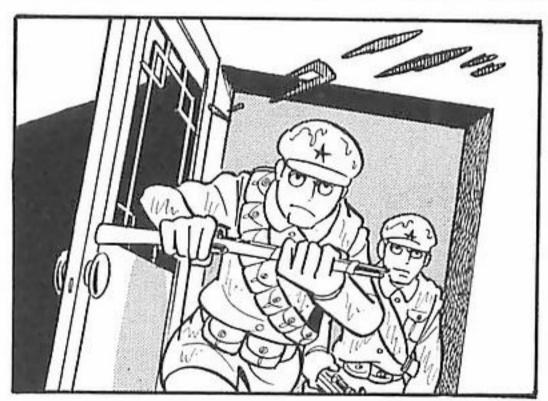


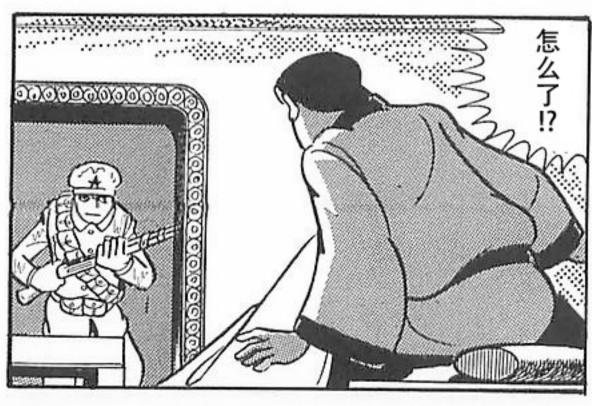




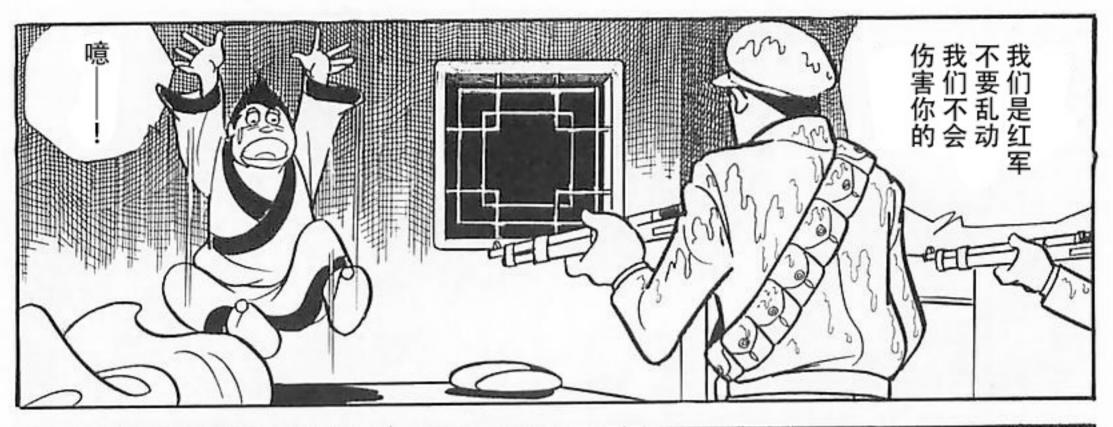


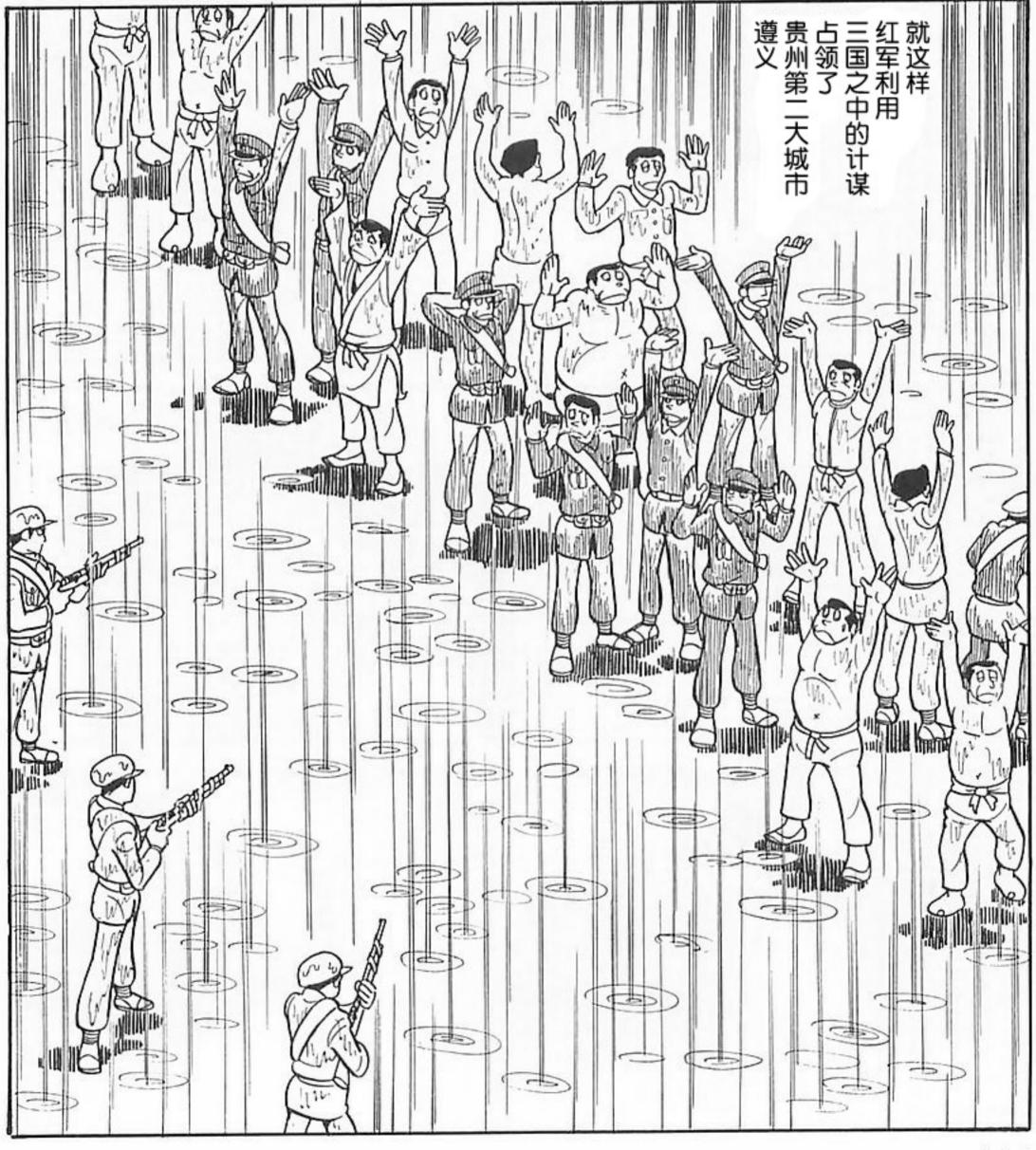


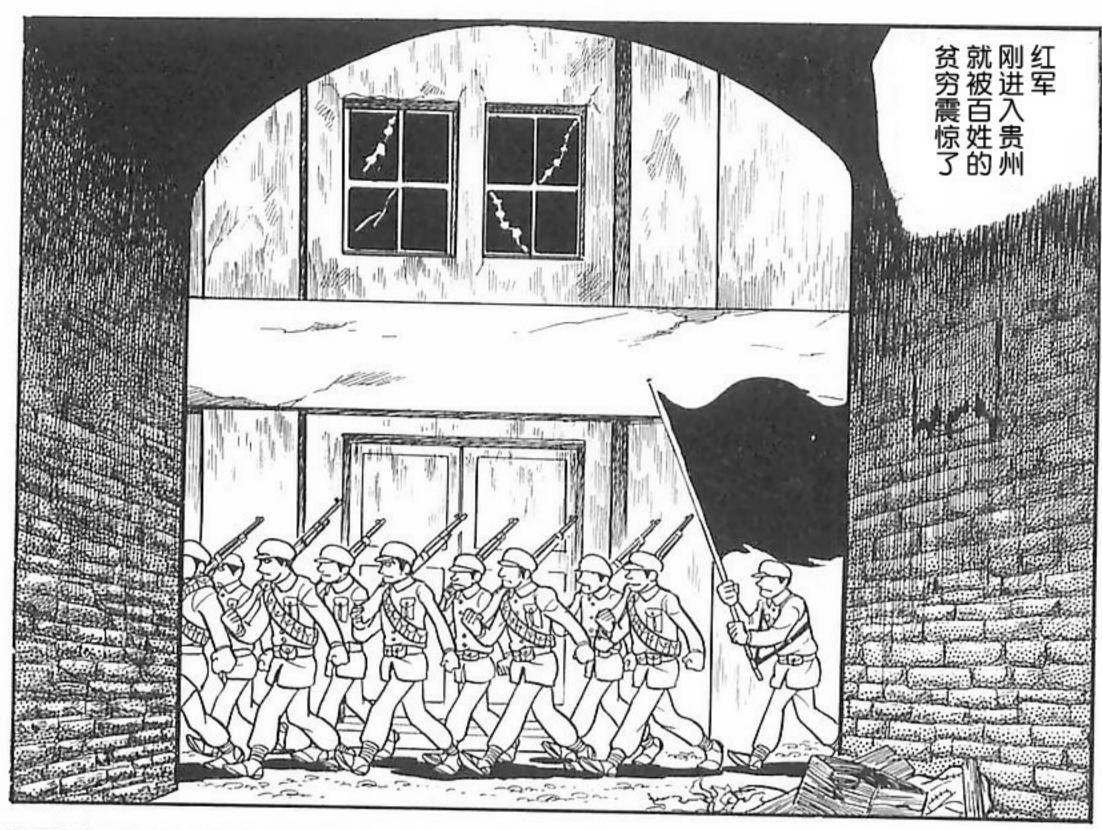




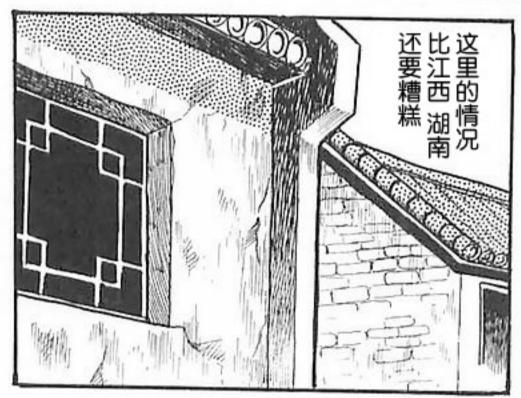


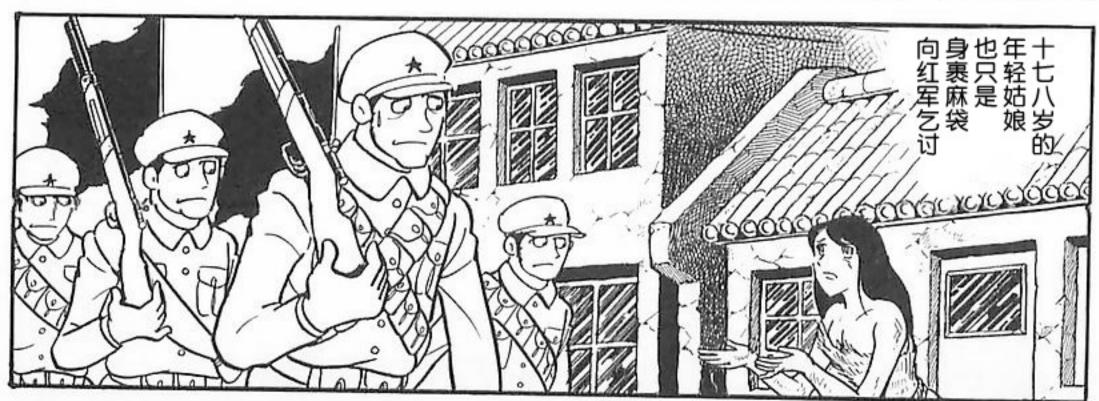


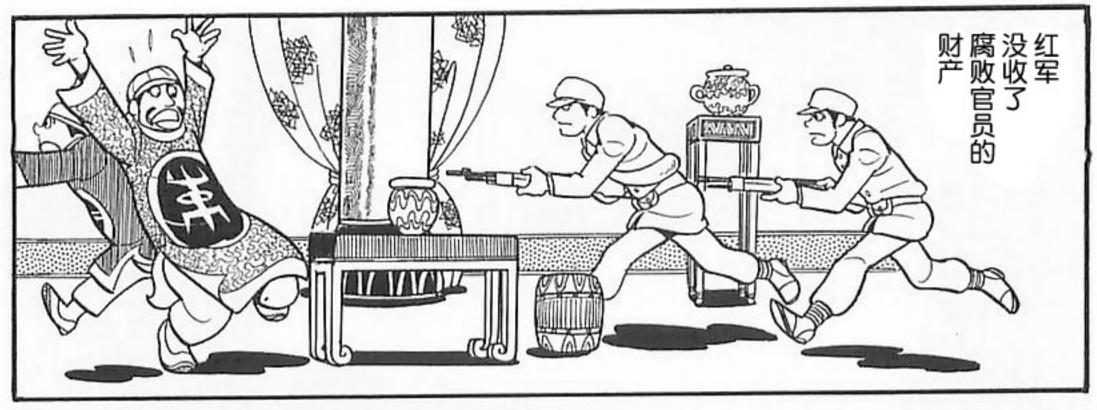


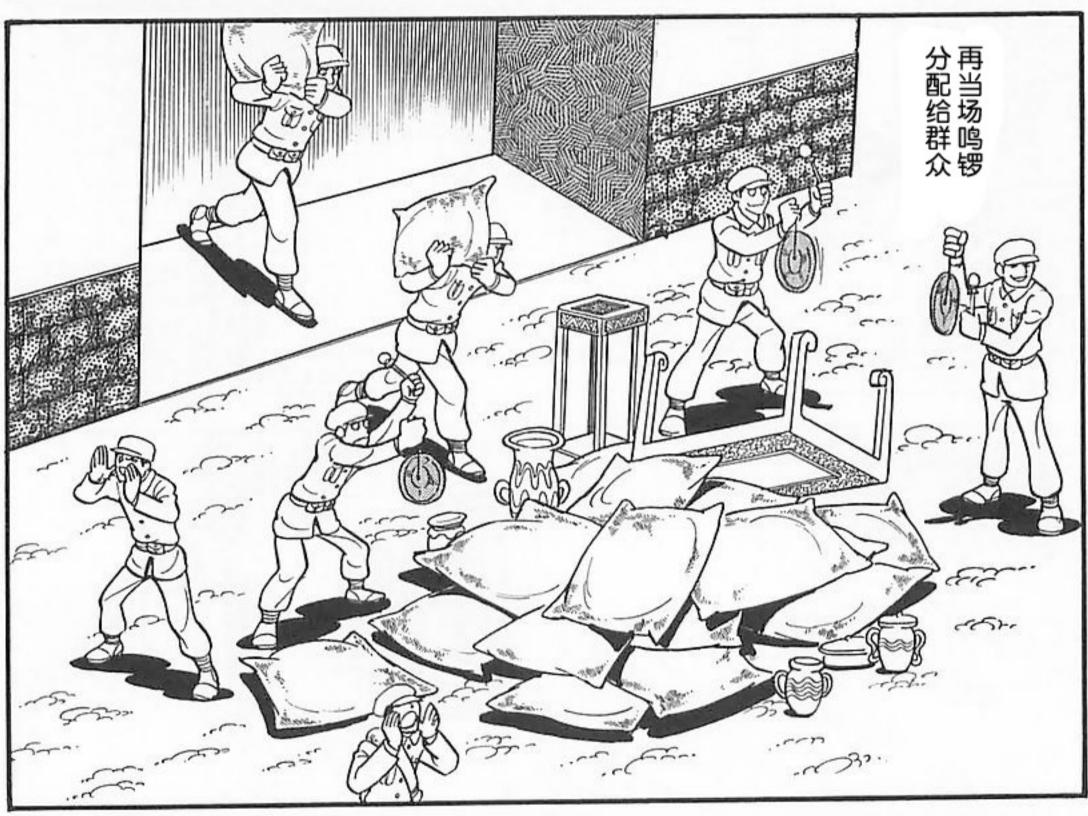




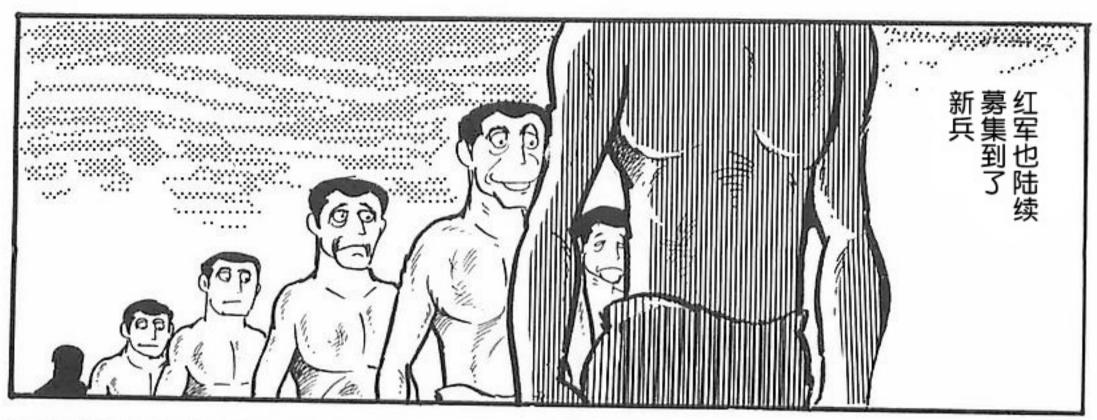








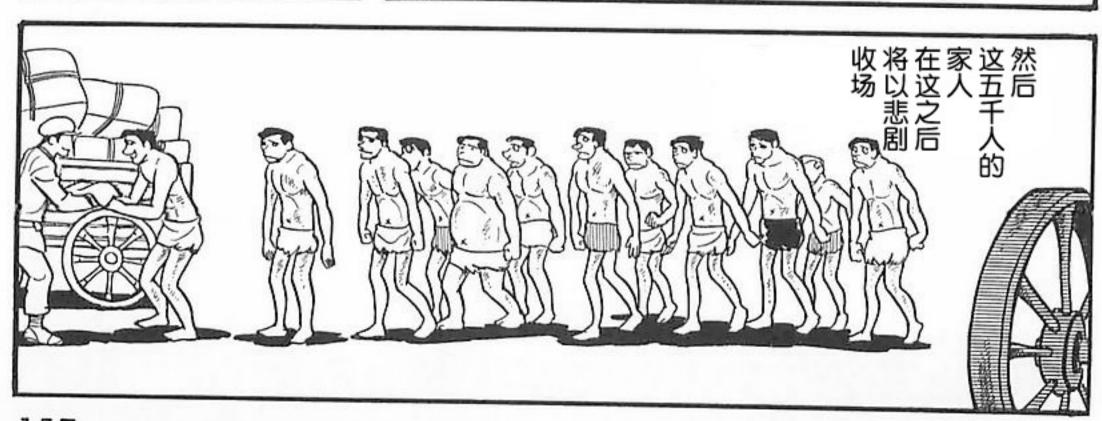


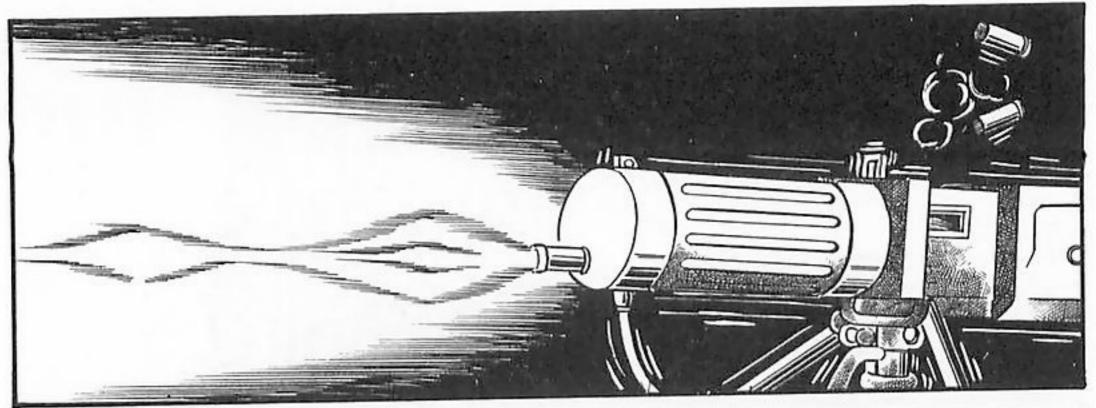


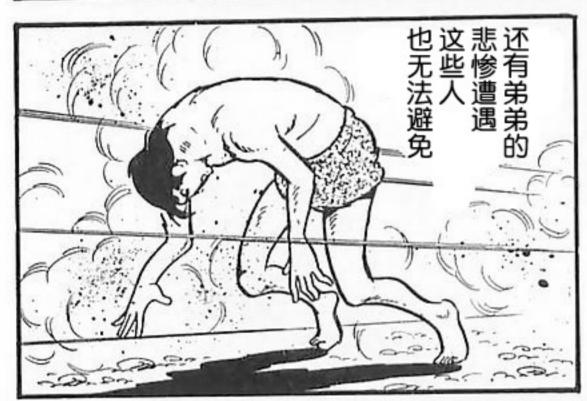








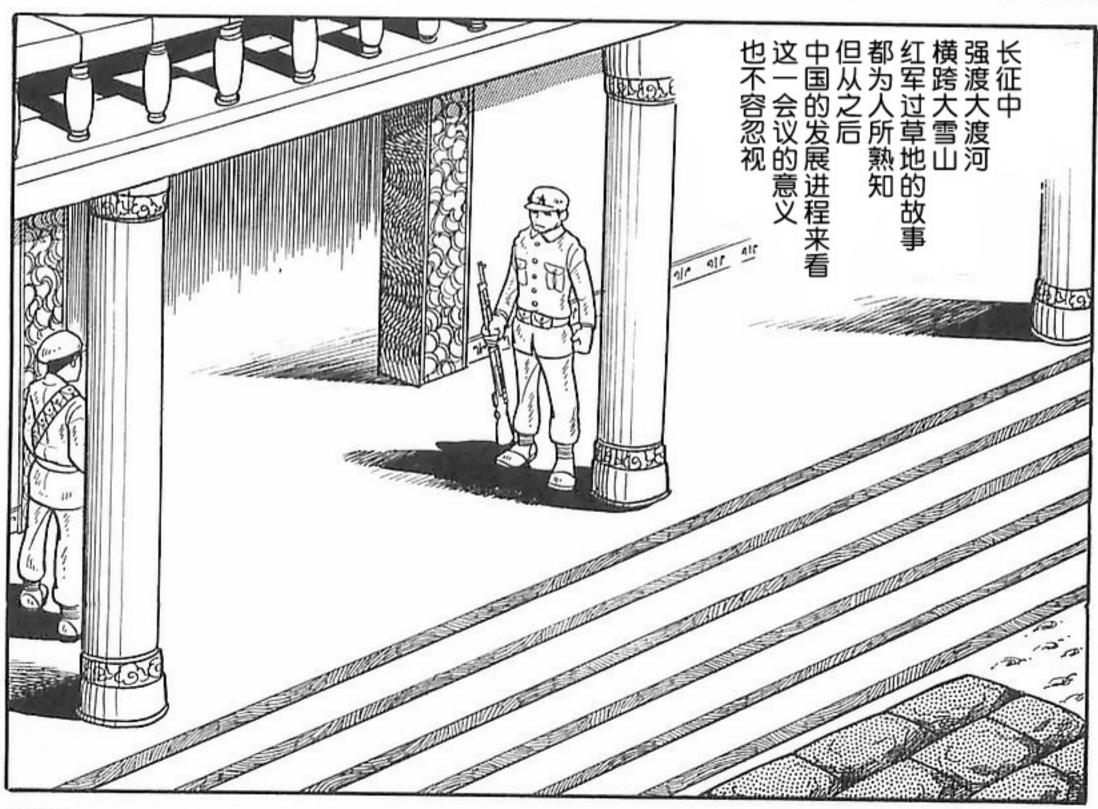




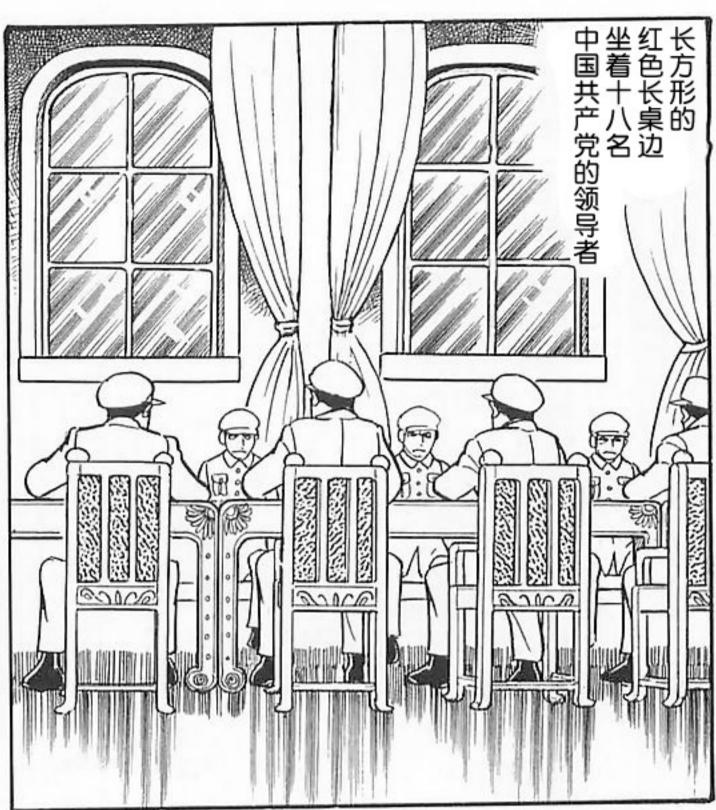




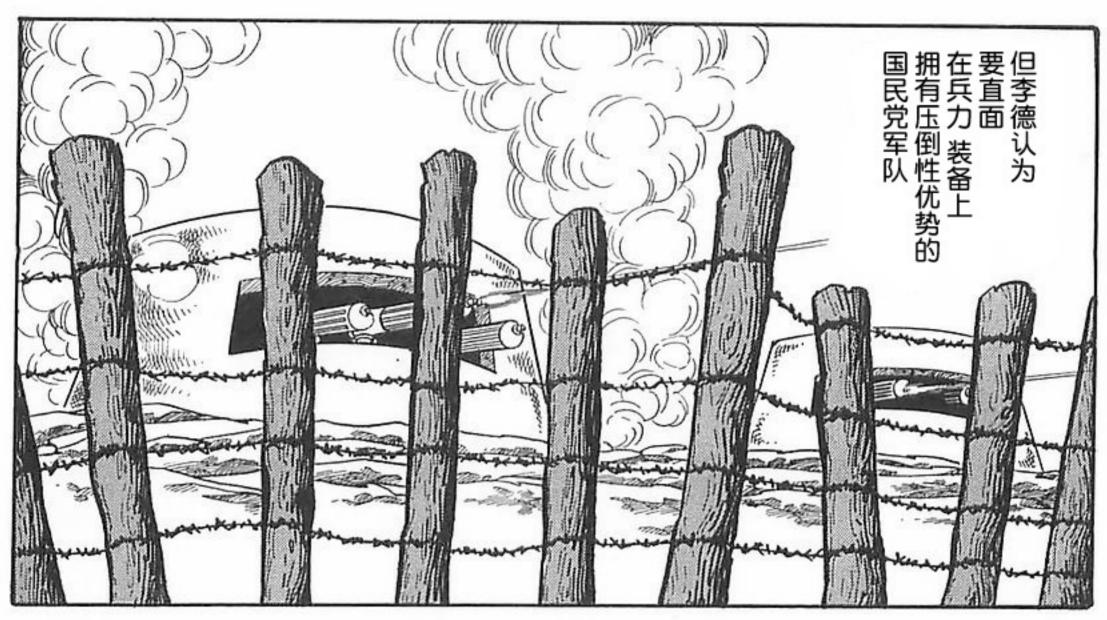




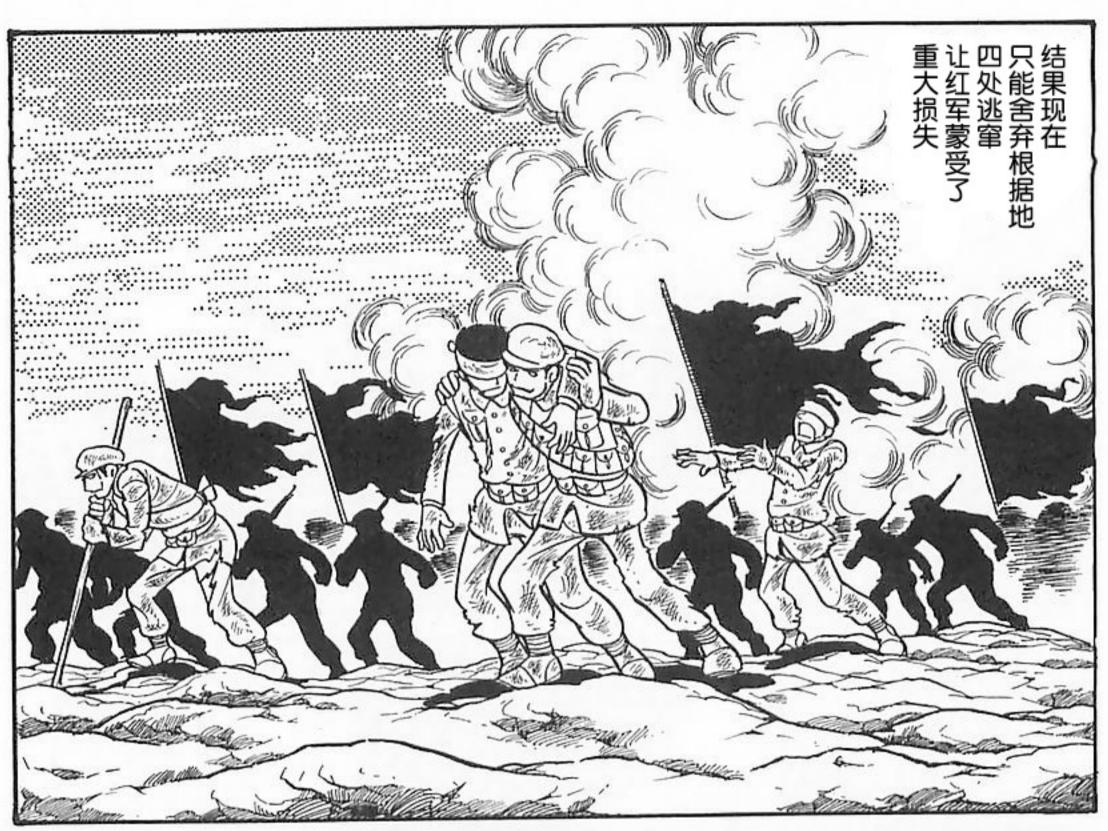


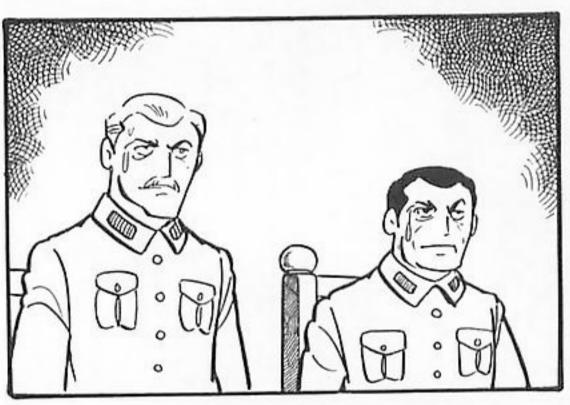






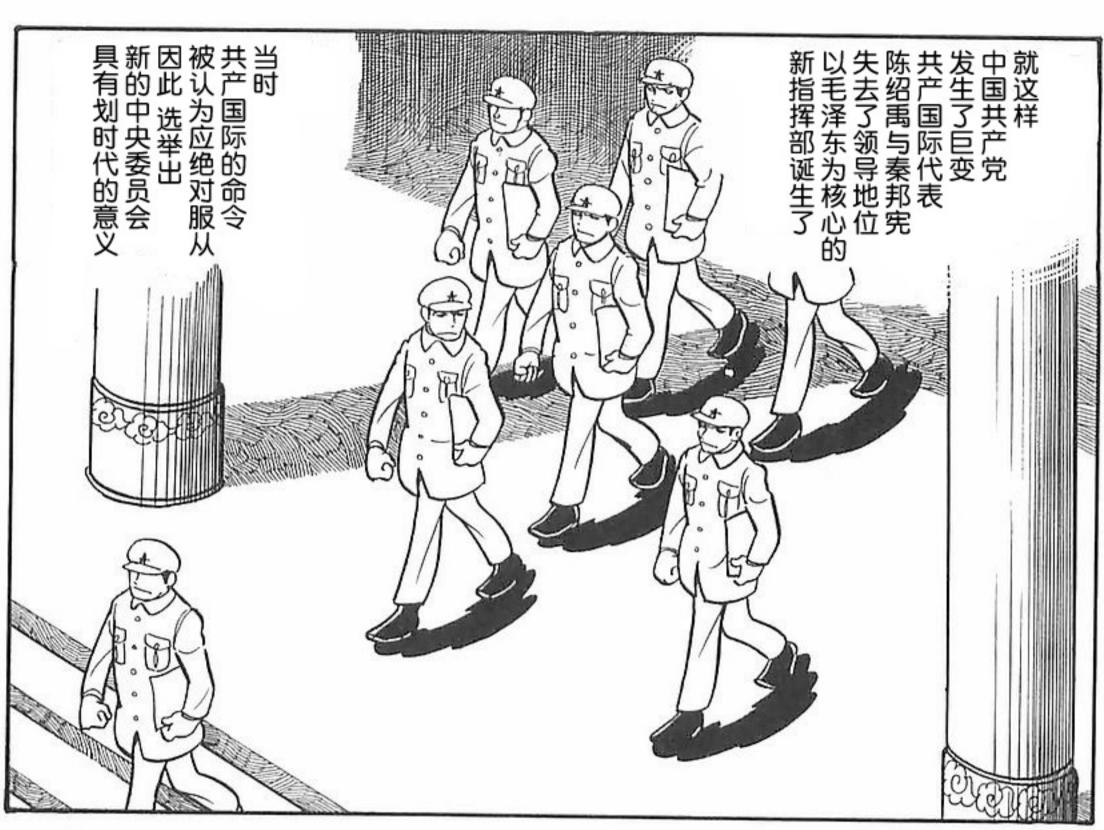






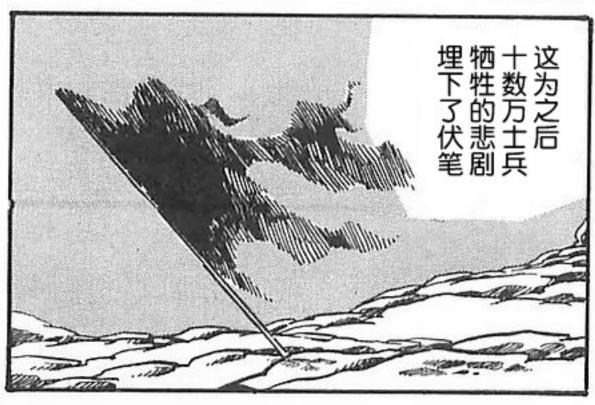




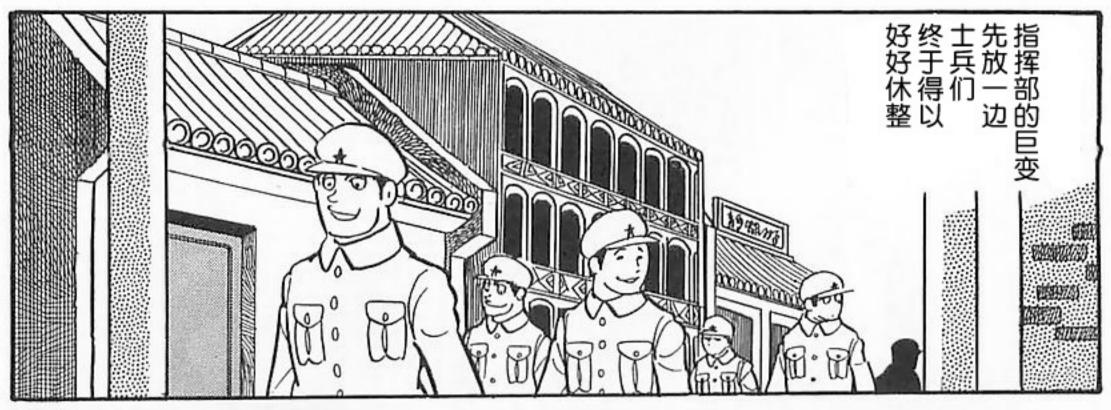


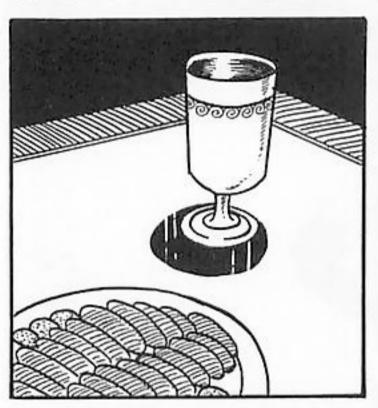












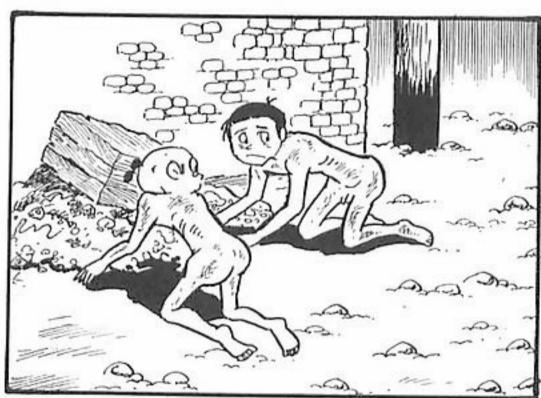




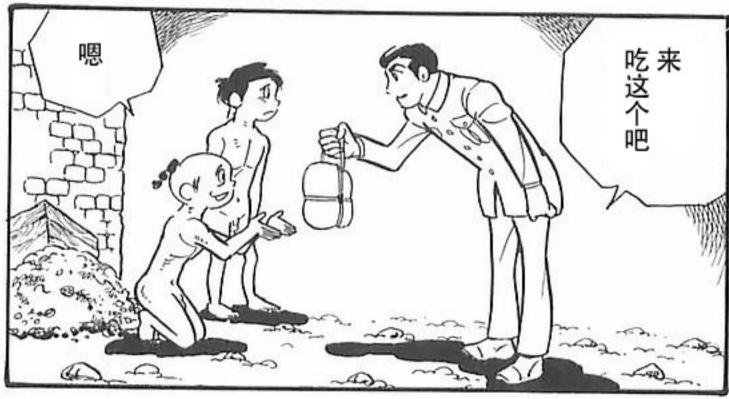


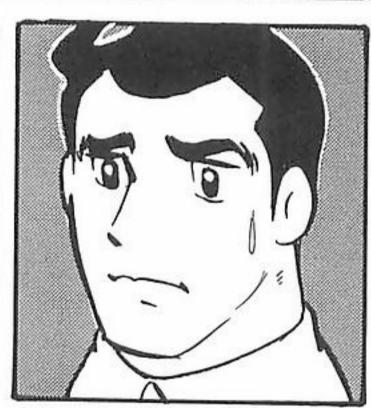
















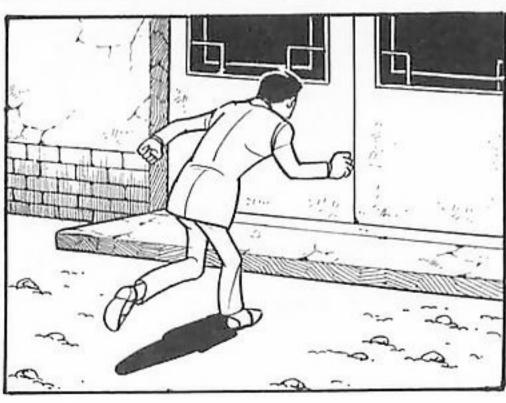






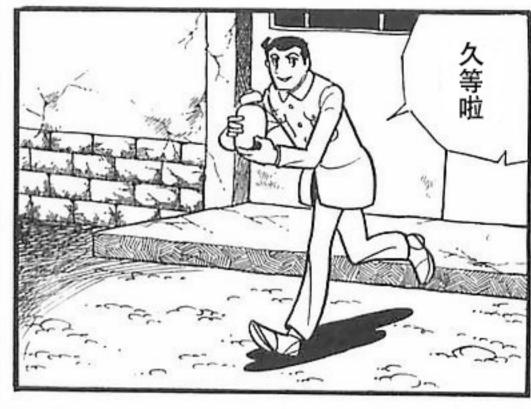








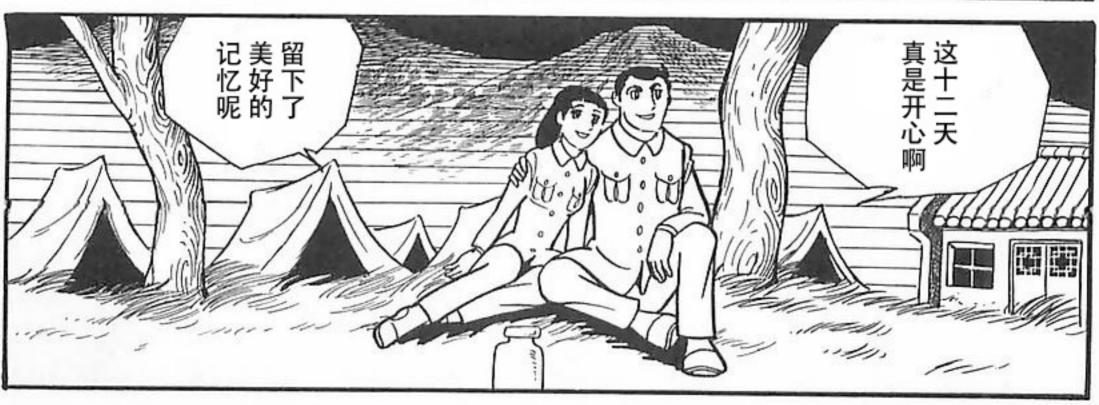


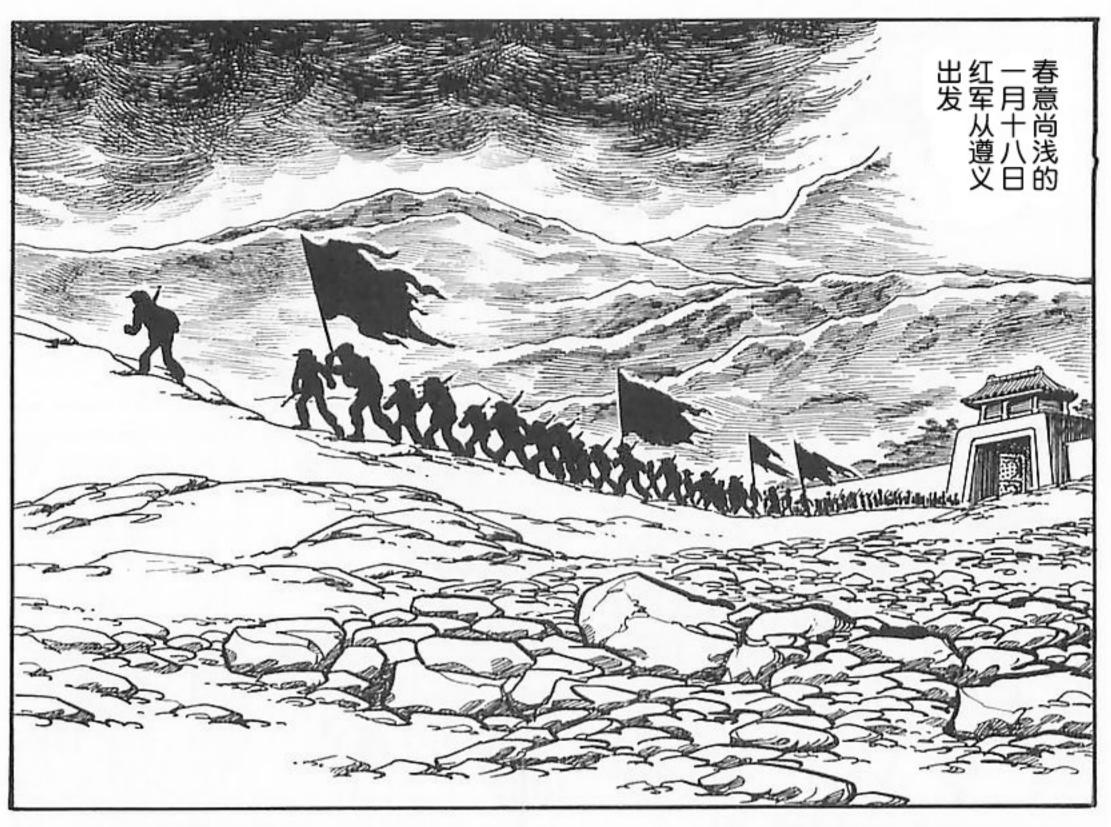






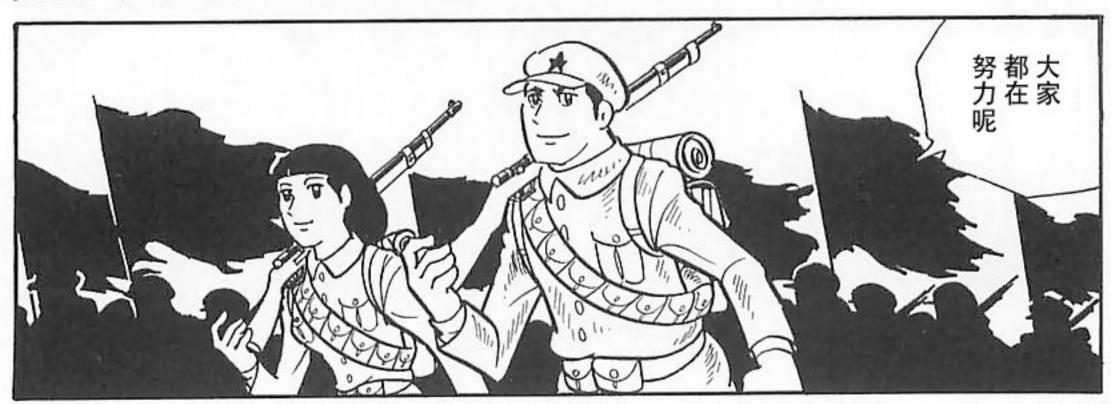




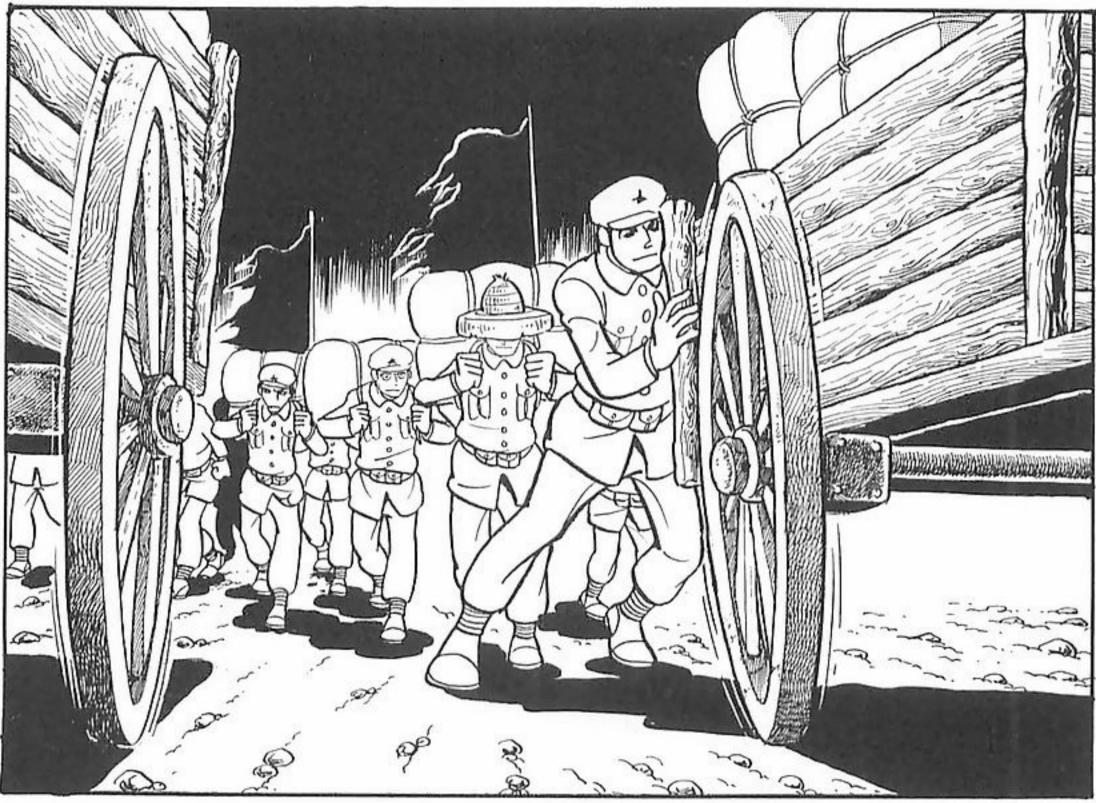




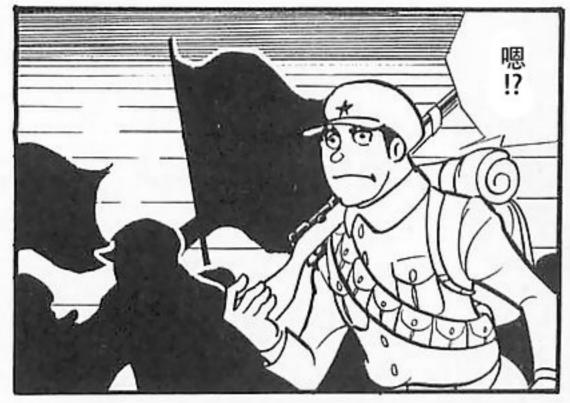


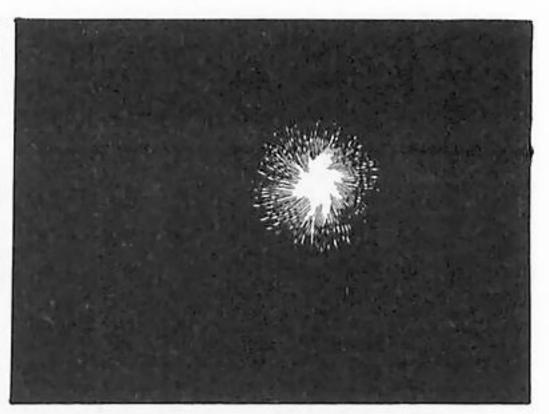


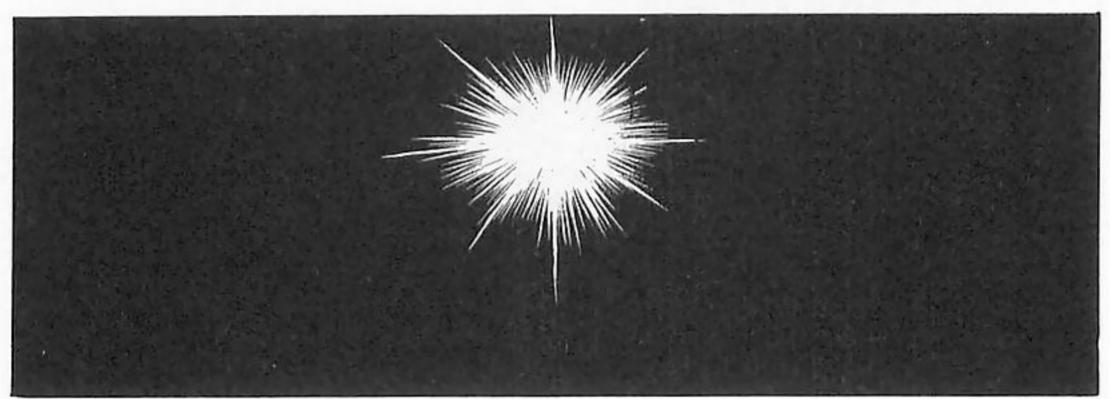






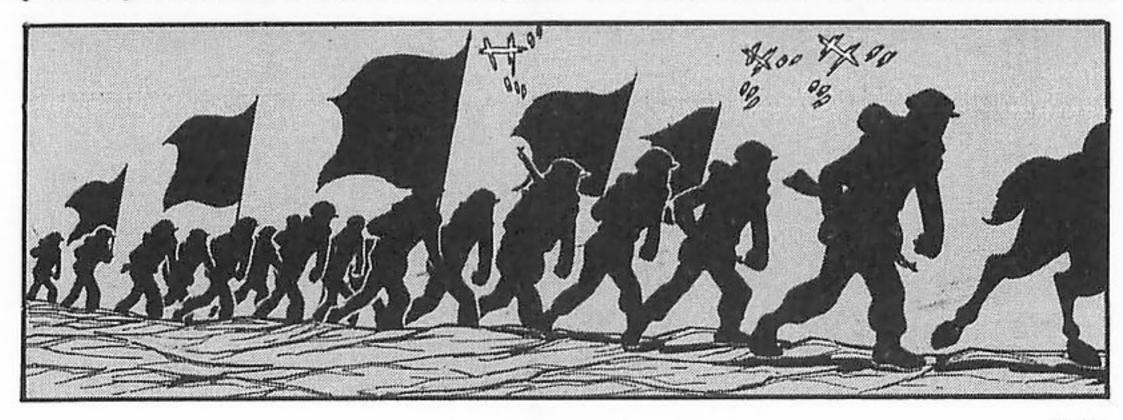


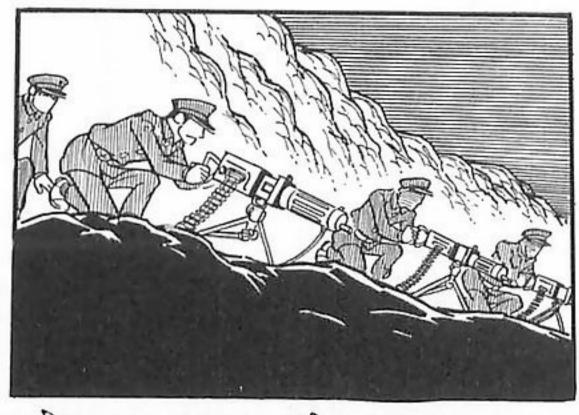


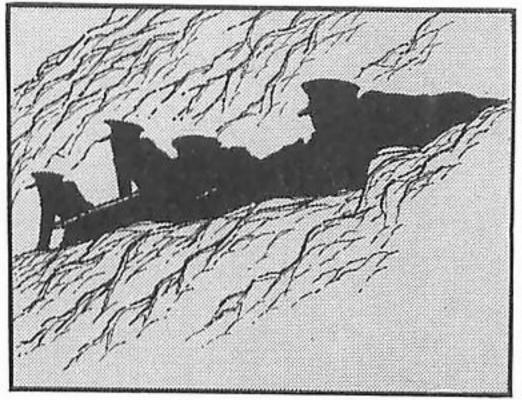


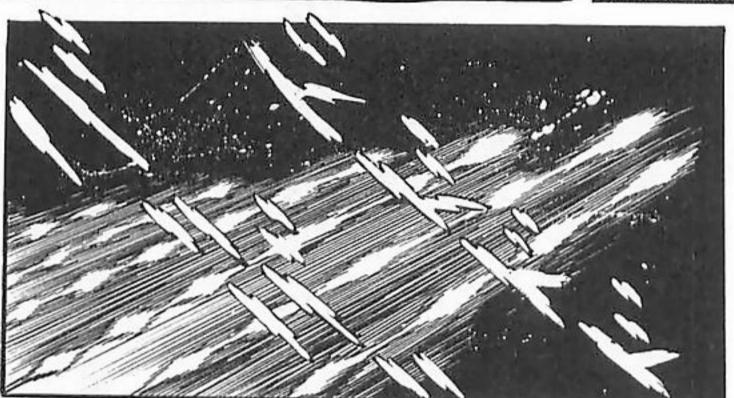


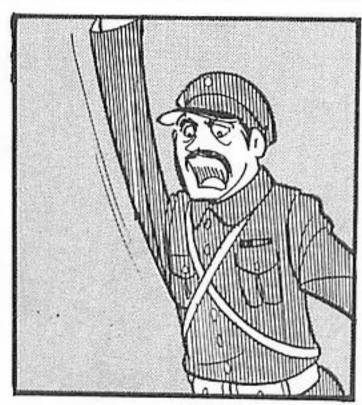


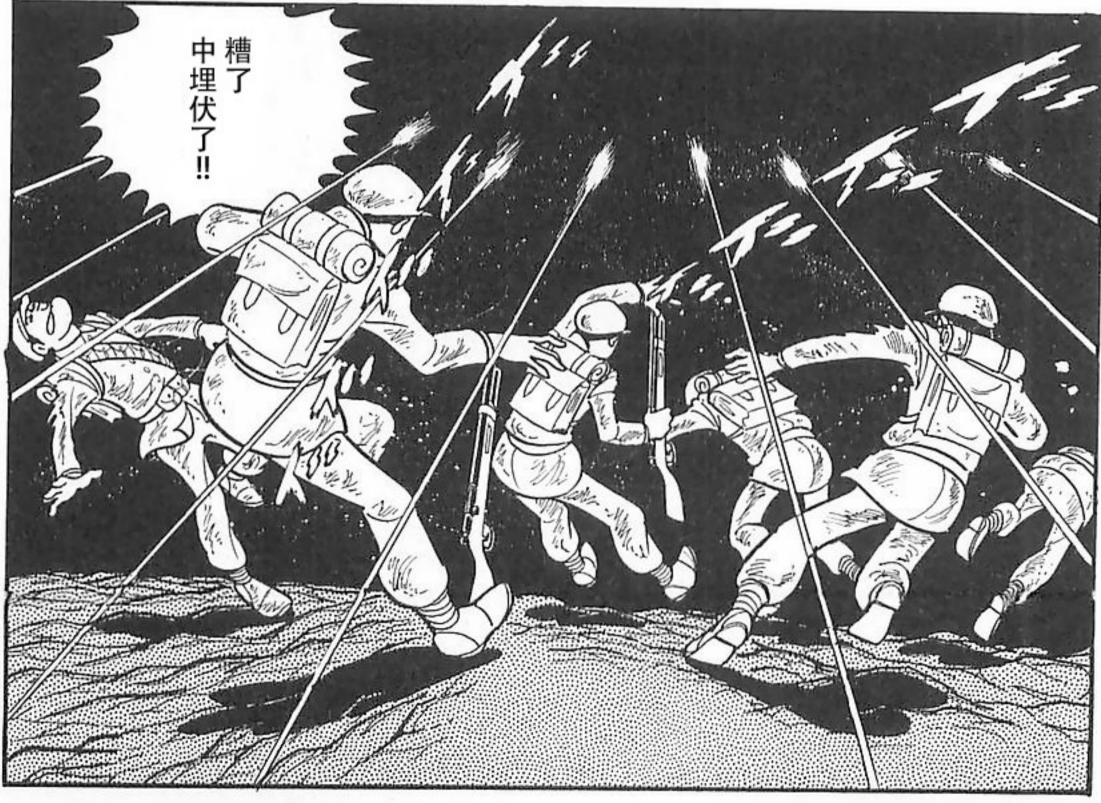




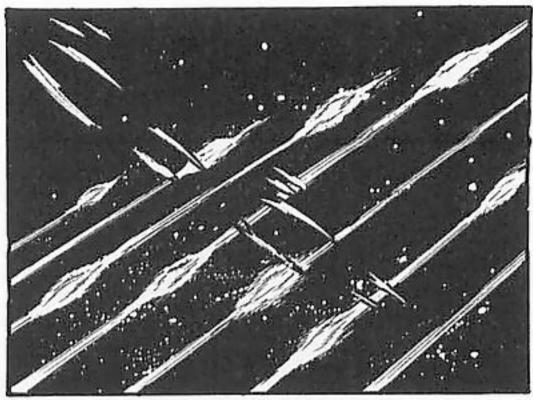




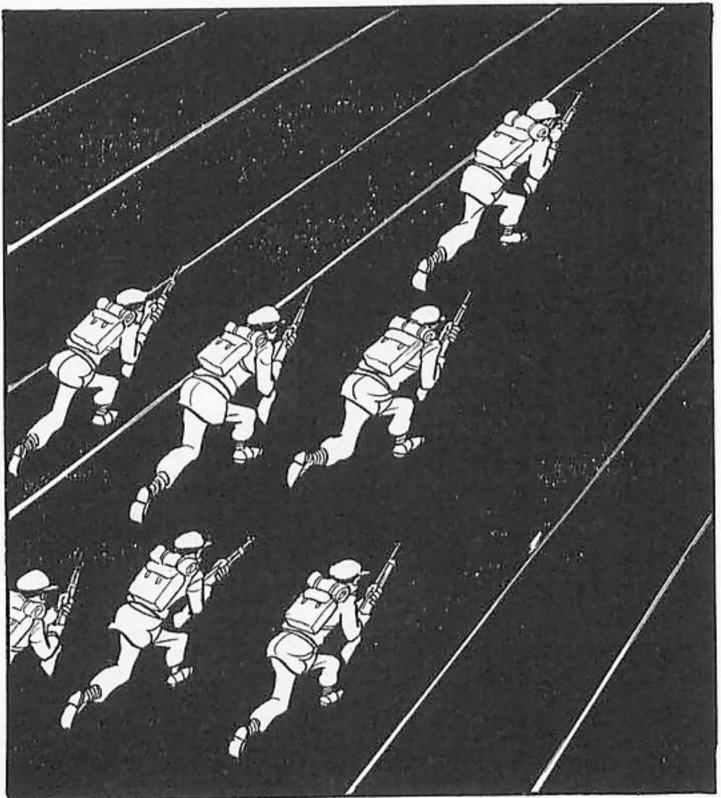


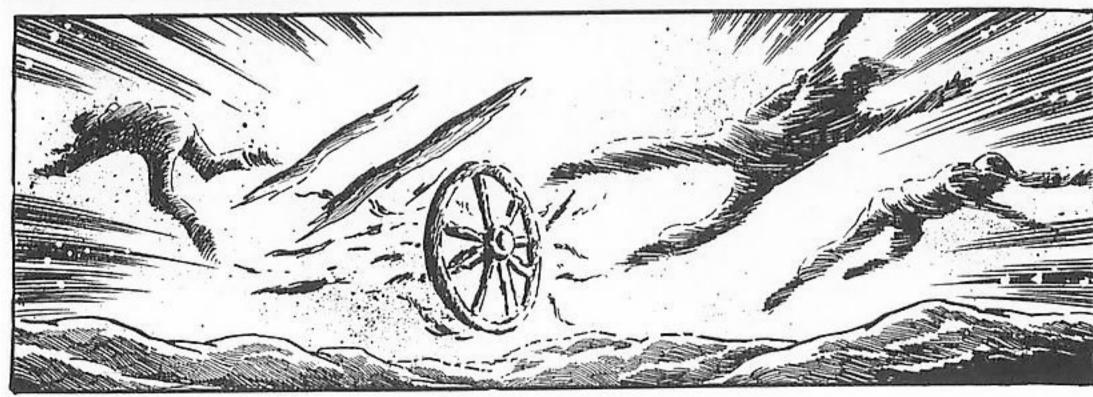






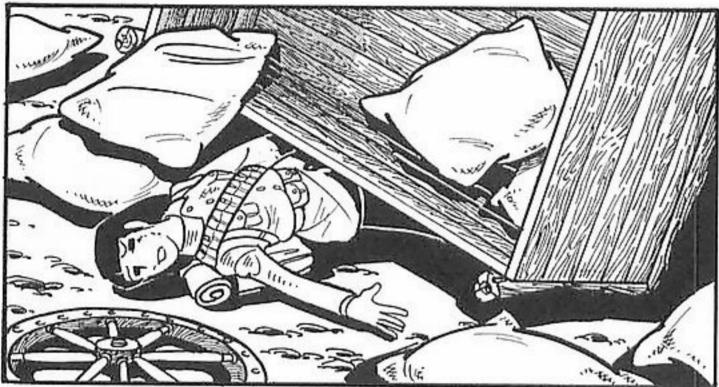


















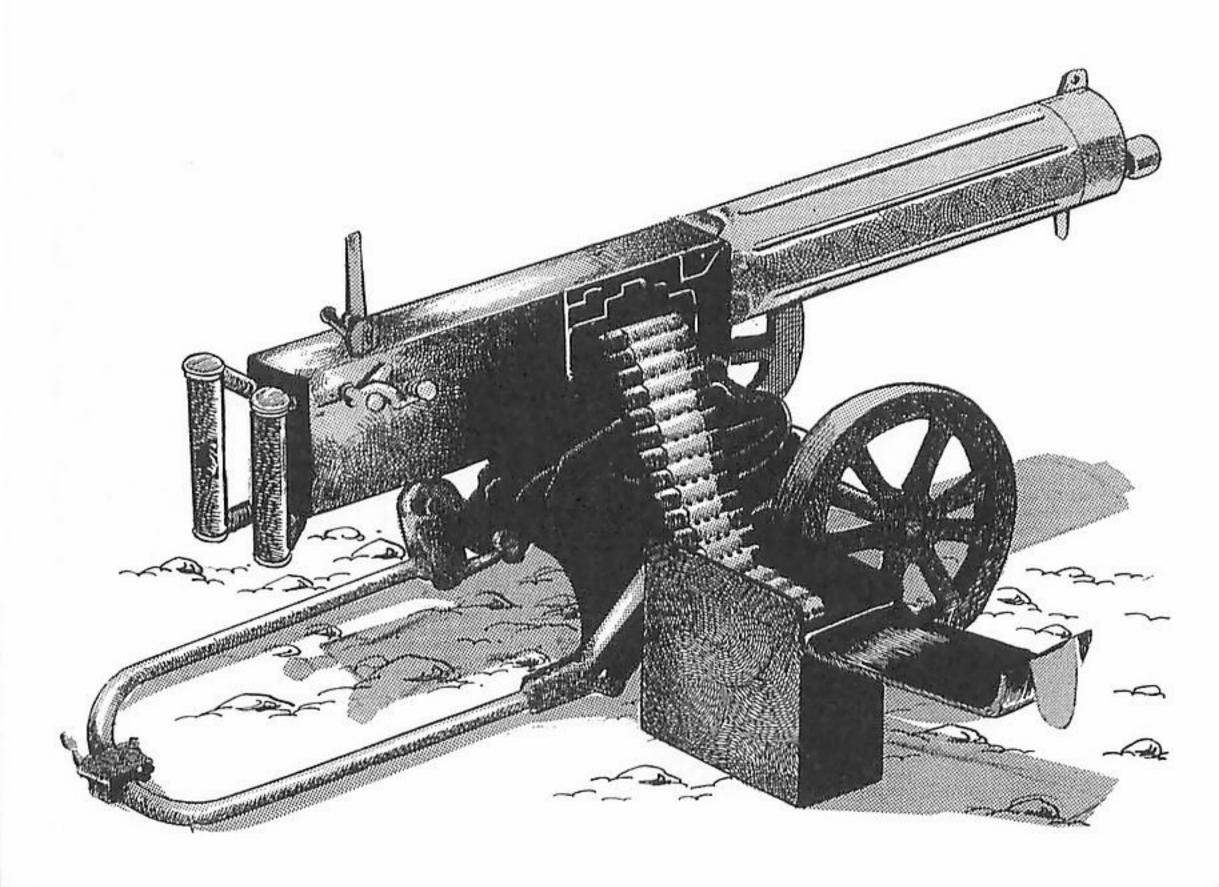




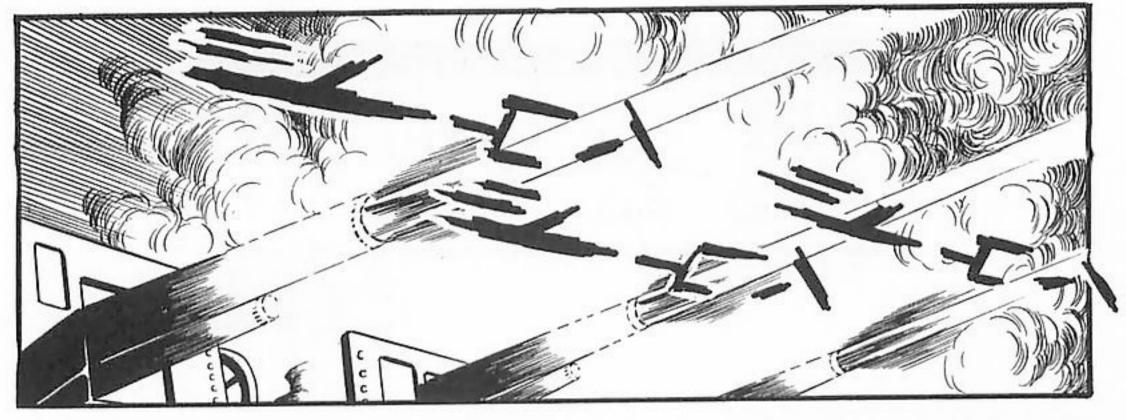
【长征】第5话完 下期ORIGINAL(7月18日发售)敬请期待!!

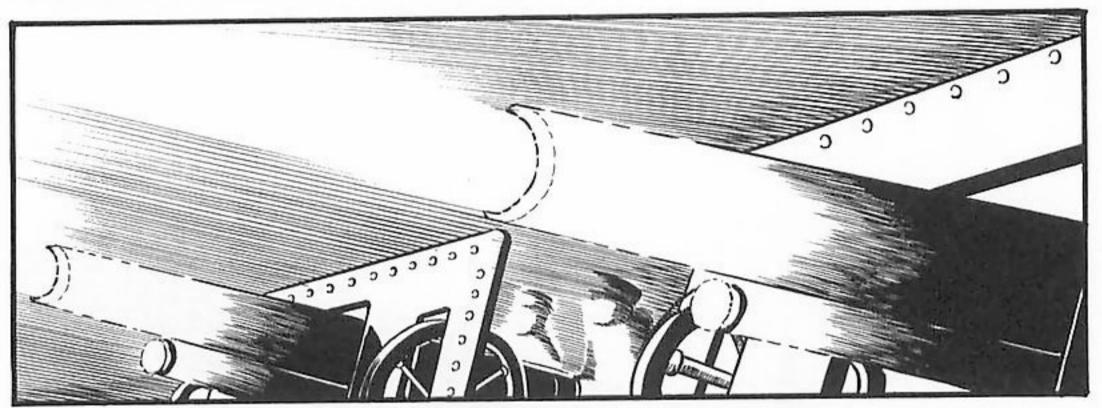
史前地带





●漫漫长征路上等待着红军的 除了艰难险阻,还有激烈地战斗







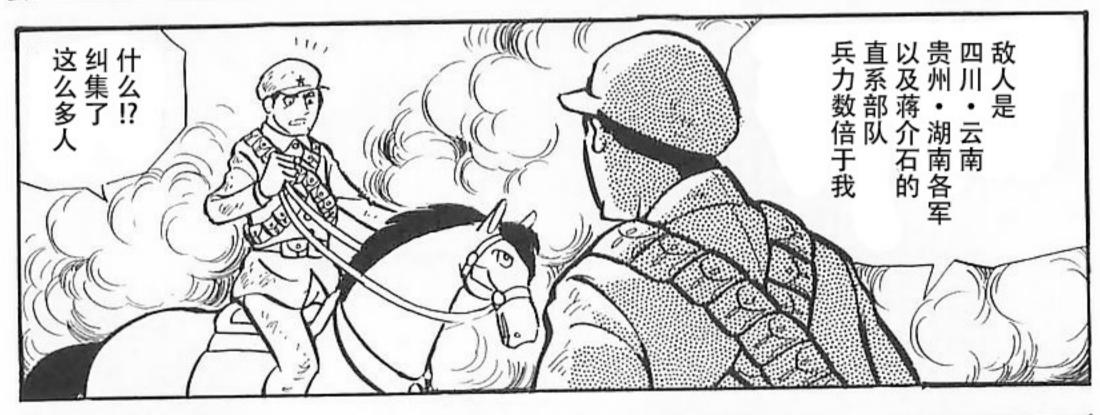






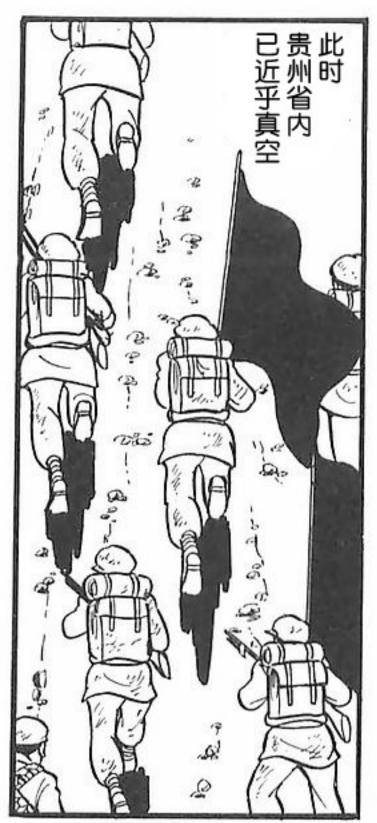






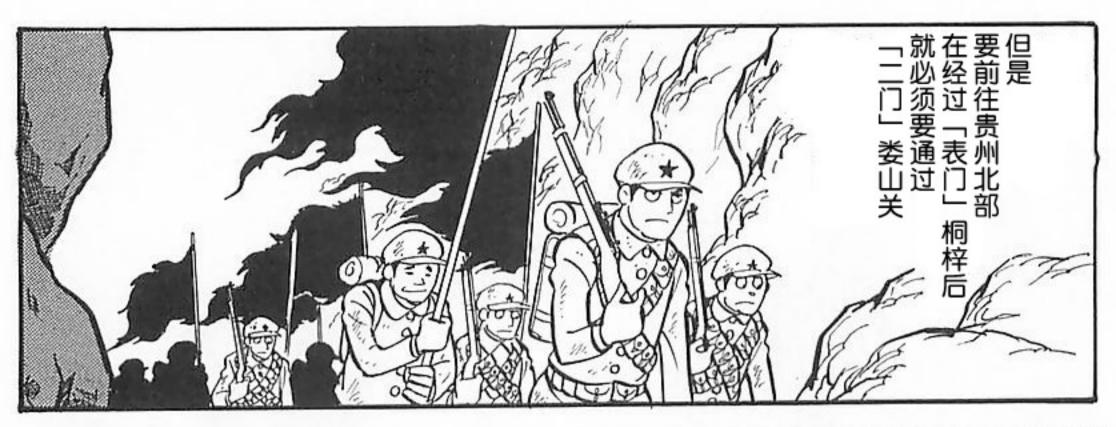


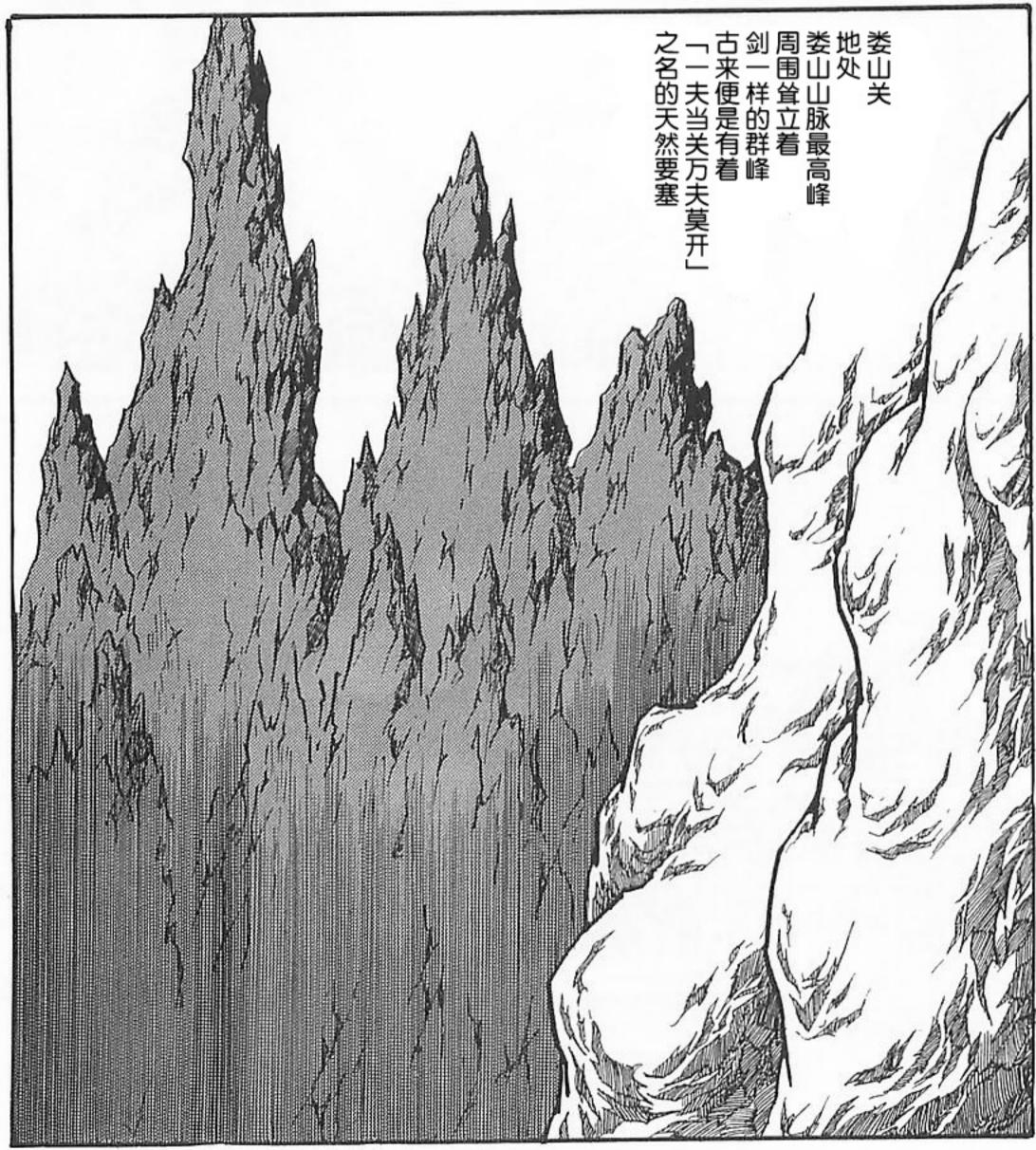




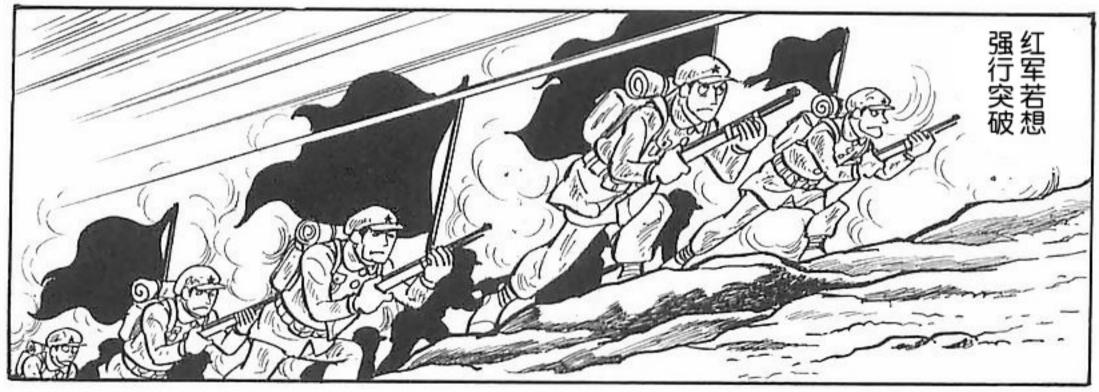


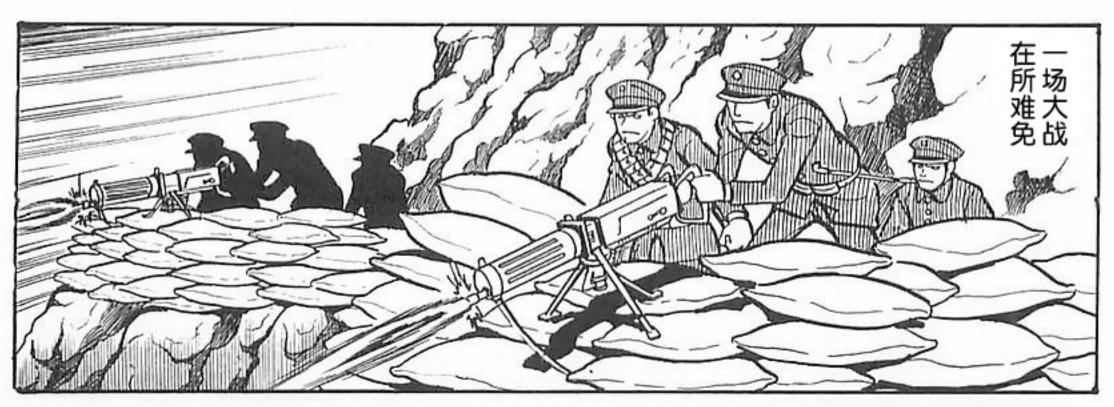








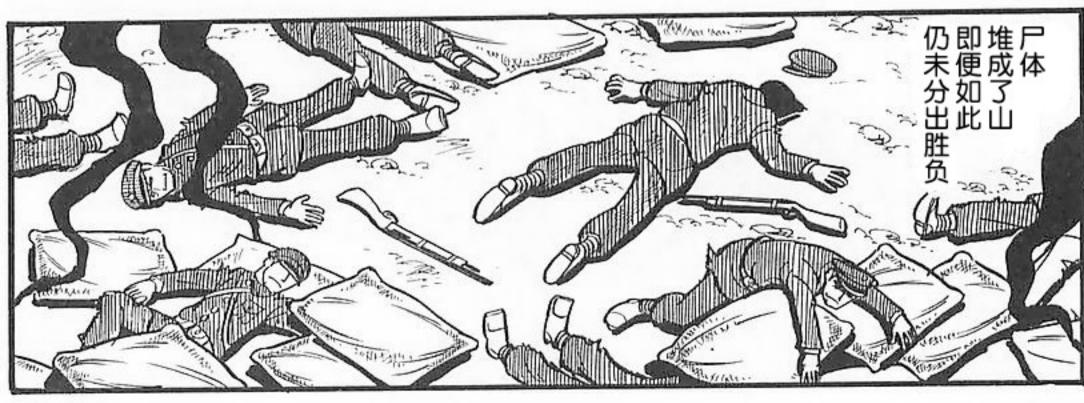








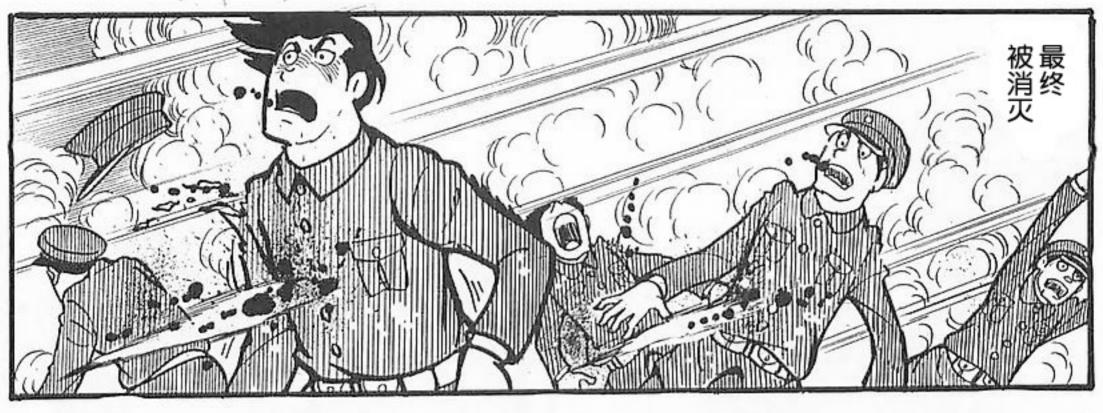




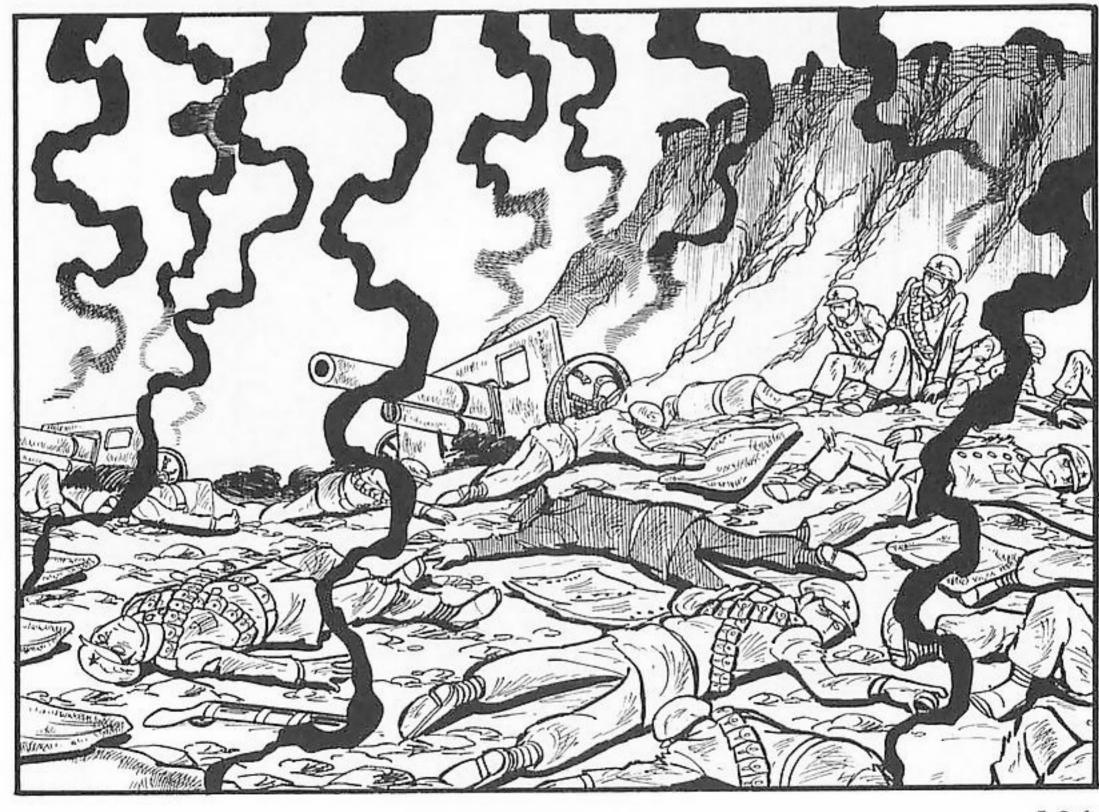




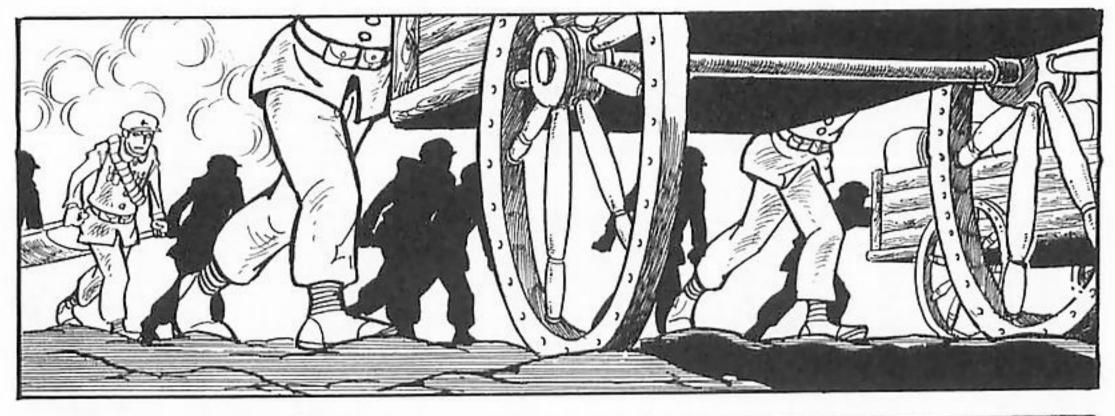


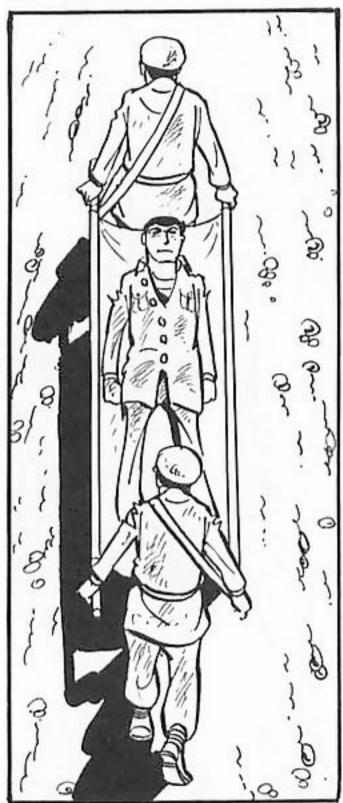




























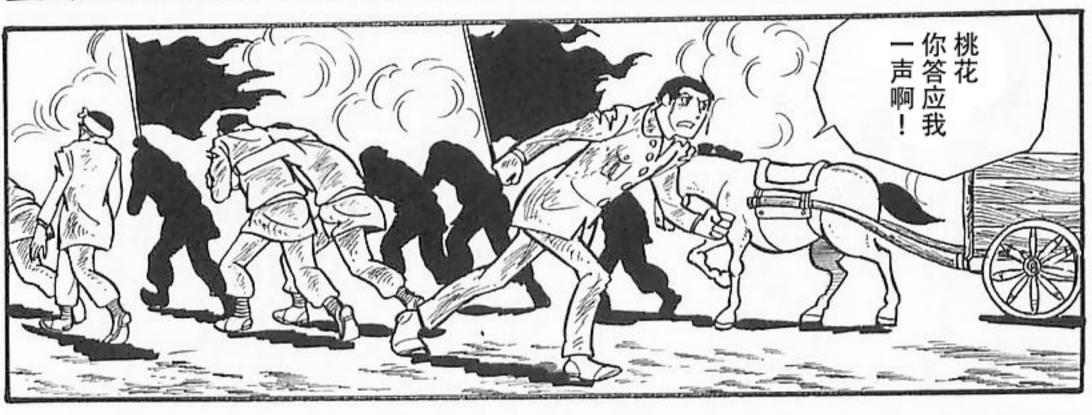


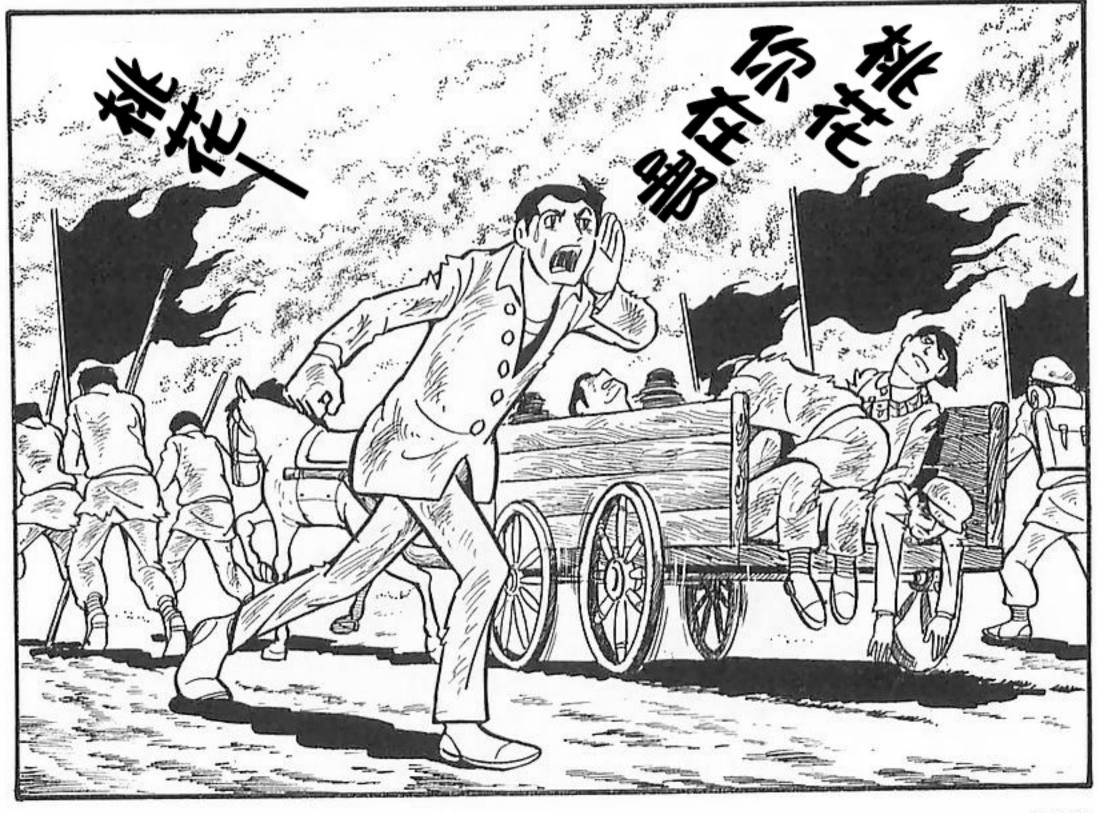


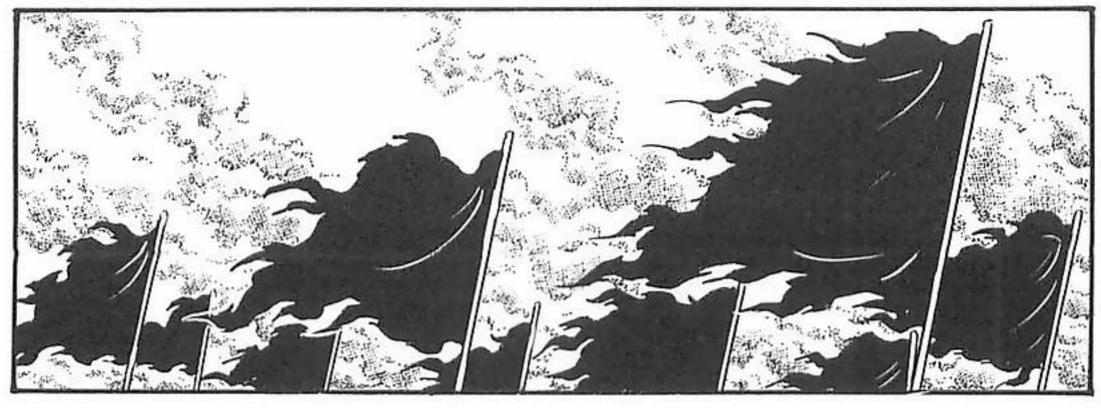






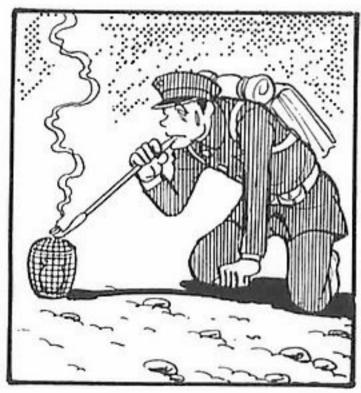










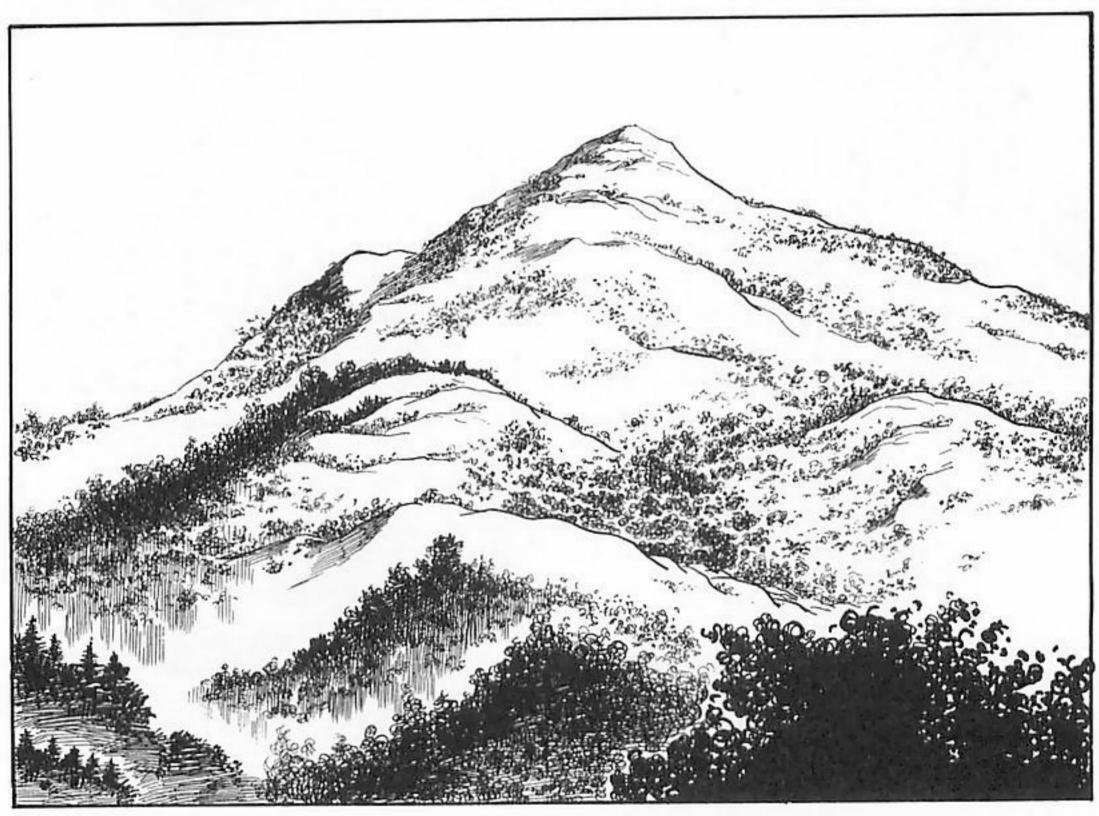


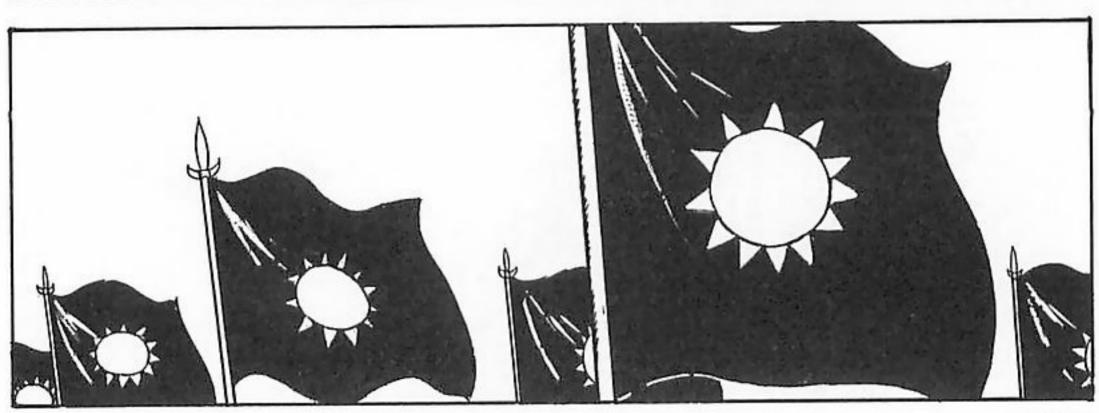


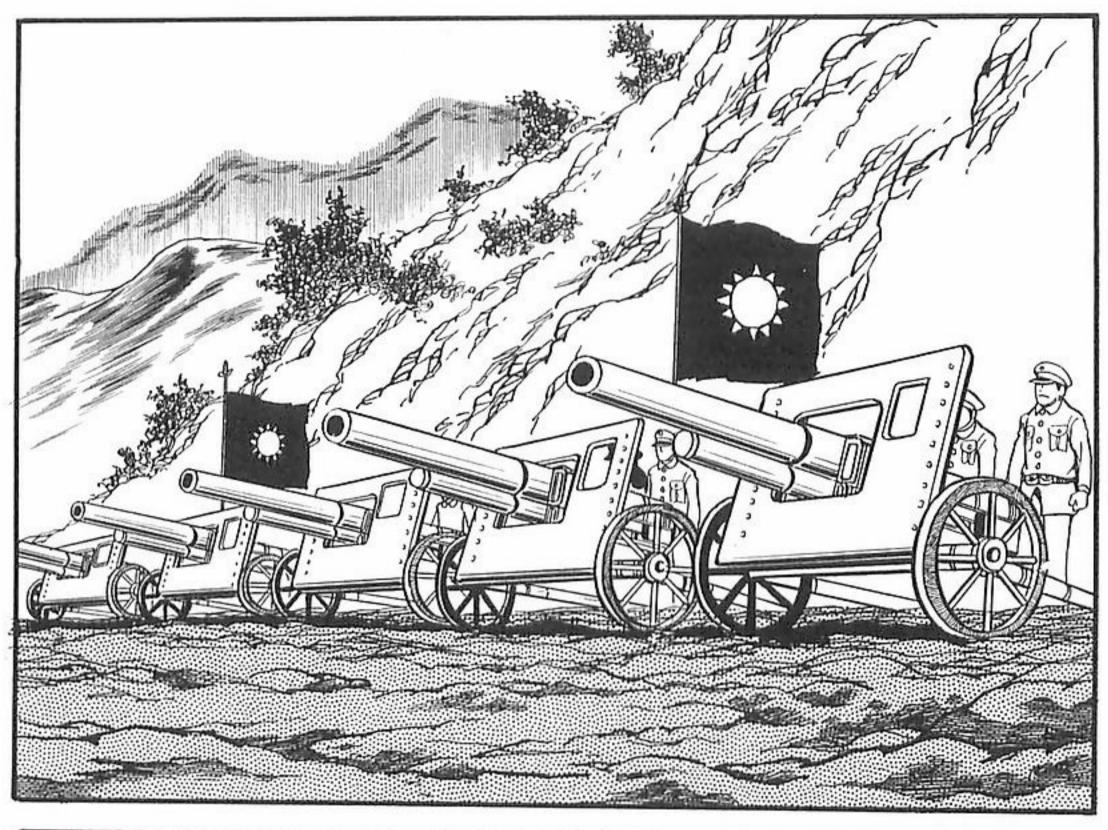


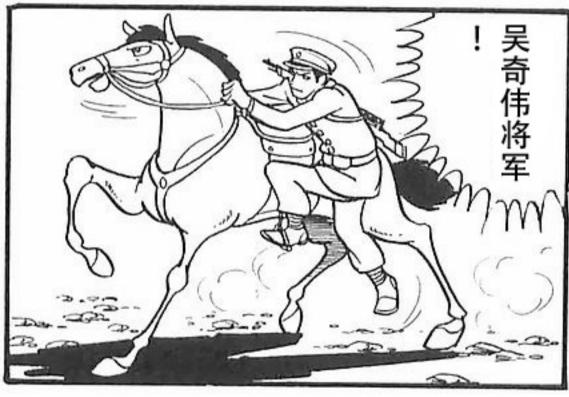


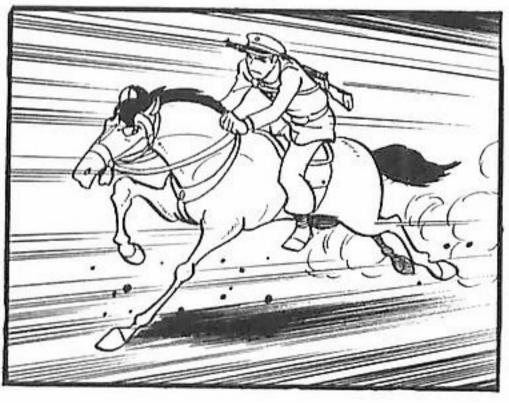


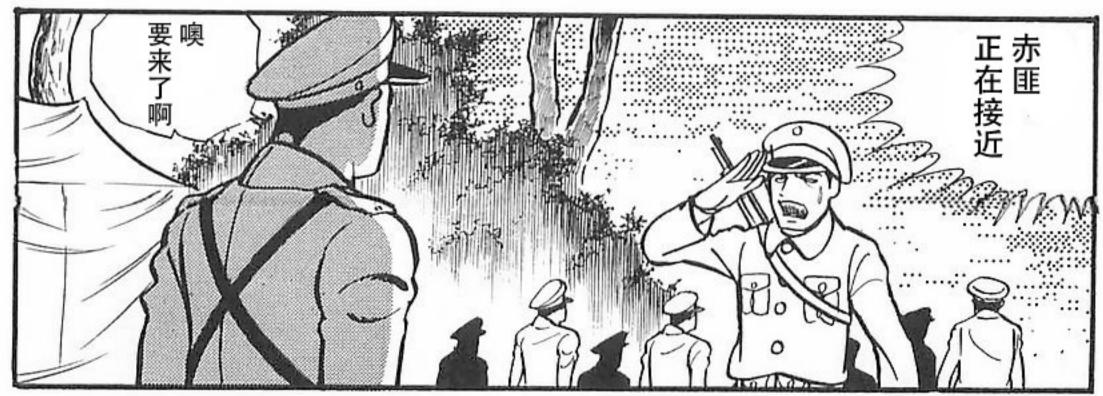


















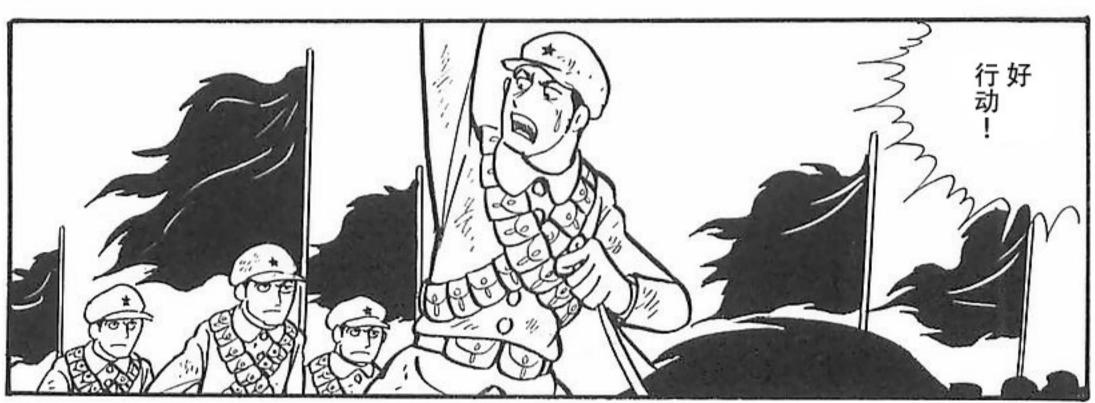


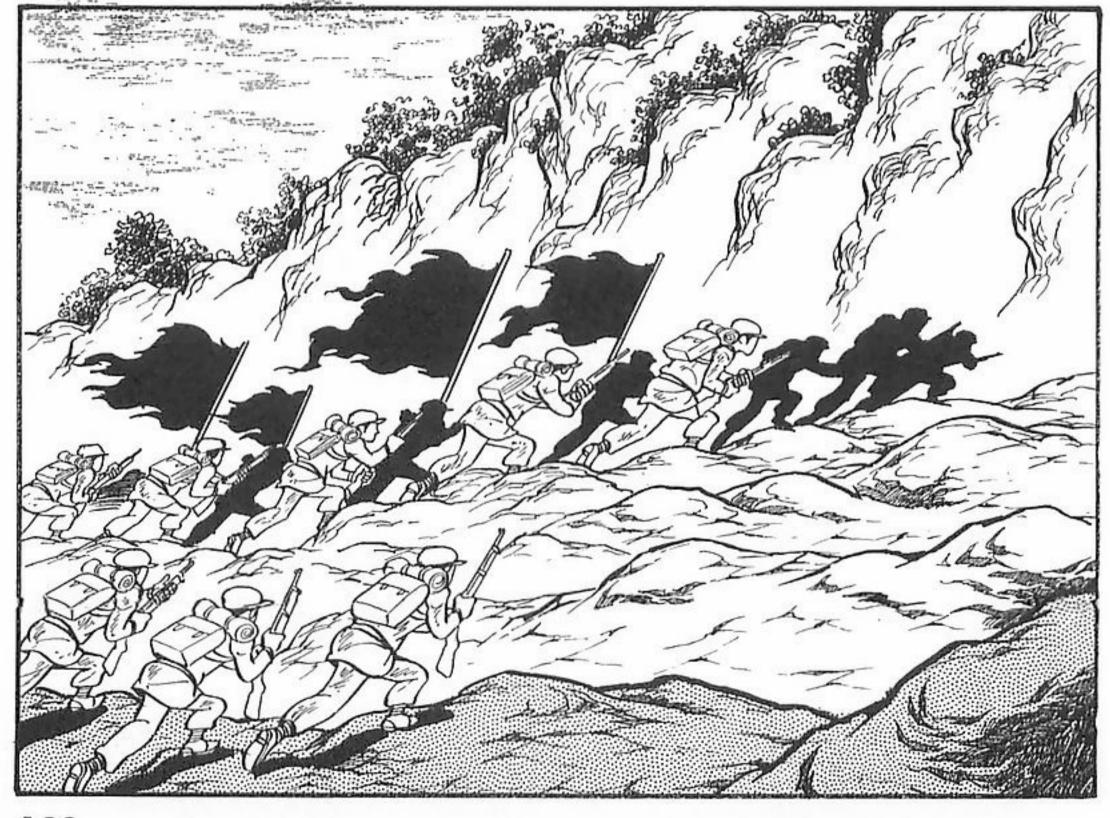








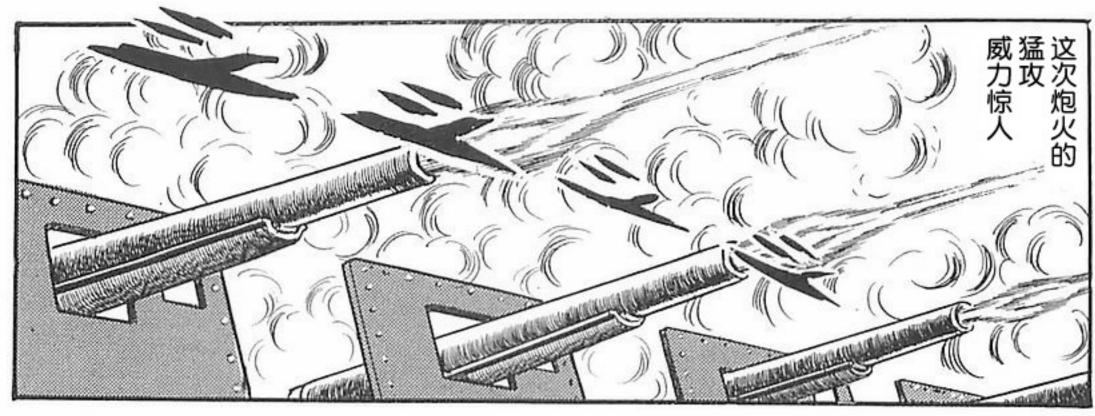




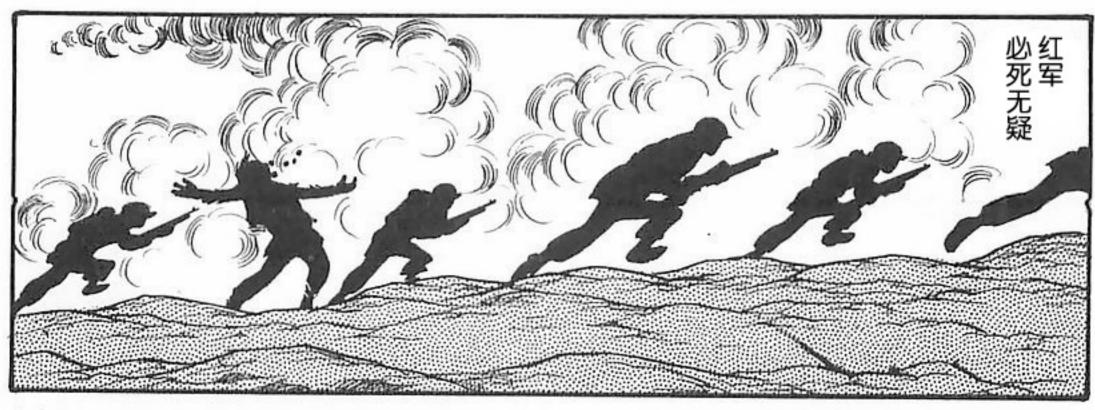


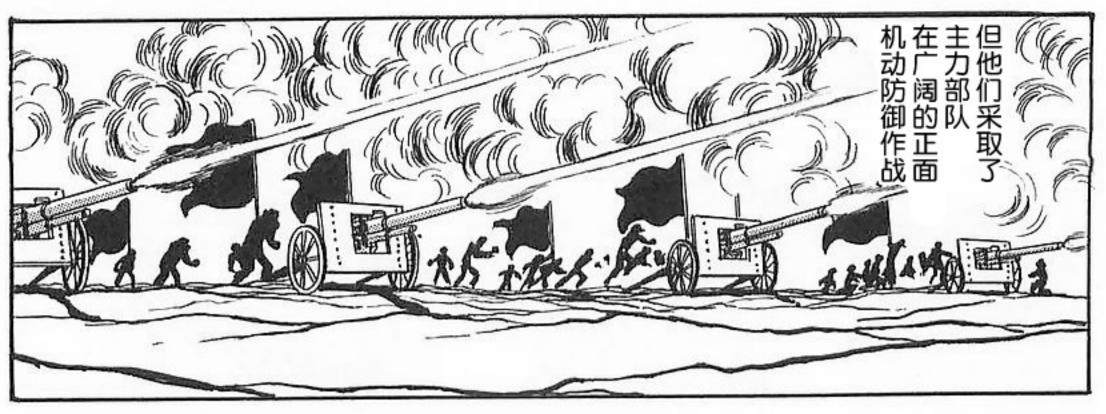


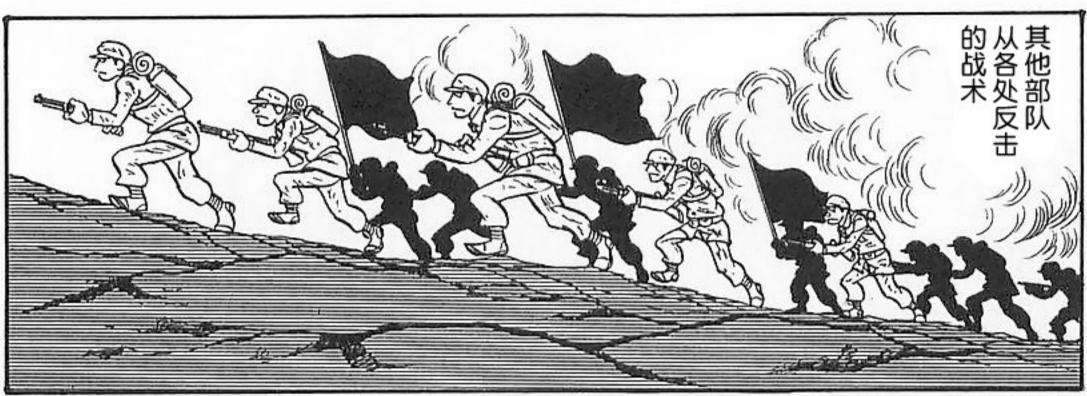


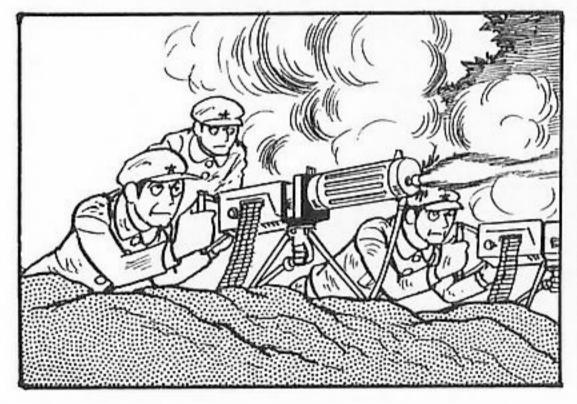


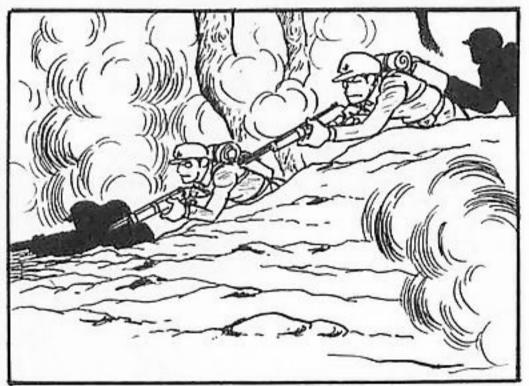








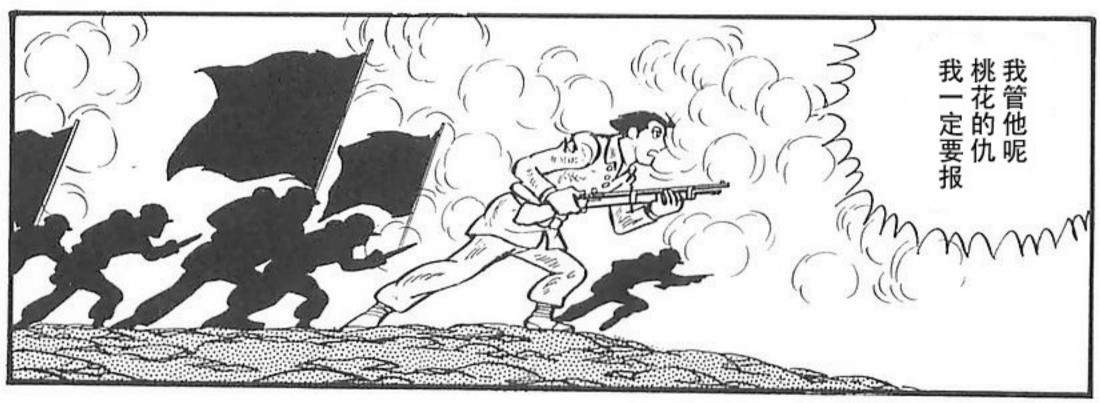


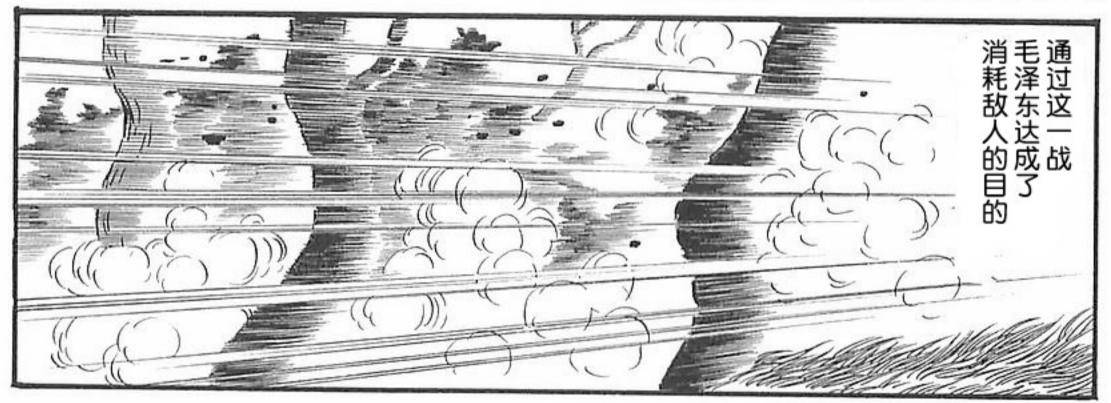


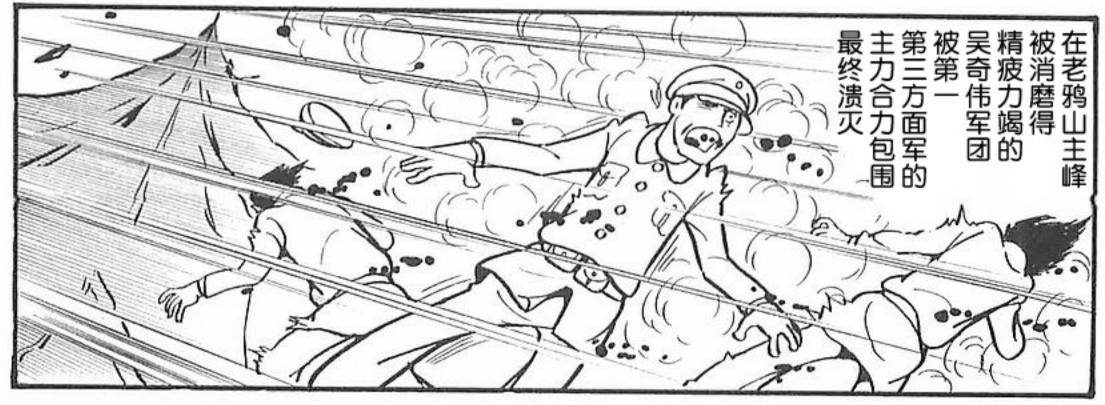


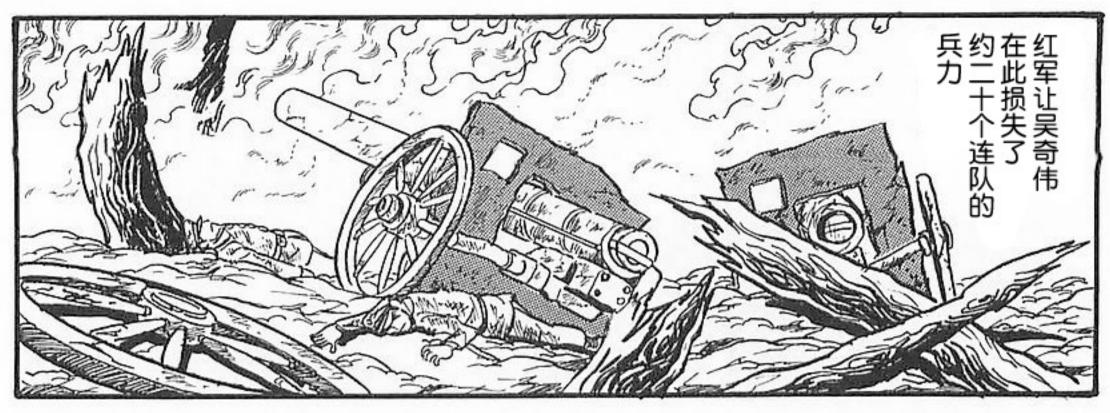






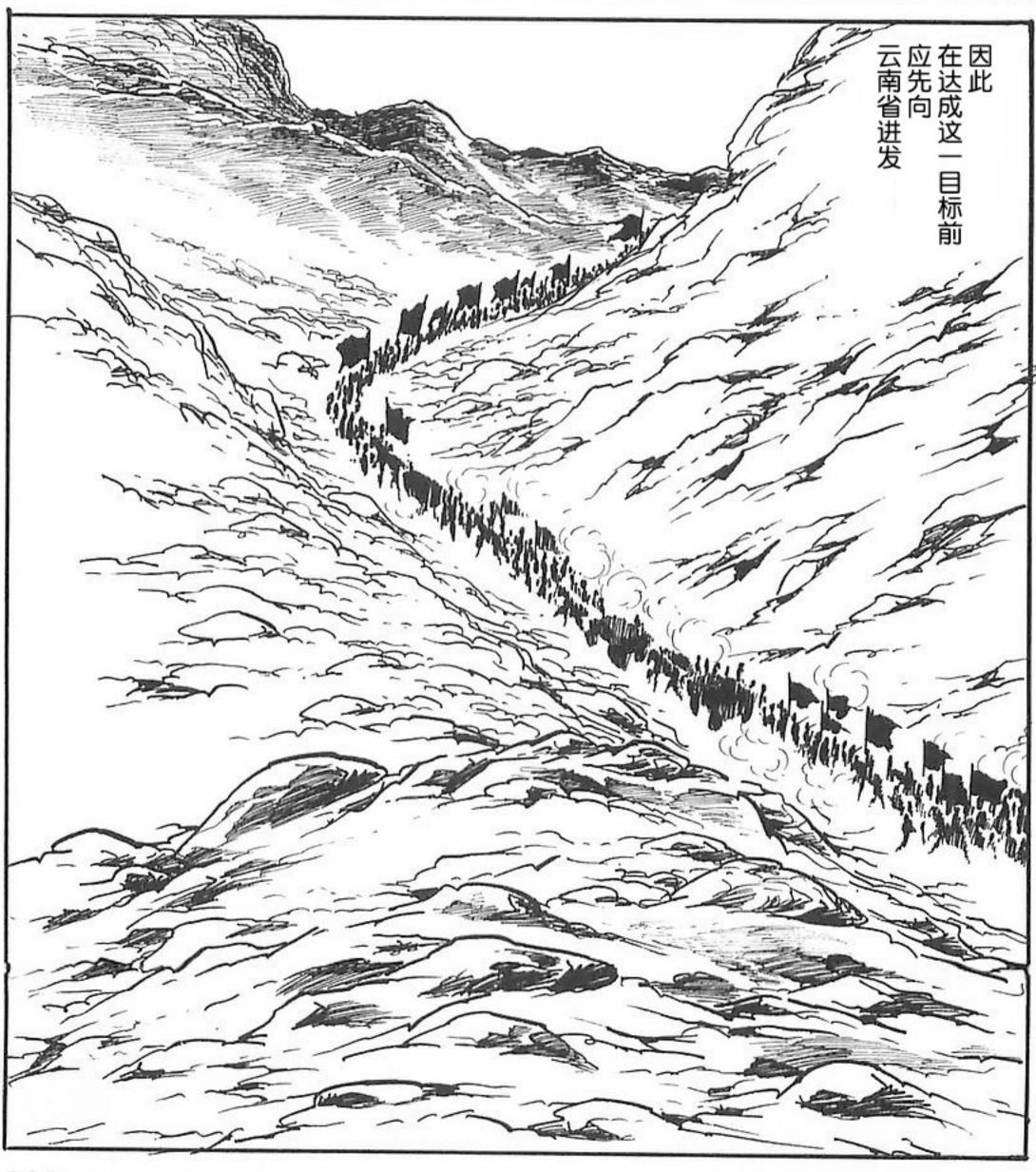


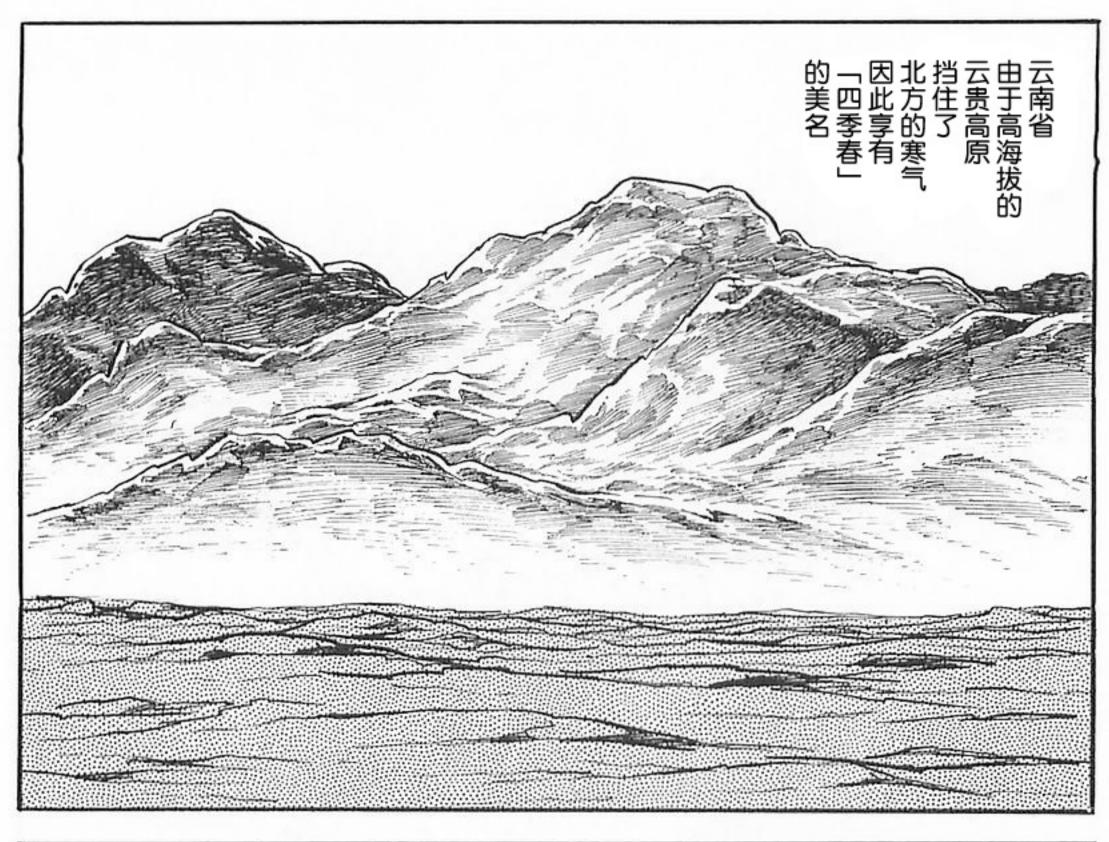


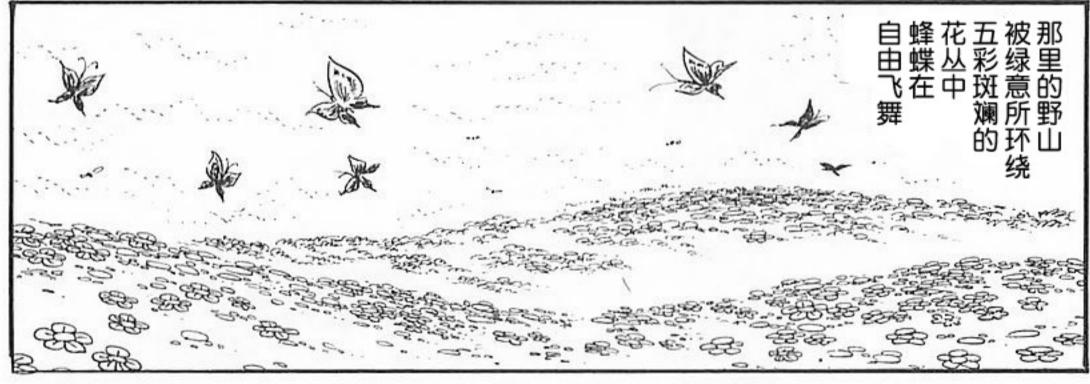


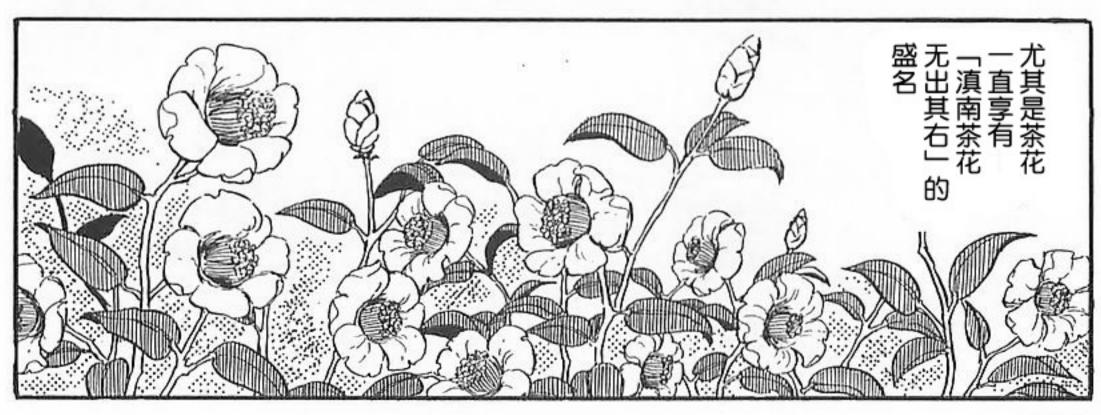


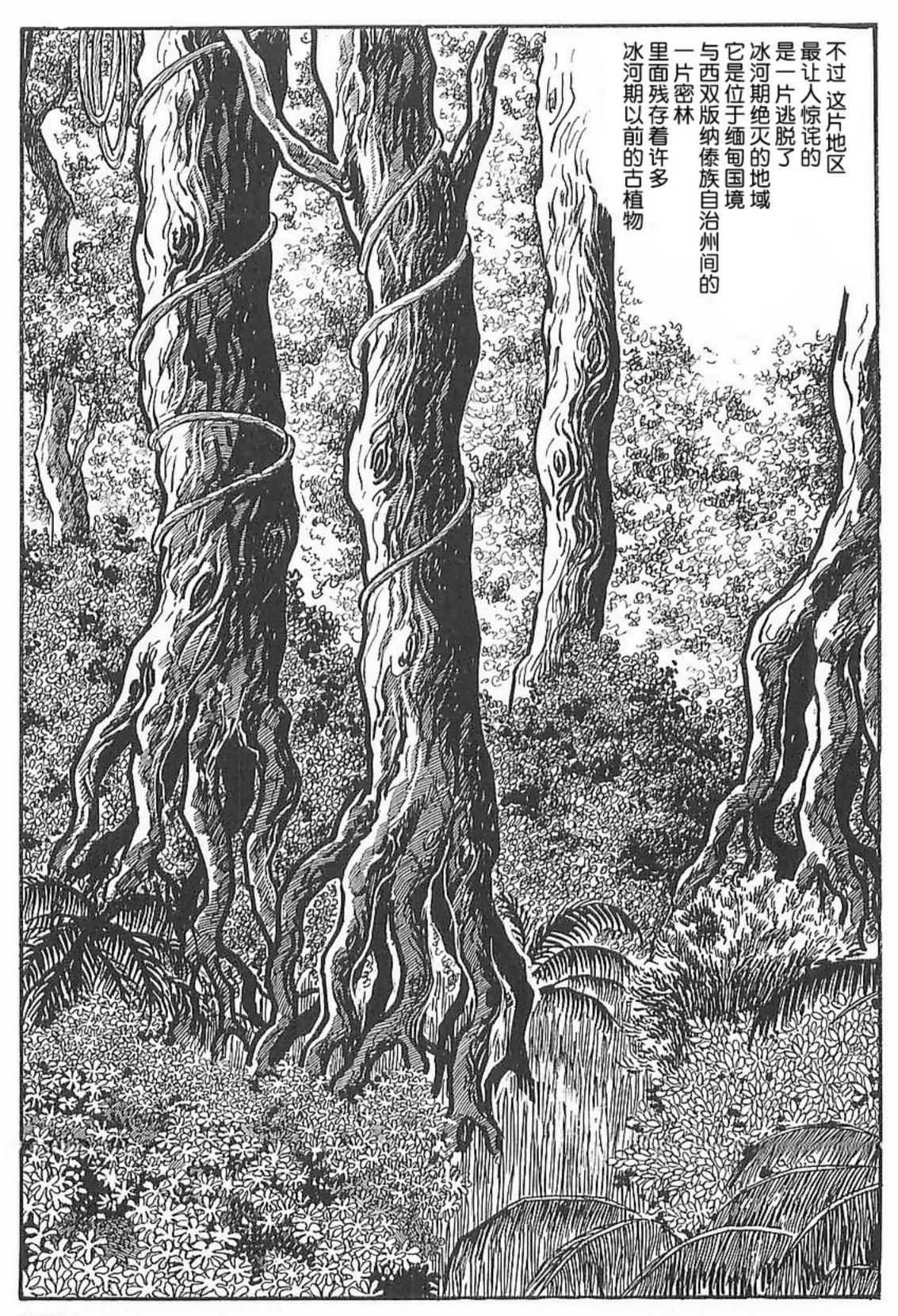


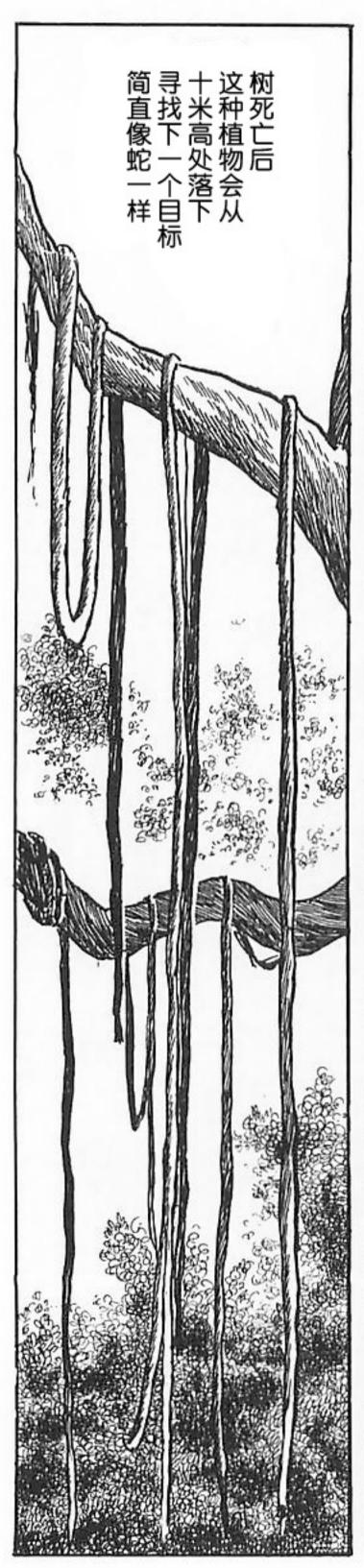




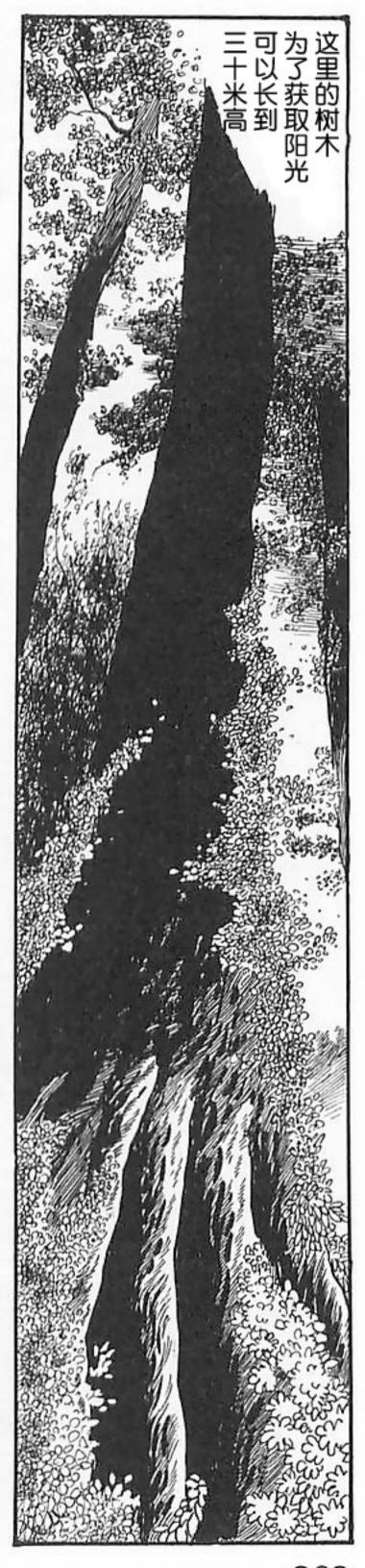












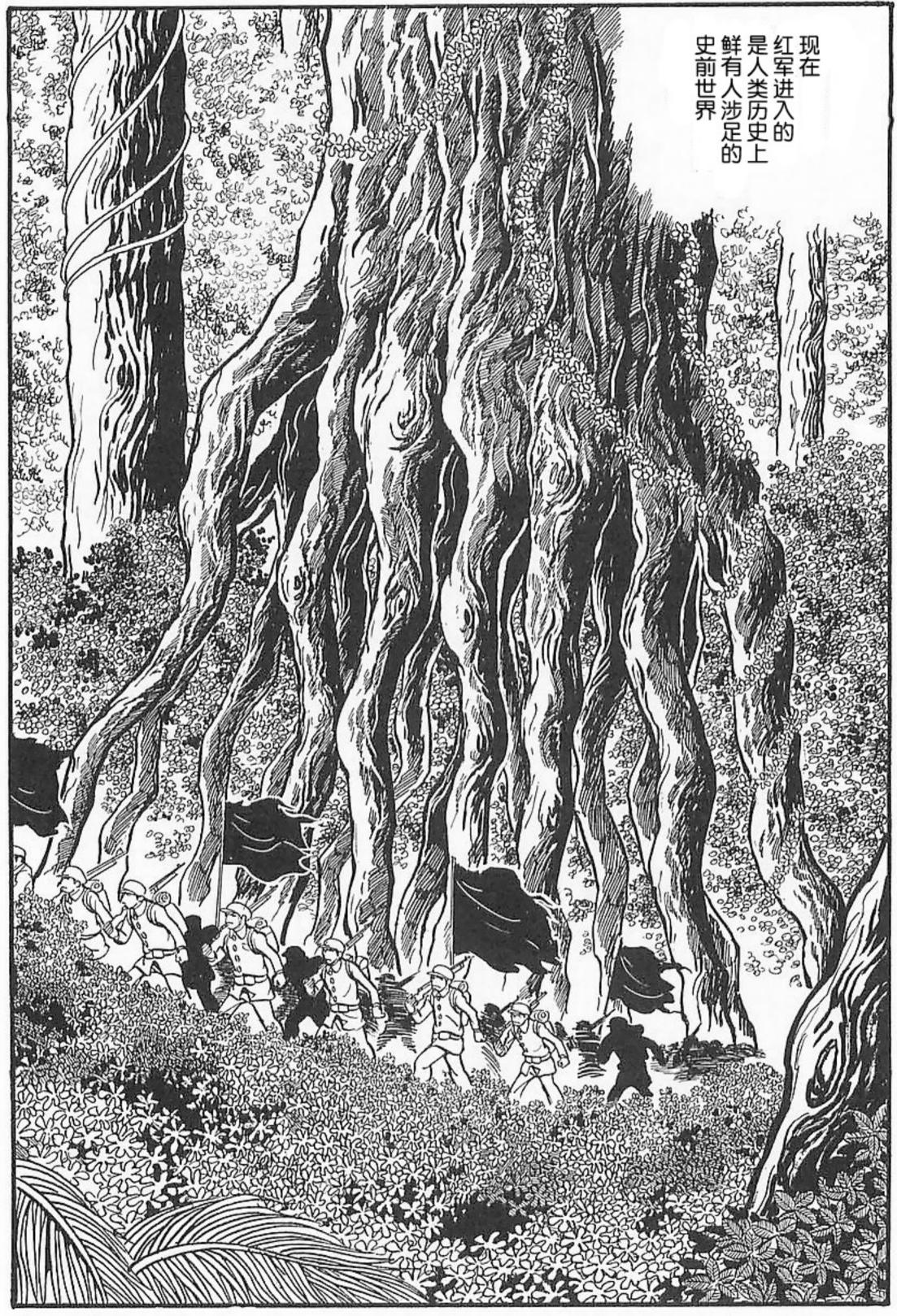












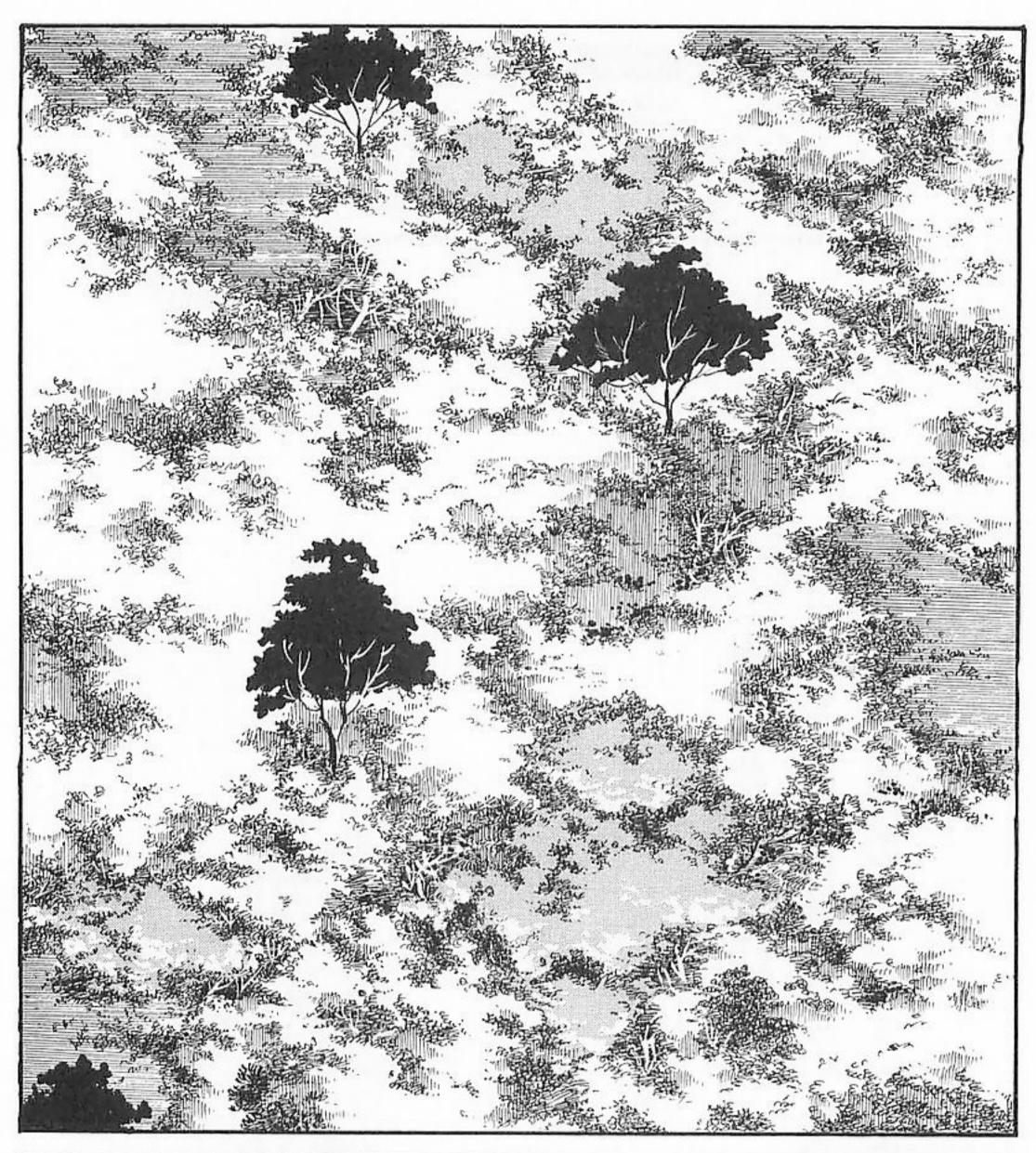
【长征】第六话 完 下期ORIGINAL(8月2日发售)敬请期待!!

炎热地狱

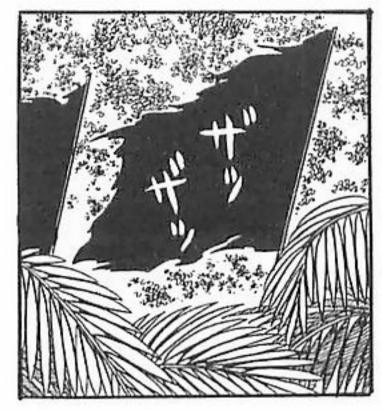
第7章

● 他们将在酷暑中进行奇袭作战:● 此时的阻碍是地狱般的炎热 工军的行进仍在继续









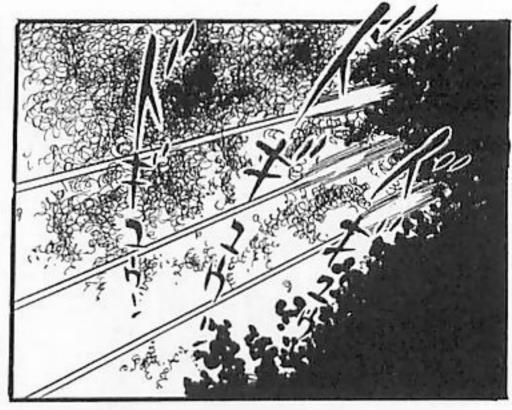










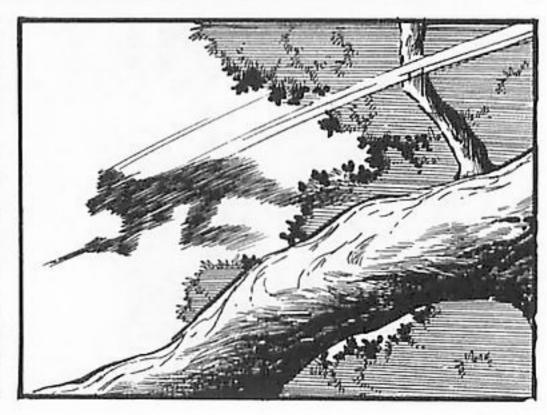
















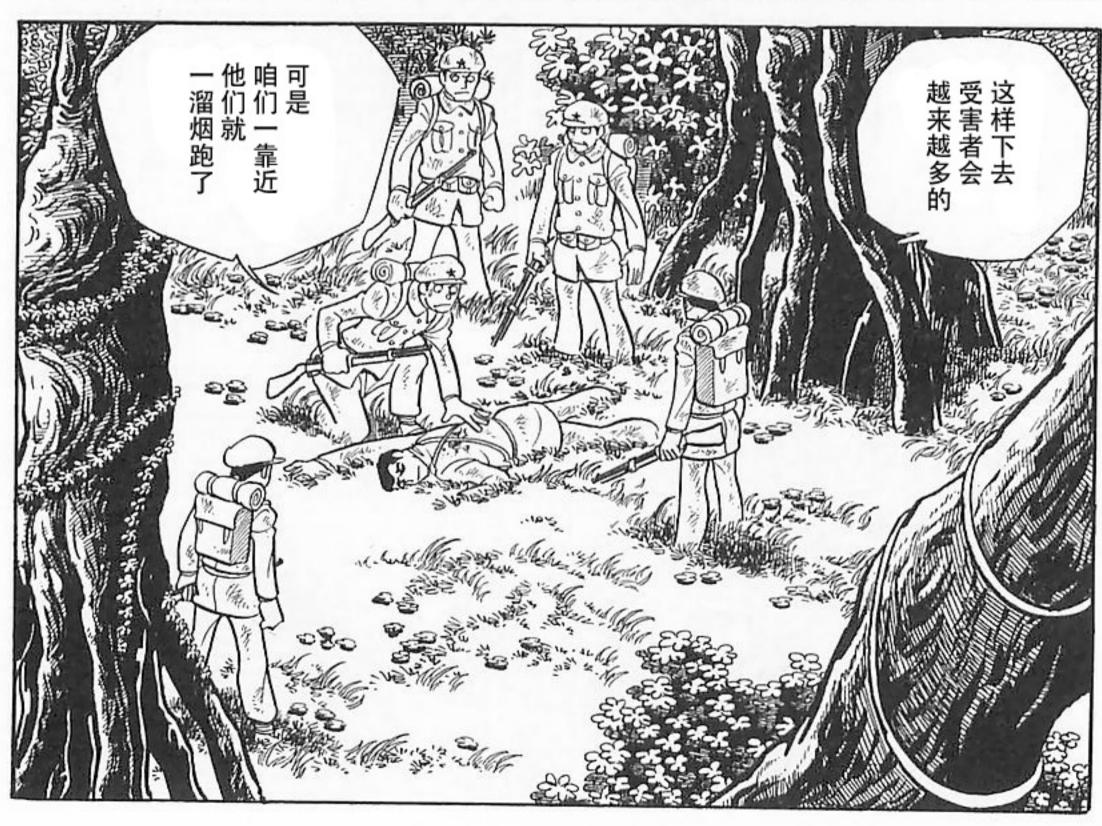














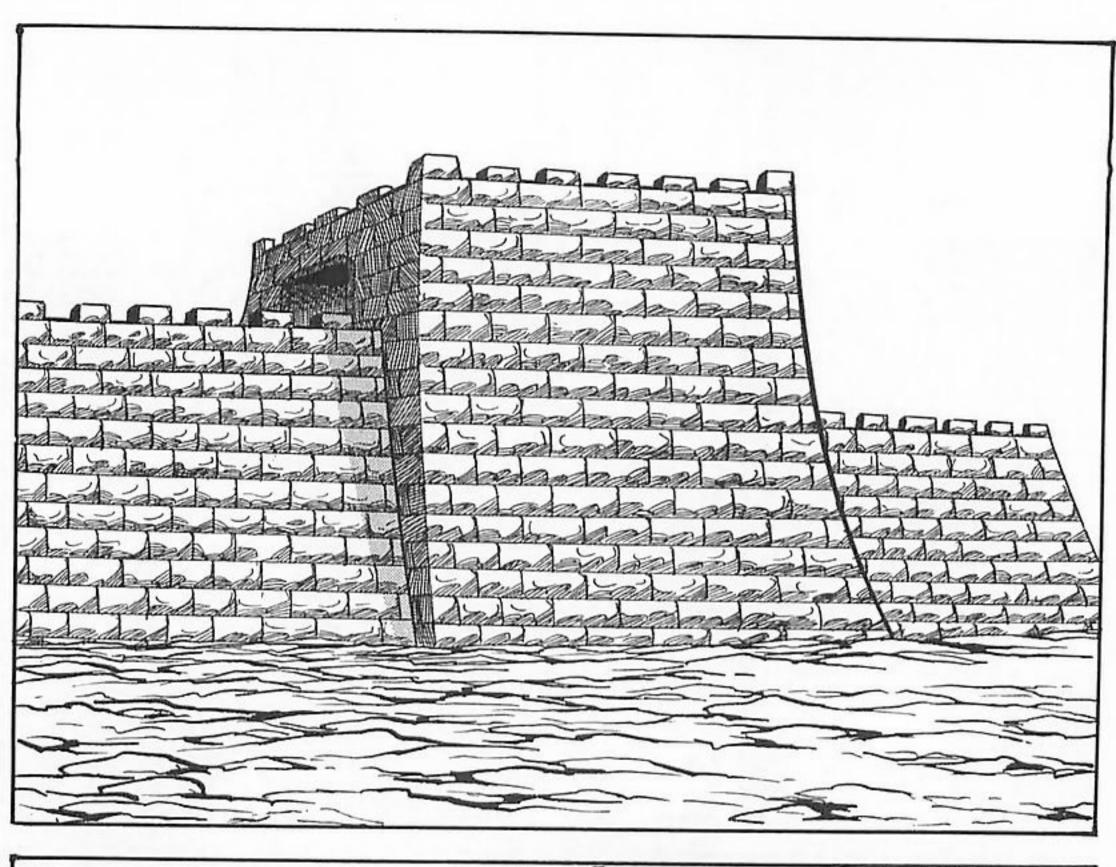




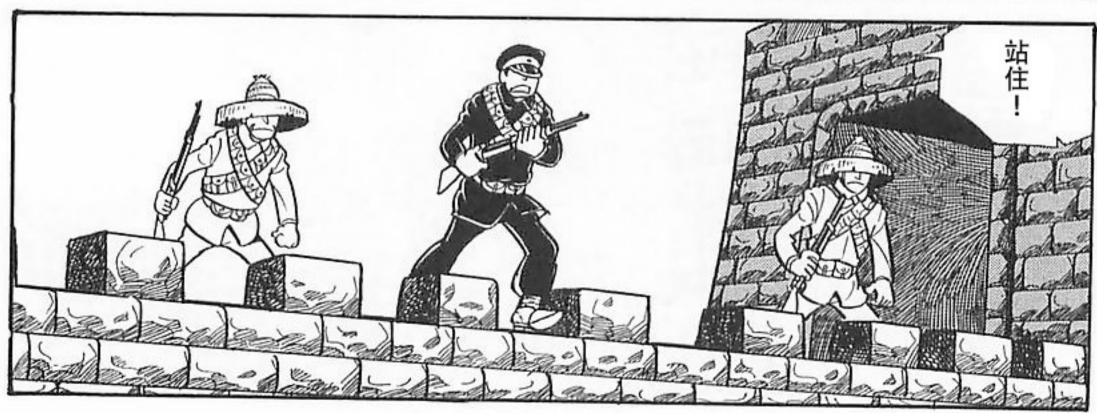








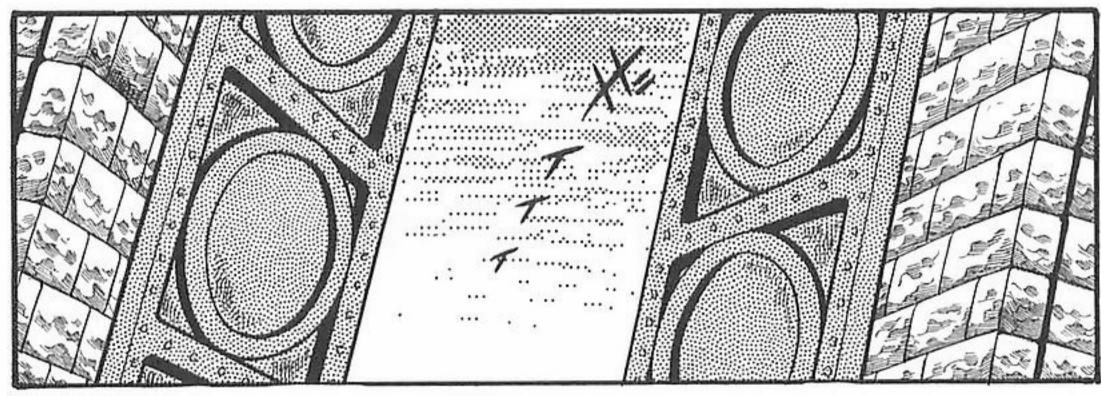




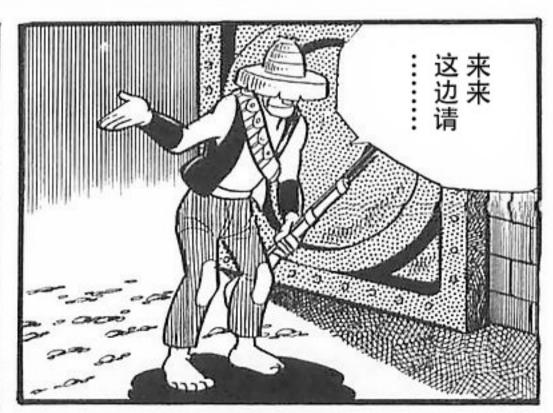








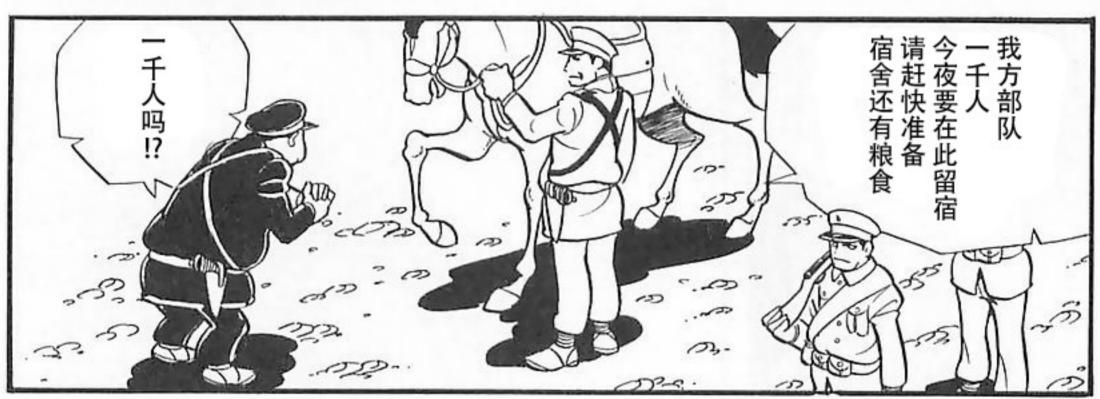








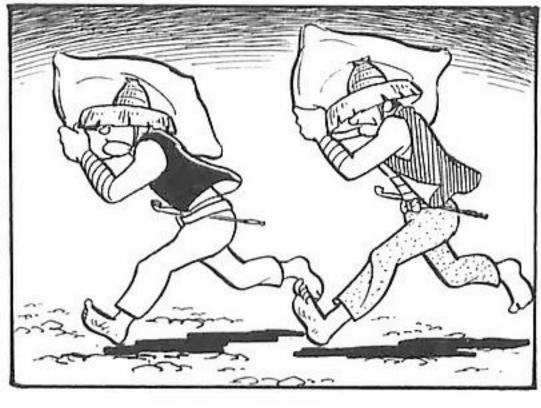








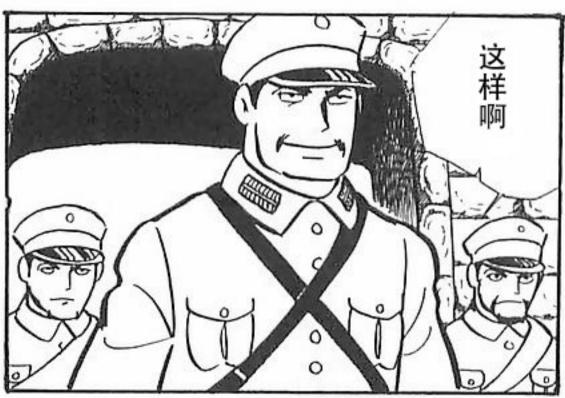








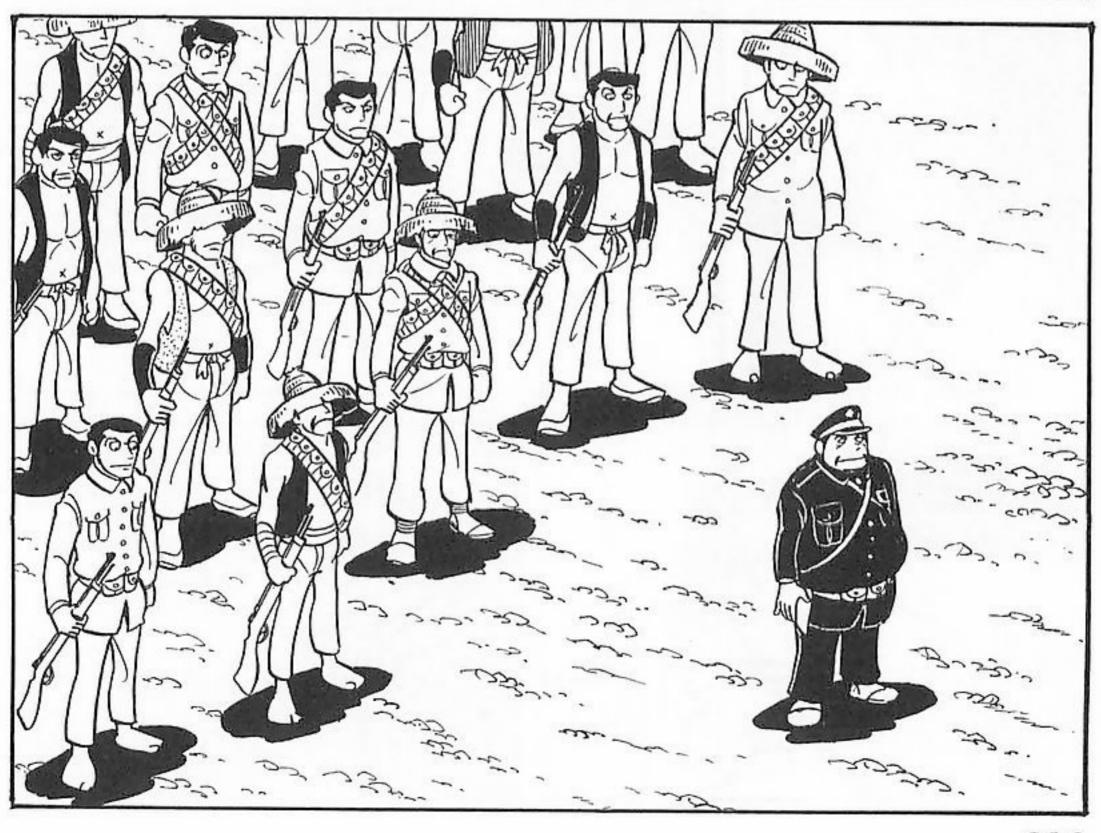
















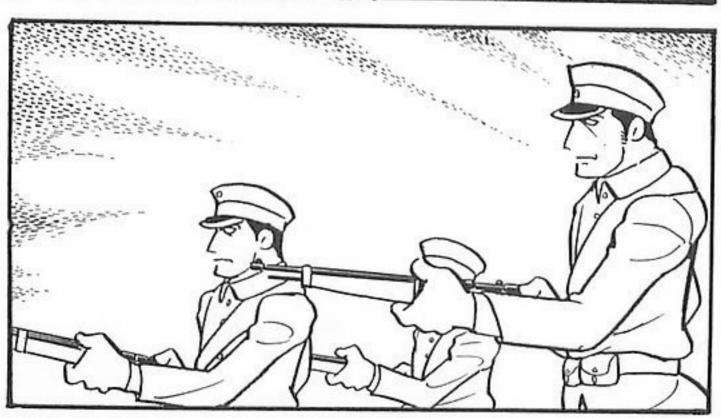


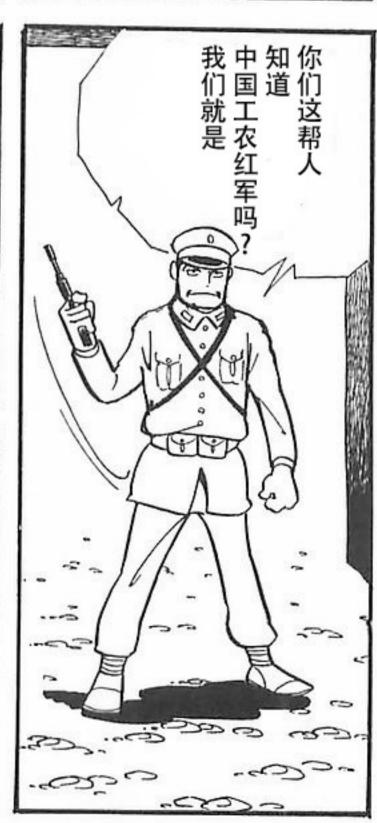












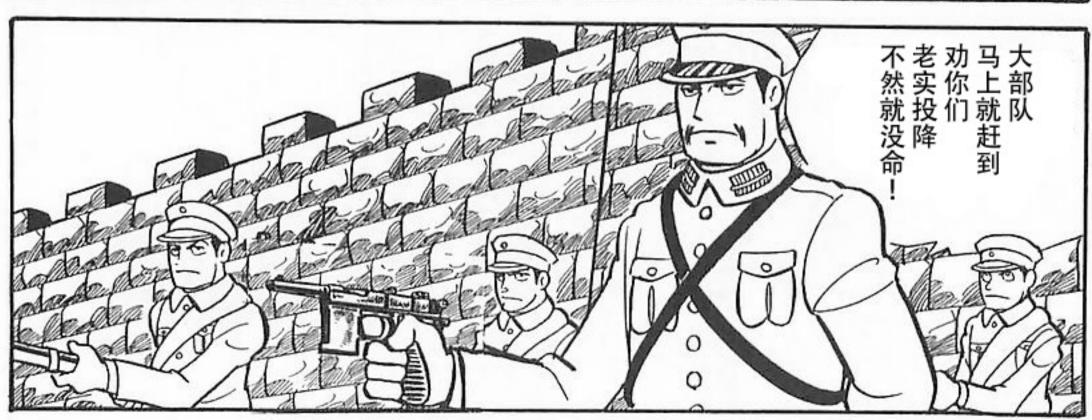












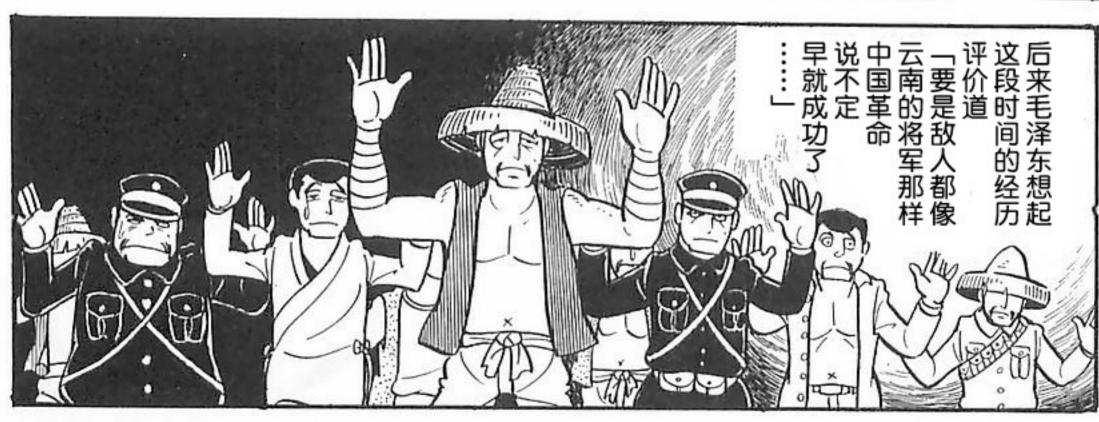


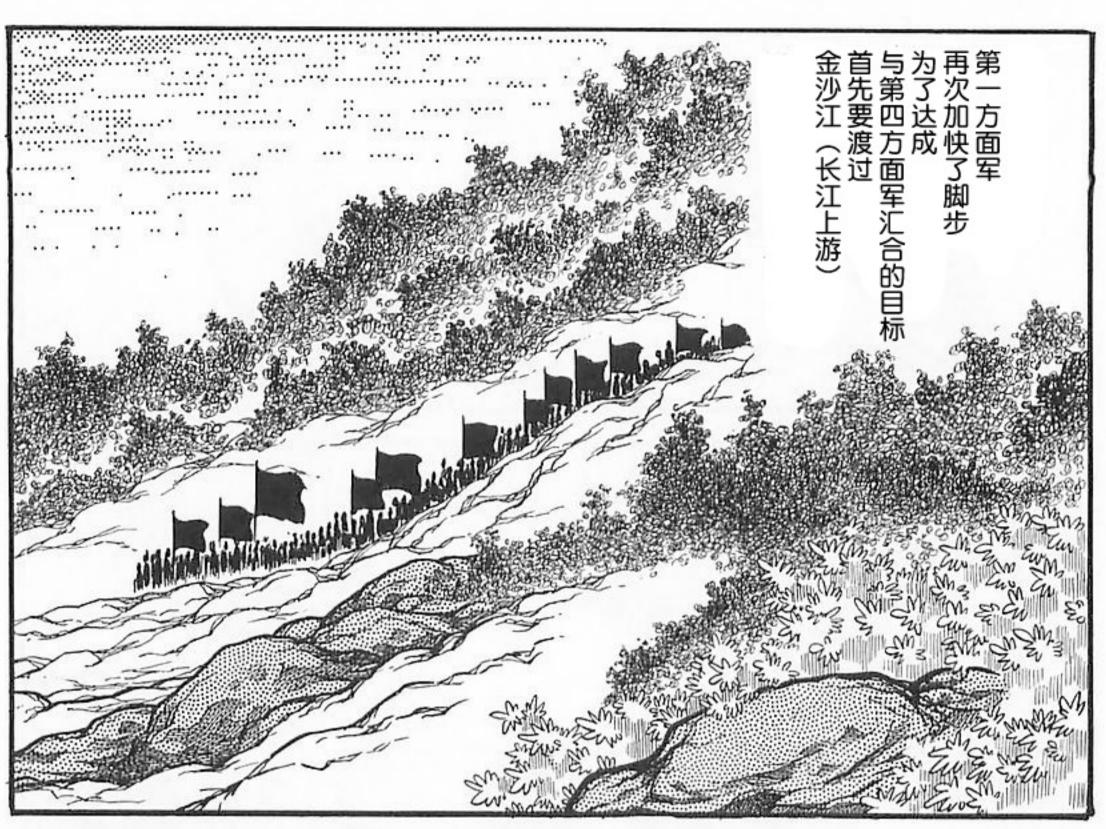


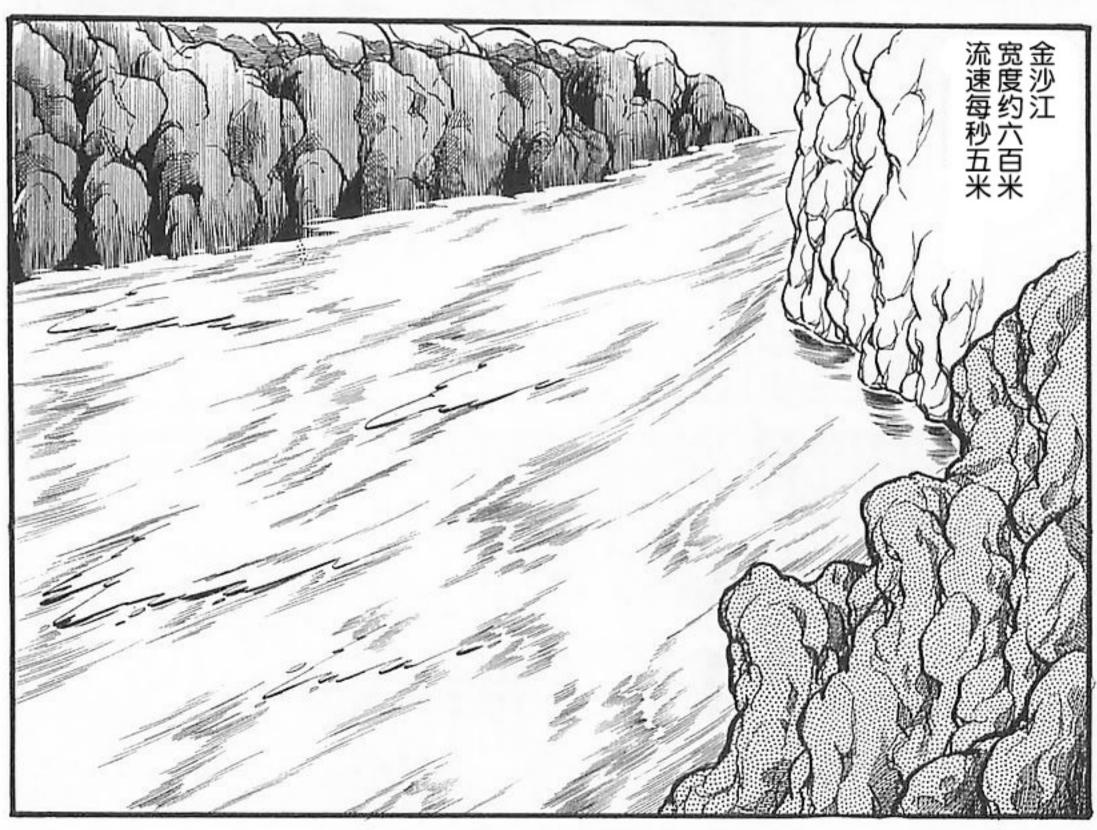


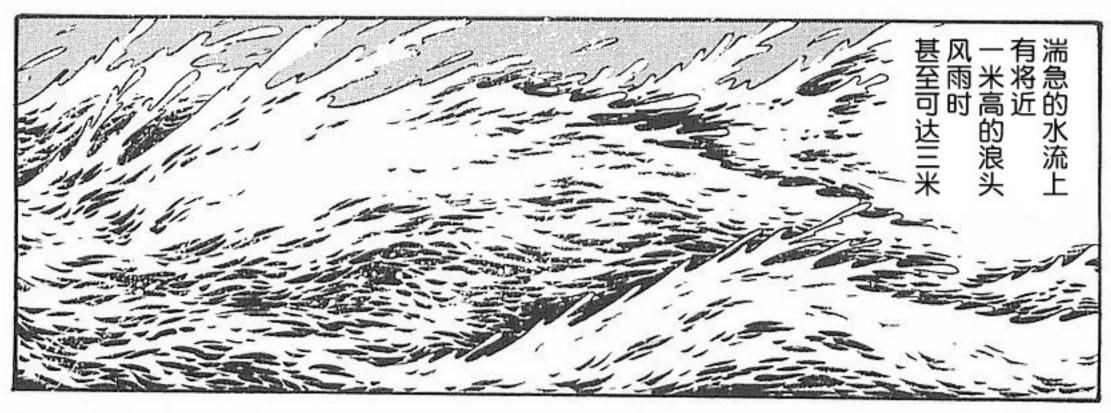




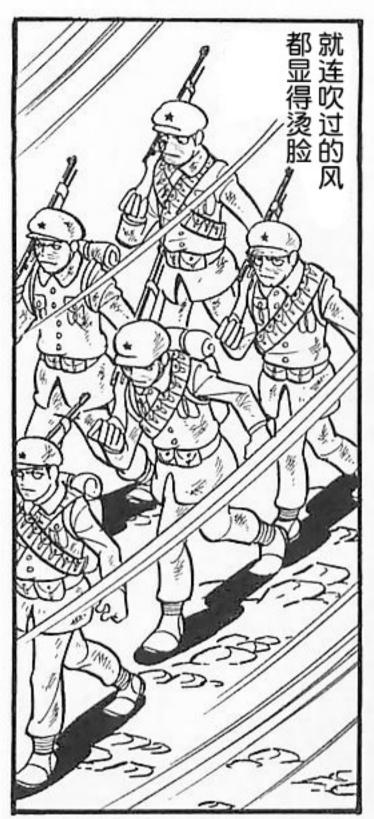




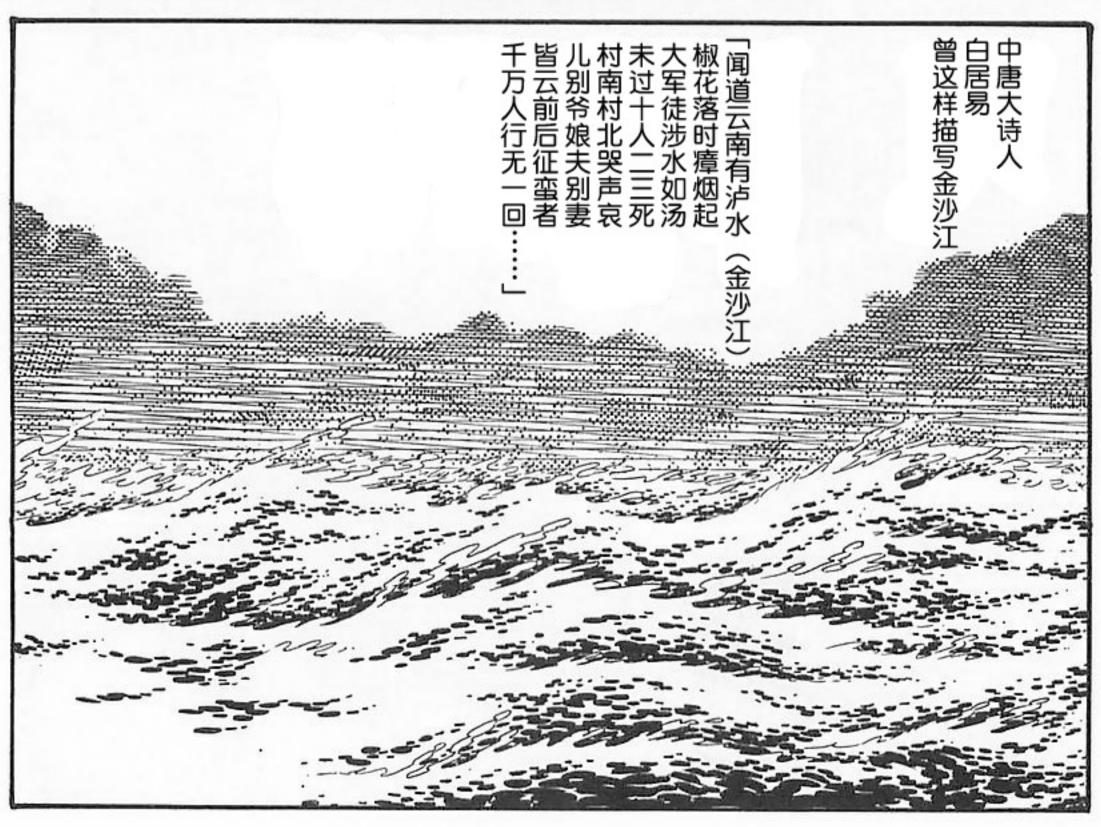


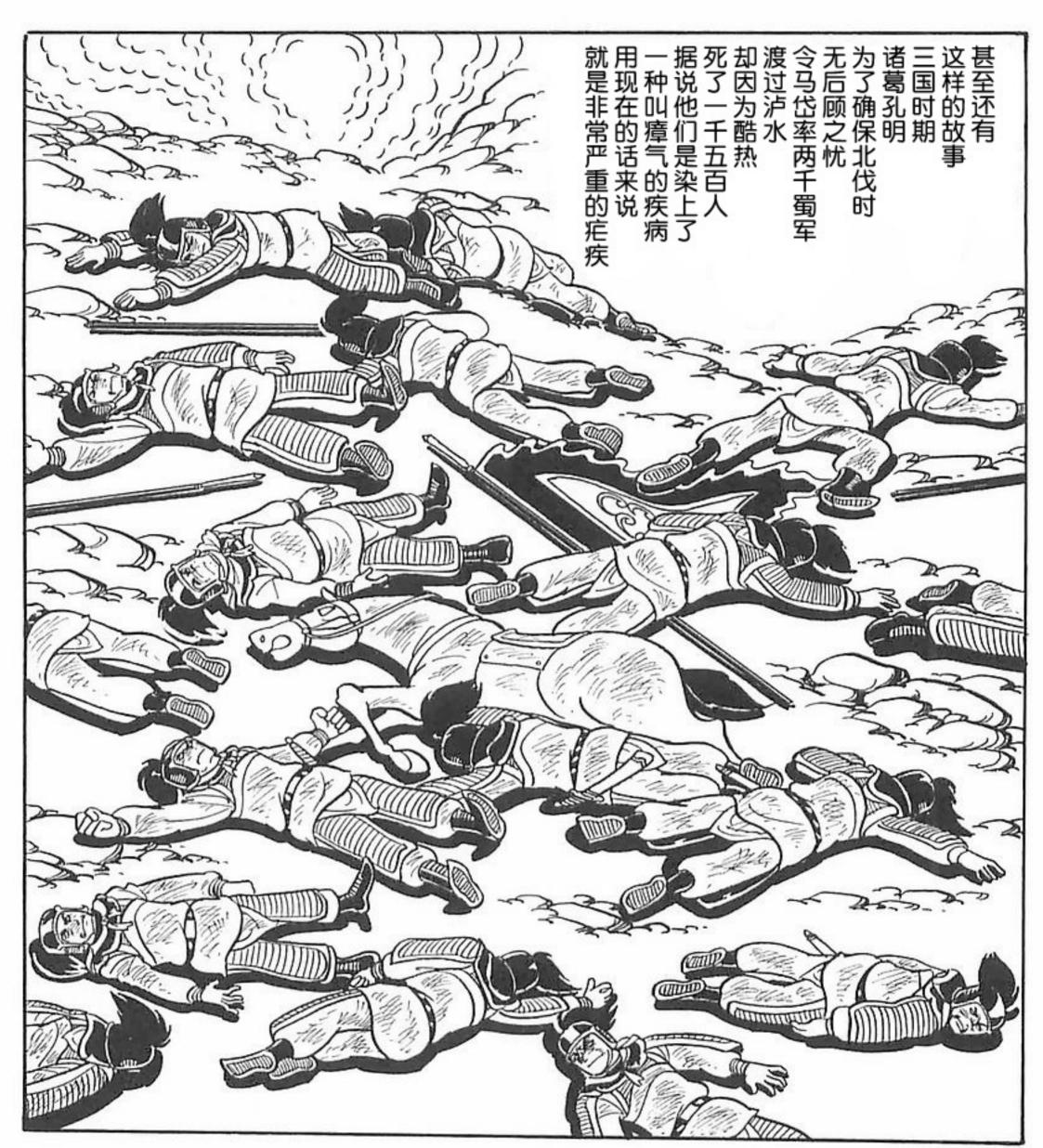


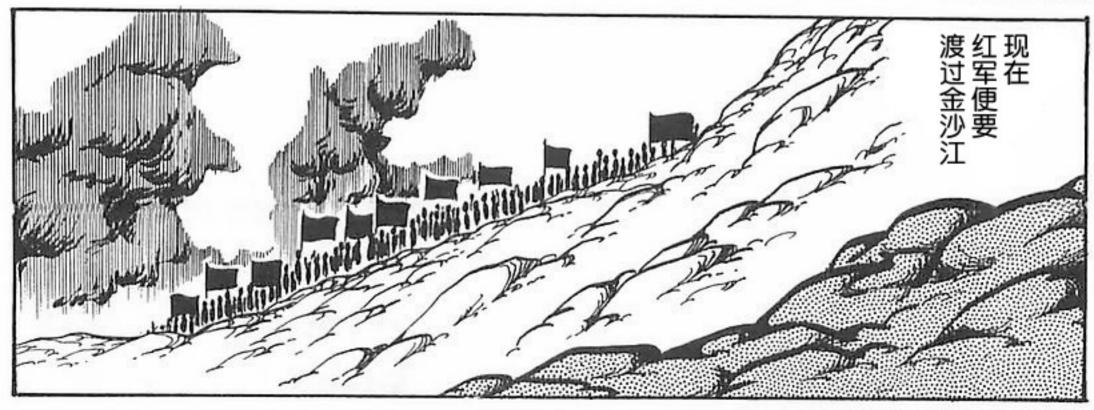










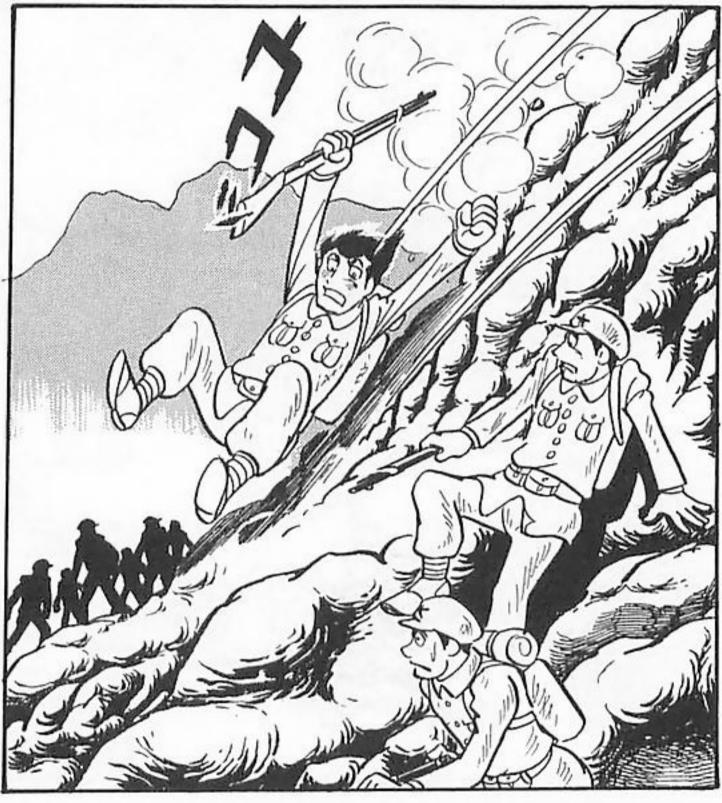












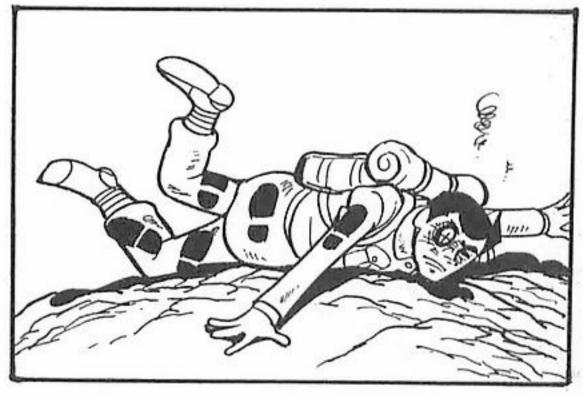














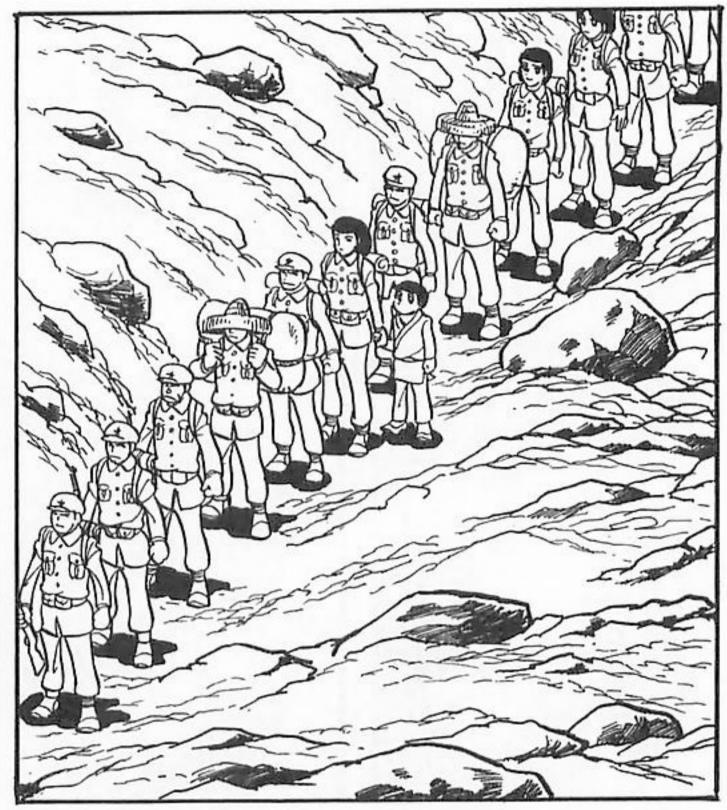
















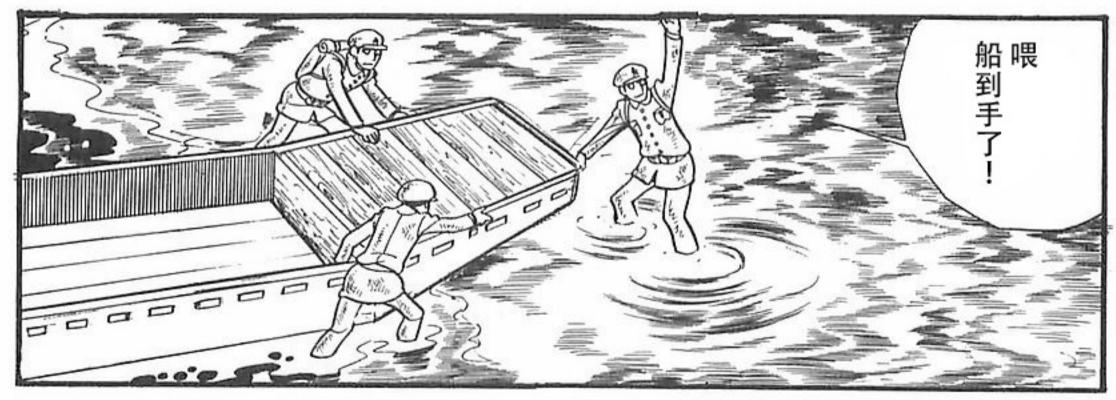






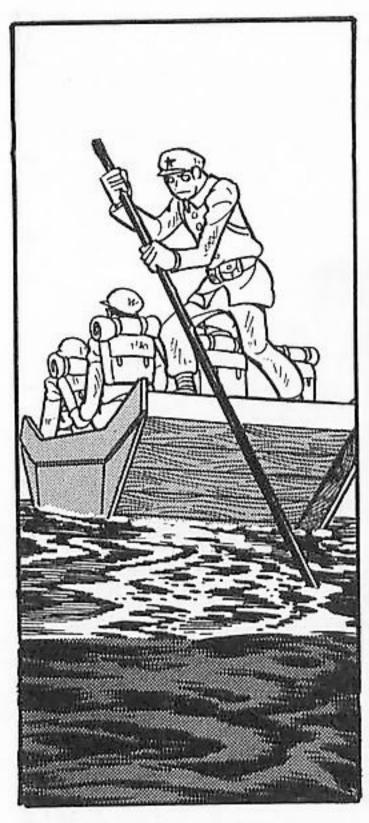


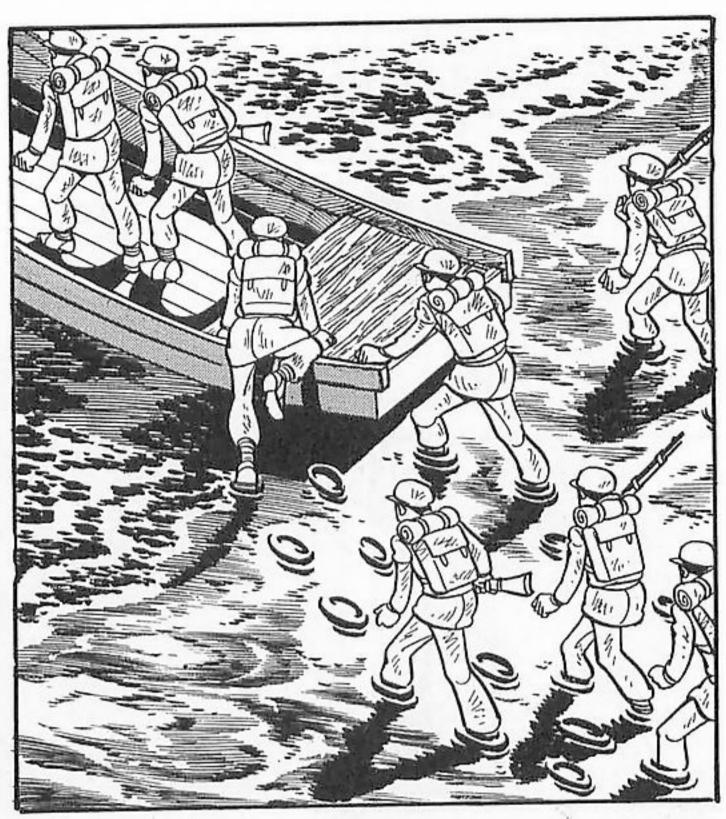


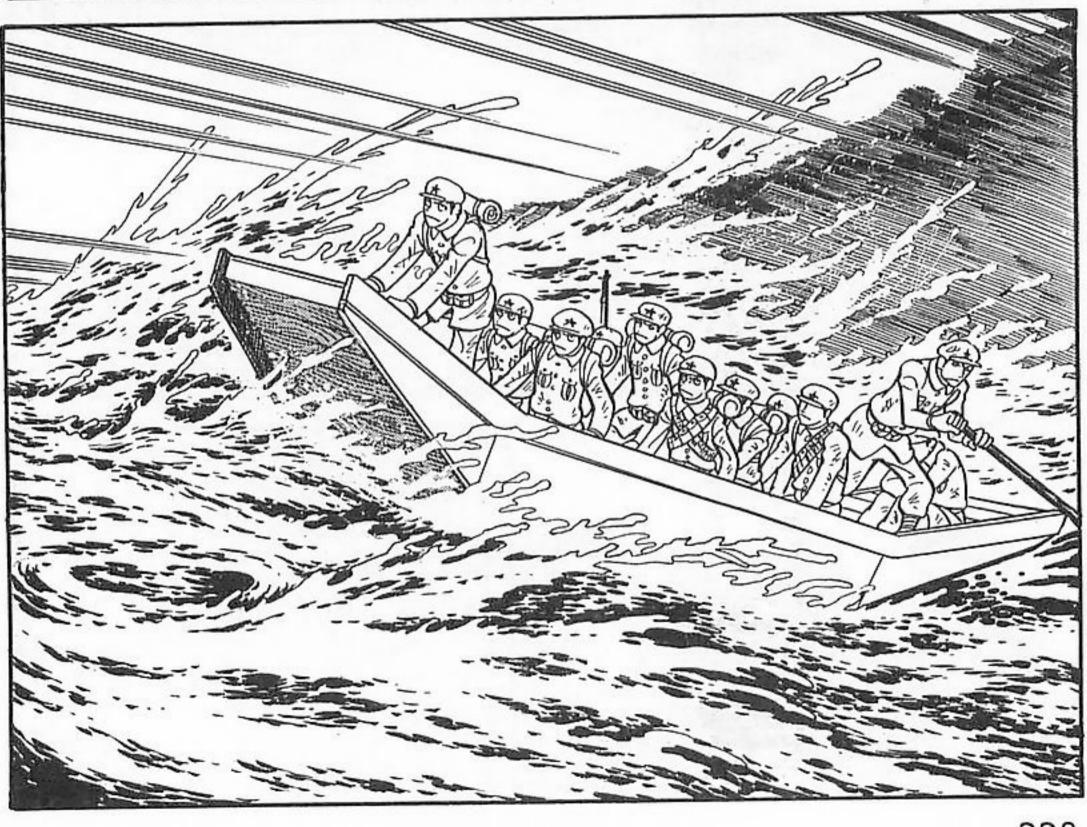


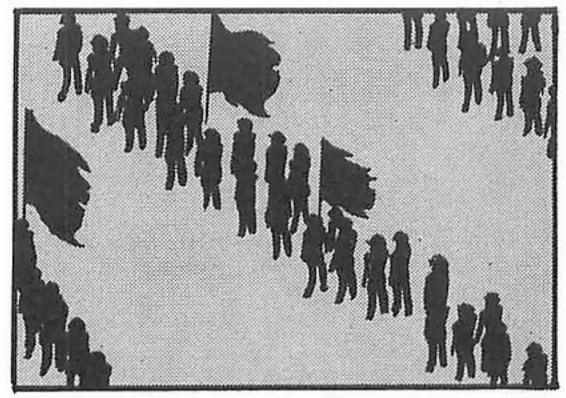






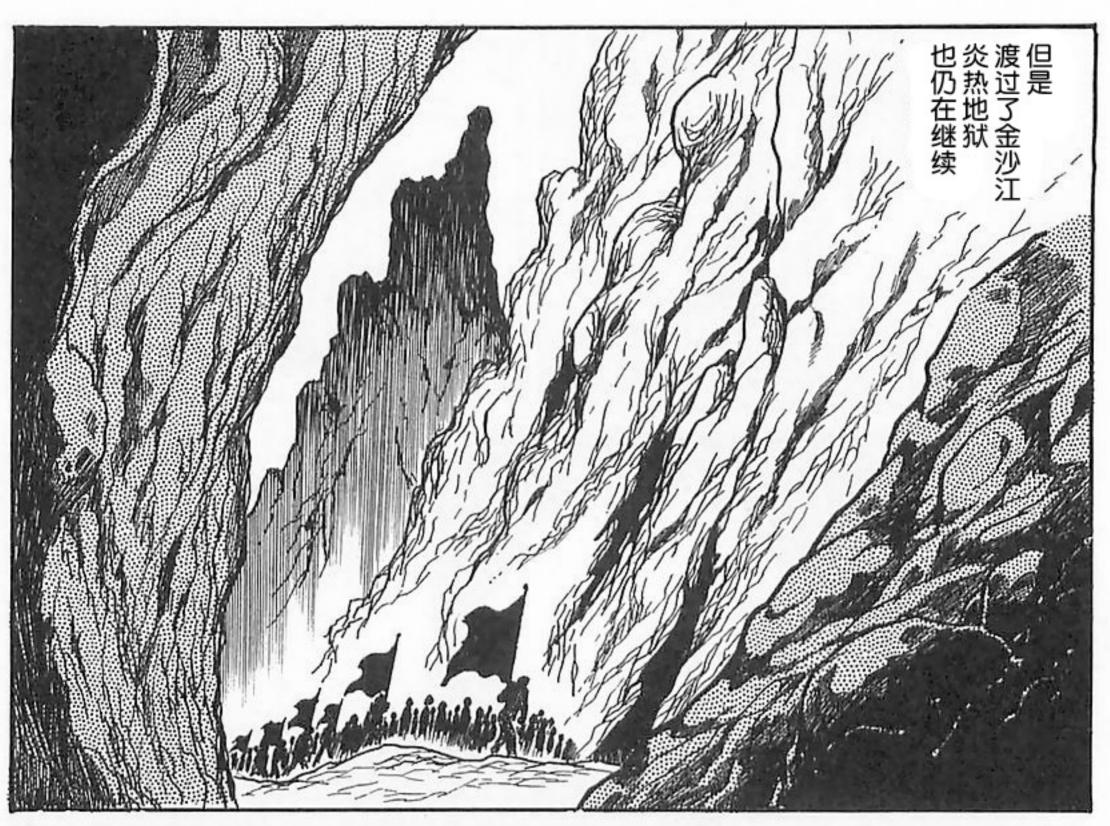


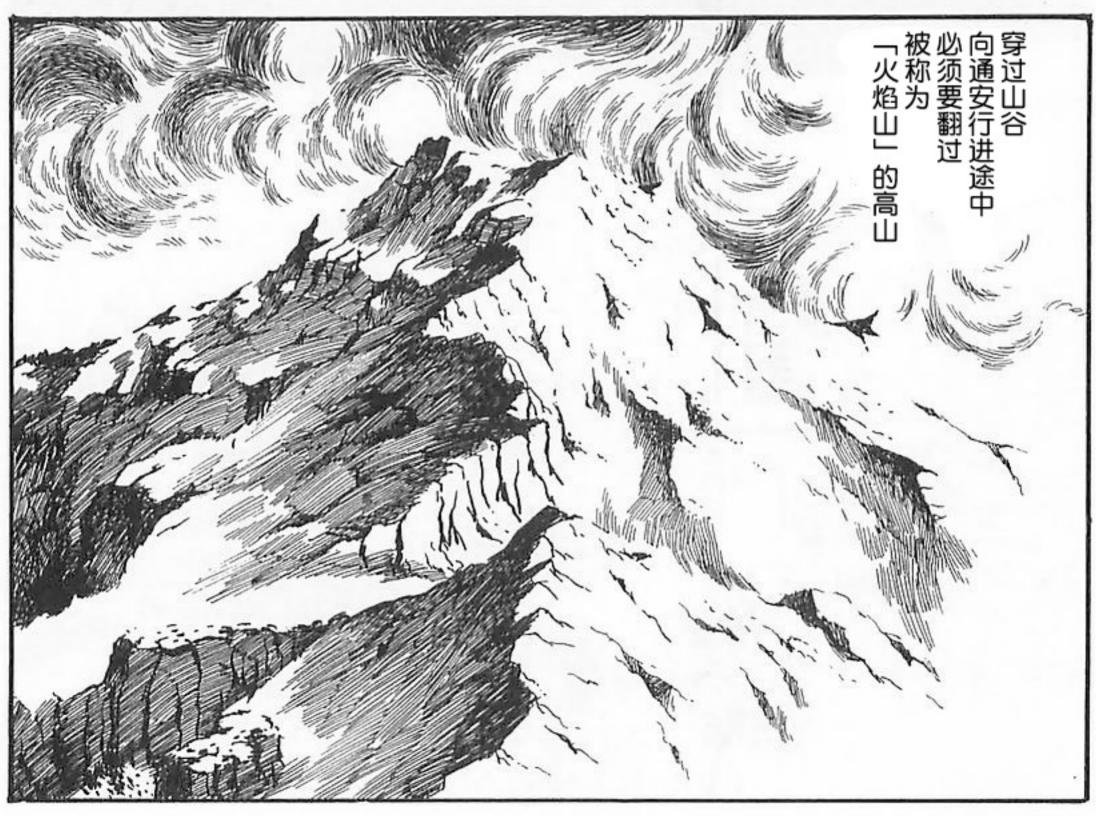
















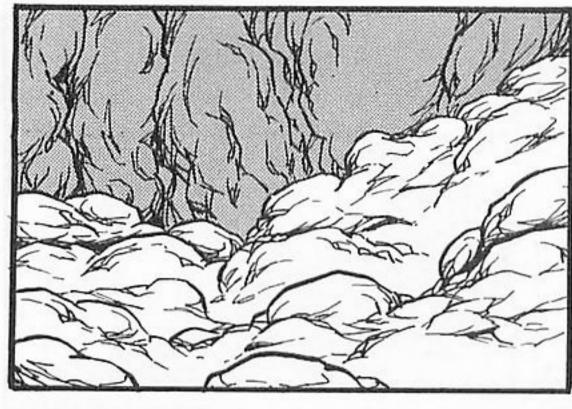




















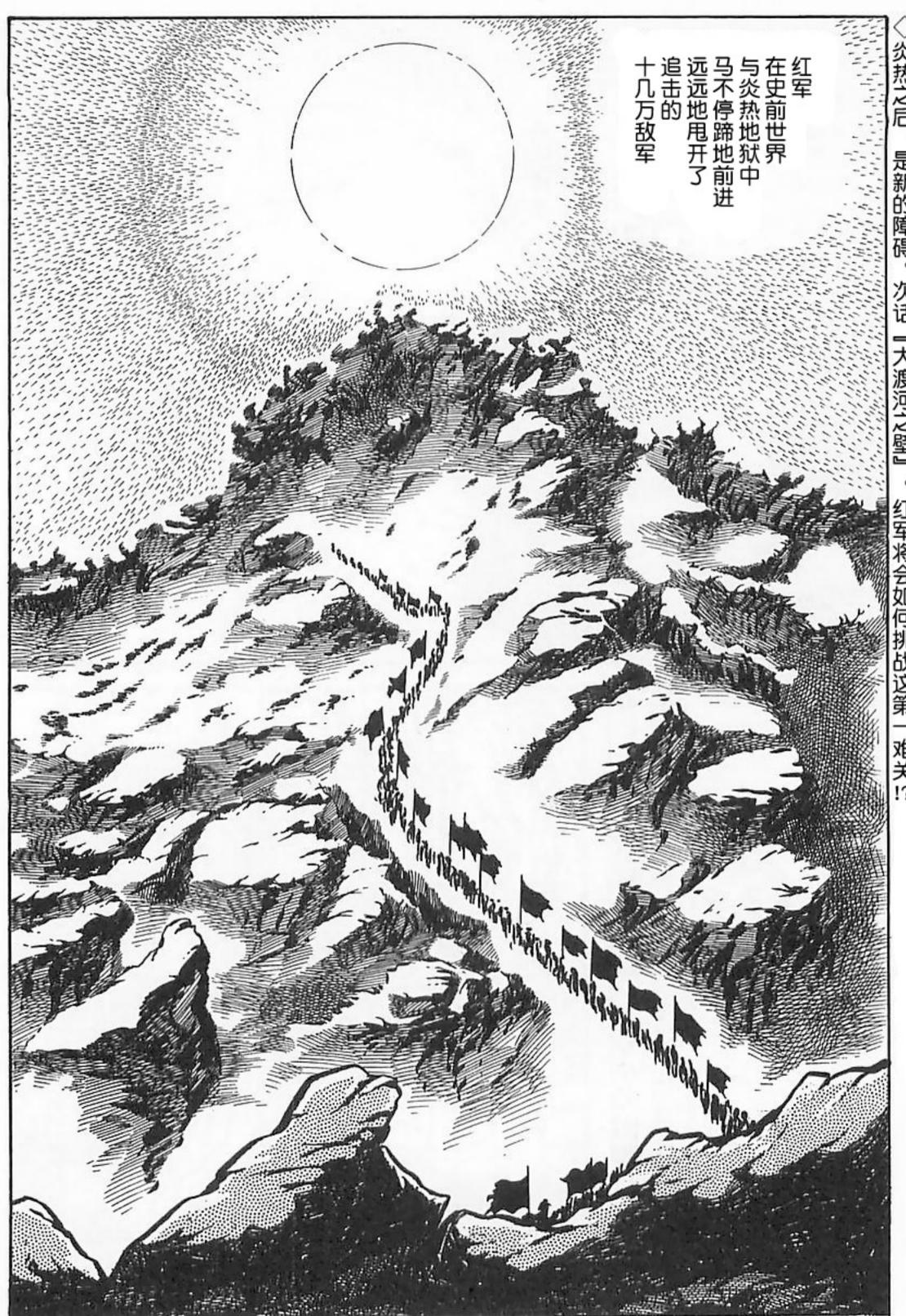












【长征】第七话 完 下期ORIGINAL(8月18日发售)敬请期待。

潮文庫 一九七〇年春【まえがき】掲載全文 潮出版社·刊

岡本隆三

江、 ひろく知られている。 中国紅軍(赤軍)の名は、戦争中の八路軍(中国西北部にいた紅軍主力)、 安徽省の揚子江以南にいた紅軍部隊)、朝鮮事変当時の中国人民解放軍の活躍で、日本でも 新四軍 (江蘇、浙

この紅軍が、まだ若かったころ、最大の危機に見舞われたことがある。

揚子江下流の各根拠地から西南部の屋根伝いに、西北部の陝西・甘粛省一帯に向かって、まるやぶーチャン・ で雲の中を行くような、チベット高原沿いの大遠征を行なった。 これが『長征』である。

ナポ して、世界的に有名である。その困難は非常なもので、中国で長征といえば、困難の代名詞と アジアでは「二万五千華里の長征」、欧米では「ロング・マーチ」とよばれ、二十世紀の大事件と して使われ、その成功は、「二十世紀の奇跡」といわれたほどで、ハンニバルのアルプス越えや 知のように、 長征は、少数民族の住む中国の辺境をもぐりぬけながら敢行された、きわめて困難なもので、 ように、長征の片鱗をはじめて世界に紹介したのは、最初に中共地区に入ったエドガー・レオンのモスクワ遠征とならんで、世界史にのこるほどのきびしい試練にさらされた。周 周

アグネス・メドレーなどのアメリカ人ジャーナリストで、 戦後いちはやく、日本でも

訳本が出て反響をよんだ。

的な行動をとった張 国燾の裏切りで、紅軍が真っ二つに割れるという危機に追いこまれたのも、を支配していた陳 紹 禹たち都市派から、支配権を奪い返して指導権を確立したのも、反毛沢東長征には、のちの新中国のトップ・レベルのほとんどが参加した。毛沢 東が、紅軍と根拠地 るほどの重大事だったのである。 この遠征中のできごとであった。 長征が成るか成らぬかは、 まさに、中国の現代史を逆転させ

はいるが、ほんの片鱗にすぎず、 ふしぎといえばふしぎであった。 これほど重要な歴史的事件の詳細な経過が、これまでよく知られないでいたということは、 長征の全貌はながい間、 スノー、スメドレーをはじめ多くの人が長征のことを書いて ロマンチックな伝説的なベールでお

資料が失われたことが、大きな原因だとされている。長征終了後 億の中にしか、 から聞き出した記憶の断片にすぎなかったのである。 れた公式資料の蒐集までは手がまわらなかったらしく、 その理由は長征中、渡河作戦などのさい、 のこされないことになったのだろう。 紅軍の記録係が溺死 スノーたちの資料は、そうした将兵たち 長征の資料は長征に参加した将兵の記 も、革命が進行中で、のこさ したり戦死したりして、公式

れまで想像していた以上に困難をきわめた遠征であることが明らかになった。スノー、スメド なり、長征の詳細はようやくベールをぬぎはじめた。 一九五八年ごろから長征に参加した将兵の手で、 これら新しい資料によって、長征はこ ルポ風の回顧録が書かれるよう

長征の歴史的意義について、

毛沢東はつぎのようにのべている。

たちの旧資料は、 もはや書きかえなければならない時期にきて

のである。 本 書はこれら新旧資料を駆使して、世界に先がけ、はじめて長征の全貌を詳細にまとめたも 私 の知るかぎりでは日本はもちろん、 諸外国でも長征の全過程をまとめた本は、

れまで、 なにぶんにも前人未到の分野なので、いろいろの問題に逢着したが、 まだ一冊も書かれていない。 最大の問題は新旧資料

の処理方法であった。 ありのままの雰囲気を伝えているものなのかどうか、一抹の不安があった。 たとえば、新資料は革命が成功した後に書 かれたもので、 はたして長征

だせず万策尽きた場合は、 たしていったいどちらが正しいのか、判断に迷う記述が出 当時の、 そこで、 新旧両資料のちがいはもとより、 北京の知人に直接問い合わせることに 新資料も相互に比較検討してみることにした。 てきた。 した。この方法で解決できた そこで、 常識的な判断がく は

問題もあった。

た。長征の歴史的評価については、劉伯承将軍(長征当時は第一方面軍総参謀長)の新資料(「星かめてくれた。その結果、スメドレーの旧資料の方が、新資料よりも正確だったことが判明し 立場から書かなければならないことは、遠慮なく書いた。 るので問い合わせたところ、 火燎原」 たとえば、濾定橋(「大渡河の壁」の章参照)の橋板に関して、 第三集にある長征の史的評価を試みた文章)に、 機関から職員を出張させて、当時の濾定橋 い準拠した。しかし日本人の 新 旧 両資料に食い の戦いの指導官にたし 違 いが あ

あったであろうか。なかった。今までにはなかった……」 十一の省を縦横に移動した。歴史上、かつて、われわれのこのような遠征の行なわれたことが それにもかかわらず、われわれは二本の足で、二万五千華里(一万二千五百キロ)を踏破し、 を経て今日までの歴史において、われわれのこのような遠征が、 最初のものであり、長征は宣言書であり、長征は宣伝隊であり、長征は種蒔機であると。盤古「長征はどんな意義をもつものであろうか。われわれは言う。長征は歴史の記録にあらわれた 大軍が包囲、追撃し、行方をさえぎり、途中ではことばでいい尽せぬ困難や妨害にぶつかった。 (天地万物の祖)が天地を開いたときから三皇五帝(漢民族最初の指導者といわれる伝説的人物) 十二ヵ月のあいだ、空では毎日、数十機の飛行機が偵察、爆撃を行ない、地上では数十万の かつてあったであろうか。

長征はこのような歴史上の記録であるとともに、中国革命史上、 もっとも苛烈をきわめた試

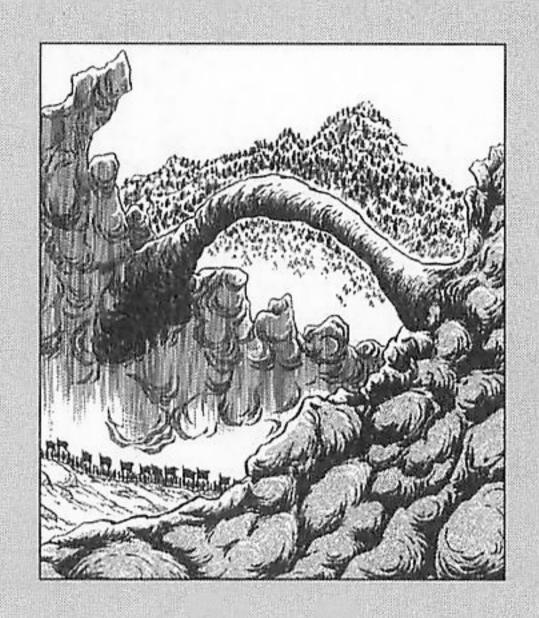
練の大記録でもあった。

河 兵のなかには試練にたえかねて逃亡するものもいた。 るにすぎなかった。こうした軍事上の試練に加えて、いわ いう大損害をうけた。さらに長征の終わりごろ、 長征 大雪山、大草原で、紅軍は飢えと寒さと疾病にさいなまれて、 病死者を出し、なかにはチベット高原の底なし沼にのみこまれて死んだものもいた。少女 の初め、中央紅軍は軍事指導の誤りから、 張国燾の分裂で、 湘江を渡河するだけで、十万が三万に減ると ゆる長征の三大難所といわれる大渡 その兵力は実に八千を数え おびただしい凍死者、 餓死

こうした試練をくぐりぬけて生きぬいた紅軍は、その団結と強じんな精神力におい

征 革命(中国の環境に即した革命)に対する自信によるものであろう。長征の記録は、そういう 宝庫といえよう。 意味で、 巧みにとらえ、 間生存 の初め、 今日の中国 長征を余儀なくされたうえ、湘江で徹底的な大損害を出したというようなことよりも、人 世界でも最強の軍隊をつくり上げ、革命に対する自信をゆるぎないものにしていった。 の極限状態という最悪の条件のなかにおかれながら、 中国 モスクワ派の指導によって中国革命が甚大な損害を蒙り、つぎつぎと根拠地を失っ の再認識をせまられている今日、 の背景は、実に長征の試練によってつくられたものであった。 これを抗日統一戦線という革命に有利な方向へ転 われわれにとって、 抗日 化させた指導者たちの、中国 という国民党の最大の矛盾を 重要な知識を提供している しかし、それは長

魂の記録が、 その後、 本書 こんど潮文庫に入って、 は、 判明した最新の重要資料を若干加えて、 昭和三十八年、 さらに多くの人びとの目にふれる機会に恵まれたことを感謝している。 弘文堂より刊行され、 長征という歴史的大事件と、 好評裡に 一冊にまとめた これに参加した人間のすさまじい闘 版 を重 ねた『長征』と『続長征』 ものである。私の代表作だけ



長征 (上巻) The Long March